

2018 春季 A 卷参考答案

一、0.6; $\frac{4}{9}$; $1 - e^{-\frac{1}{2}}$; $N(-4, 25)$; $t(2)$; (4.71, 5.69)

二、CBDAAA

三、共 58 分.

1.

(1) 设迟到记为事件 A, 乘火车、轮船、汽车、飞机分别记为事件 B_1, B_2, B_3, B_4 由全概

率公式, $P(A) = \sum_{i=1}^4 P(B_i)P(A|B_i) = 0.3 \times 0.25 + 0.2 \times 0.5 + 0.1 \times 0.5 = 0.225$

(2) 由贝叶斯公式, $P(B_1|A) = \frac{P(AB_1)}{P(A)} = \frac{0.3 \times 0.25}{0.225} = \frac{1}{3}$

2.

(1) $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 6(x-x^2), & 0 < x < 1; \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}; \quad f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 6(\sqrt{y}-y), & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$

(2) $f_X(x)f_Y(y) \neq f(x, y)$, 不独立;

3

(1). $F(y) = \begin{cases} 0, & y < 0 \\ \int_0^y 2t dt = y^2, & 0 < y < 1 \\ 1, & y > 1 \end{cases}$

(2) $E(Y) = \int_0^1 2y^2 dy = 2 \frac{y^3}{3} \Big|_0^1 = \frac{2}{3}$

$P\{Y < E(Y)\} = P\{Y < \frac{2}{3}\} = F(\frac{2}{3}) = \frac{4}{9}$

(3) $\text{Cov}(X, Z) = \text{Cov}(X, XY) = E(X^2Y) - E(X)E(XY)$

$EX = 0, EX^2 = 1$

$\Rightarrow \text{Cov}(X, Z) = E(X^2Y) = E(X^2)E(Y) = \frac{2}{3}$

4.

(1) $\bar{X} = EX = \frac{1+\theta}{2} \Rightarrow \hat{\theta}_1 = 2\bar{X} - 1$;

$E[\hat{\theta}_1] = 2E[\bar{X}] - 1 = 2 \times \frac{1+\theta}{2} - 1 = \theta$, 是无偏估计

(2) $\hat{\theta}_2 = \max_{1 \leq i \leq n} \{X_i\}$

$$F_{X_i}(x) = \begin{cases} 0, x \leq 1 \\ \frac{x-1}{\theta-1}, 1 < x < \theta \\ 1, x \geq \theta \end{cases} \Rightarrow F_{\theta_2}(x) = \begin{cases} 0, x \leq 1 \\ (\frac{x-1}{\theta-1})^n, 1 < x < \theta \\ 1, x \geq \theta \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow f_{\theta_2}(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{n}{\theta-1} (\frac{x-1}{\theta-1})^{n-1}, 1 < x < \theta \\ 0, \text{其它} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} \frac{n}{(\theta-1)^n} (x-1)^{n-1}, 1 < x < \theta \\ 0, \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

5. 由题意知, 样本均值为 $\bar{x} = 66.6$, 样本标准差 $s = 15$, 样本容量 $n = 36$

$$H_0: \mu = 70 \quad H_1: \mu \neq 70$$

$$\text{检验统计量 } t = \frac{\bar{X} - 70}{S / \sqrt{n}}$$

临界点为 $\pm t_{0.025}(35) = \pm 2.0301$; 拒绝域为 $(2.0301, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -2.0301)$

代入观察值, 计算得 $t = \frac{\bar{x} - 70}{s / \sqrt{n}} = \frac{66.5 - 70}{15 / \sqrt{36}} = -1.4$, 没有落在拒绝域内, 不能拒绝原假设。

$$\text{四、证: } E\left(\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2\right) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n EX_i^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \sigma^2 = \sigma^2;$$

$$\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1) \Rightarrow E\left[\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2}\right] = n-1 \Rightarrow E(S^2) = \sigma^2 \text{ 或者}$$

$$E[S^2] = E\left[\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2\right] = E\left[\frac{1}{n-1} (\sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 - n\bar{X}^2)\right] = \frac{1}{n-1} \left[\sum_{i=1}^n E(X_i^2) - nE(\bar{X}^2)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{n-1} \left[n\sigma^2 - n\frac{\sigma^2}{n}\right] = \sigma^2$$