



```
def factorial(n):  
    if n == 1:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return n * factorial(n - 1)
```

```
result = factorial(5)  
print(result)
```



120



```
numbers = [1, 3, 5, 7, 9]  
doubled = list(map(lambda x: x * 2, numbers))  
print(doubled)
```



[2, 6, 10, 14, 18]



```
def fibonacci(n):  
    if n <= 1:  
        return n  
    else:  
        return fibonacci(n-1) + fibonacci(n-2)
```

```
result = fibonacci(7)  
print(result)
```



13

```
numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
squared = [num ** 2 for num in numbers if num % 2 == 0]
print(squared)
```

[4, 16]

```
text = "This is a sample sentence."
words = text.split()
word_count = len(words)
print(word_count)
```

5

```
def power(base, exponent):
    result = 1
    for _ in range(exponent):
        result *= base
    return result

result = power(2, 4)
print(result)
```

16



```
def is_palindrome(word):  
    return word == word[::-1]  
  
result = is_palindrome("racecar")  
print(result)
```



True



```
def find_common_elements(list1, list2):  
    common = [item for item in list1 if item in list2]  
    return common  
  
result = find_common_elements([1, 2, 3, 4], [3, 4, 5, 6])  
print(result)
```



[3, 4]



```
import math  
  
radius = 5  
area = math.pi * radius ** 2  
print(area)
```



78.53981633974483

```
def count_vowels(text):  
    vowels = "AEIOUaeiou"  
    vowel_count = sum(1 for char in text if char in vowels)  
    return vowel_count  
  
result = count_vowels("Hello, World!")  
print(result)
```

3

```
def reverse_words(sentence):  
    words = sentence.split()  
    reversed_sentence = " ".join(reversed(words))  
    return reversed_sentence  
  
result = reverse_words("Python is fun")  
print(result)
```

fun is Python

```
def prime_factors(n):  
    factors = []  
    divisor = 2  
    while divisor <= n:  
        if n % divisor == 0:  
            factors.append(divisor)  
            n //= divisor  
        else:  
            divisor += 1  
    return factors  
  
result = prime_factors(24)  
print(result)
```

[2, 2, 2, 3]



```
def unique_elements(lst):
    unique = []
    for item in lst:
        if item not in unique:
            unique.append(item)
    return unique

result = unique_elements([1, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5])
print(result)
```



[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]



```
def binary_search(arr, target):
    left, right = 0, len(arr) - 1
    while left <= right:
        mid = (left + right) // 2
        if arr[mid] == target:
            return mid
        elif arr[mid] < target:
            left = mid + 1
        else:
            right = mid - 1
    return -1

result = binary_search([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7], 3)
print(result)
```



2



```
def is_pangram(sentence):
    alphabet = set("abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz")
    sentence = sentence.lower()
    return set(sentence) >= alphabet

result = is_pangram("The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog")
print(result)
```



True

```
def bubble_sort(arr):
    n = len(arr)
    for i in range(n - 1):
        for j in range(0, n - i - 1):
            if arr[j] > arr[j + 1]:
                arr[j], arr[j + 1] = arr[j + 1], arr[j]

arr = [64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90]
bubble_sort(arr)
print(arr)
```

[11, 12, 22, 25, 34, 64, 90]

```
def caesar_cipher(text, shift):
    encrypted = ""
    for char in text:
        if char.isalpha():
            shifted = chr((ord(char) - ord('a' if char.islower() else 'A') + shift) % 26) + ord('a' if char.islower() else 'A')
            encrypted += shifted
        else:
            encrypted += char
    return encrypted

result = caesar_cipher("Hello, World!", 3)
print(result)
```

Khoor, Zruog!

```
def quicksort(arr):
    if len(arr) <= 1:
        return arr
    pivot = arr[len(arr) // 2]
    left = [x for x in arr if x < pivot]
    middle = [x for x in arr if x == pivot]
    right = [x for x in arr if x > pivot]
    return quicksort(left) + middle + quicksort(right)

arr = [3, 6, 8, 10, 1, 2, 1]
result = quicksort(arr)
print(result)
```

[1, 1, 2, 3, 6, 8, 10]

```
def find_missing_number(arr):
    n = len(arr) + 1
    expected_sum = n * (n + 1) // 2
    actual_sum = sum(arr)
    return expected_sum - actual_sum

result = find_missing_number([1, 2, 3, 5, 6])
print(result)
```

4

```
def matrix_transpose(matrix):  
    rows, cols = len(matrix), len(matrix[0])  
    transposed = [[0] * rows for _ in range(cols)]  
    for i in range(rows):  
        for j in range(cols):  
            transposed[j][i] = matrix[i][j]  
    return transposed  
  
matrix = [  
    [1, 2, 3],  
    [4, 5, 6]  
]  
result = matrix_transpose(matrix)  
print(result)
```

```
[[1, 4], [2, 5], [3, 6]]
```