声母

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 例字（戚林八音） | 例字（现音，福州鼓楼） | IPA | 音位描述 | BUC | 福州话拼音方案  李如龙<> | 冯爱珍版 《福州方言词典》(1998)  （厝边词典采用） | 国语注音 马祖 |
|  | 邊 |  | p |  | b | b | p | ㄅ |
| 波 |  | pʰ |  | p | p | ph | ㄆ |
| 蒙 |  | m |  | m | m | m | ㄇ |
| 低 |  | t |  | d | d | t | ㄉ |
| 他 |  | tʰ |  | t | t | th | ㄊ |
| 日 |  | n |  | n | n | n | ㄋ |
| 柳 |  | l |  | l | l | l | ㄌ |
| 求 |  | k |  | g | g | k | ㄍ |
| 氣 |  | kʰ |  | k | k | kh | ㄎ |
| 語 |  | ŋ |  | ng | ng | ng | ㄫ |
| 喜 |  | h x[[1]](#footnote-1) |  | h | h | h | ㄏ |
| 爭 |  | ts |  | c | z | ts | ㄗ |
| 出 |  | tsʰ |  | ch | c | tsh | ㄘ |
| 時 |  | s |  | s | s | s | ㄙ |
| 鶯 |  |  |  | 无 | 不加字母 |  | ɸ |
| 变音[[2]](#footnote-2) |  |  | β |  |  | w |  | β |
|  |  |  | z,ʒ |  |  | j |  | ʒ |
|  |  |  | ṉʲ (非标准写法 ȵ) | 龈腭鼻音 |  |  |  |  |

韵母

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 例字（戚林八音） | 例字（现音，福州鼓楼） | IPA  紧/松 | 音位描述 | BUC | 福州话拼音方案  李如龙<> | 冯爱珍版 《福州方言词典》(1998)  （厝边词典采用） |
| 单韵母 | 嘉 |  | a/ɑ |  | a | a |  |
|  |  | ɛ |  |  | e |  |
| 西 |  | /ɛ/ or /ɑ/ |  | a̤ |  |  |
|  |  | œ |  |  | ë |  |
| 初 |  | /œ/ or /ɔ/ |  | e̤ / ae̤ |  |  |
| 歌 |  | o/ɔ |  | o̤ | o |  |
| 之 |  | i/ɛi |  | i/e | i/ei |  |
| 孤 |  | u/ou |  | u/o | u/ou |  |
| 須 |  | y/øy |  | ṳ/e̤ṳ | ü/ ëü |  |
| 双元音 | 奇 |  | ia/iɑ |  | ia | ia |  |
| 雞 |  | ie/iɛ |  | ie | ie |  |
| 花 |  | ua/uɑ |  | ua | ua |  |
| 過 |  | uo/uɔ |  | uo | uo |  |
| 橋 |  | yo/yɔ |  | io | üo |  |
| 開 |  | ai/ɑi |  | ai | ai |  |
| 郊 |  | au/ɑu |  | au | au |  |
|  |  | ɛu |  |  | eu |  |
| 溝 |  | /ɛu/ or /ɑu/ |  | eu / aiu |  |  |
| 催 |  | øy/ɔy |  | oi / o̤i | ëü/oü |  |
|  |  | iu/ieu |  |  | iu/ieu |  |
| 燒 |  | /iu/ or /iɛu/ |  | ieu |  |  |
| 秋 |  | /iu/ or /iɛu/ |  | iu / eu |  |  |
| 杯 |  | ui/uoi |  | uoi | ui/uoi |  |
| 輝 |  | /ui/ or /uoi/ |  | ui / oi |  |  |
| 歪 |  | uai/uɑi |  | uai | uai |  |
| 鼻韵 | 山 |  | aŋ/ɑŋ |  | ang | ang |  |
| 賓 |  | iŋ/ɛiŋ |  | ing / eng | ing/eing |  |
| 春 |  | uŋ/ouŋ |  | ung / ong | ung/oung |  |
| 銀 |  | yŋ/øyŋ |  | ṳng / e̤ṳng | üng/ëüng |  |
| 聲 |  | iaŋ/iɑŋ |  | iang | iang |  |
| 天 |  | **ieŋ/iɛŋ** |  | ieng | ieng |  |
| 歡 |  | uaŋ/uɑŋ |  | uang | uang |  |
| 光 |  | uoŋ/uɔŋ |  | uong | uong |  |
|  |  | yoŋ/yɔŋ |  |  | üong |  |
| 銀 |  | /yŋ/ or /øyŋ/ |  | ṳng / e̤ṳng |  |  |
|  |  | ɛiŋ/aiŋ |  |  | eing/aing |  |
| 燈 |  | /eiŋ/ or /aiŋ/ |  | eng / aing |  |  |
|  |  | ouŋ/ɔuŋ |  |  | oung/aung |  |
| 釭 |  | /ouŋ/ or /auŋ/ |  | ong / aung |  |  |
| 東 |  | øyŋ/ɔyŋ |  | e̤ng / ae̤ng | ëüng/oüng |  |
| 入声韵 |  |  | aʔ/ɑʔ |  | ah | ak |  |
|  |  | eʔ/ɛʔ |  | a̤h | ek |  |
|  |  | oʔ/ɔʔ |  | o̤h | ok |  |
|  |  | øʔ/œʔ |  | e̤h | ek |  |
|  |  | iʔ/ɛiʔ |  |  | ik/eik |  |
|  |  | uʔ/ouʔ |  |  | uk/ouk |  |
|  |  | yʔ/øyʔ |  |  | ük/ëük |  |
|  |  | iaʔ/iɑʔ |  | iah | iak |  |
|  |  | ieʔ/iɛʔ |  | ieh | iek |  |
|  |  | uaʔ/uɑʔ |  | uah | uak |  |
|  |  | uoʔ/uɔʔ |  | uoh | uok |  |
|  |  | yoʔ/yɔʔ |  | ioh | üok |  |
|  |  | ɛiʔ/aiʔ |  |  | eik/aik |  |
|  |  | ouʔ/ɔuʔ |  |  | ouk/auk |  |
|  |  | øyʔ/ɔyʔ |  |  | ëük/oük |  |

声调

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 名称 | **Tone contour** | 松紧/  宽窄 | **描述** | **例字(《戚林八音》)** | **BUC**  **symbol** | **IPA五度标音法 (李如龙1994)** | **IPA五度标音法**冯爱珍版 《福州方言词典》(1998) | （厝边词典采用） |
| 1 | 阴平  (*Ĭng-bìng*)  上平  Siông-bìng | ˥ | 紧 | high level | 君 | ˘  Breve | 44 | 55 | 55 |
| 2 | 上声  (*Siōng-siăng* )  上上  Siōng-siăng | ˧ | 紧 | middle level | 滾 | -  Macron | 31 | 33 | 33 |
| 3 | 阴去  (*Ĭng-ké̤ṳ*)  上去  Siông-ké̤ṳ | ˨˩˧ | 松 | low falling and rising | 貢 | ˊ  Acute accent | 213 | 212 | 213 |
| 4 | 阴入  (*Ĭng-ĭk*)  上入  Siông-ĭk | ˨˦ | 松 | middle rising stopped | 谷 | ˊ  Acute accent | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 5 | 阳平  (*Iòng-bìng*)  下平  Hâ-bìng | ˥˧ | 紧 | high falling | 群 | `  Grave accent | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| 6 | 阳去  (*Iòng-ké̤ṳ*)  下去  Hâ-ké̤ṳ | ˨˦˨ | 松 | middle rising and falling | 郡 | ^  Circumflex | 353 | 242 | 242 |
| 7 | 阳入  (*Iòng-ĭk*)  下入  Hâ-ĭk | ˥ | 紧 | high level stopped | 掘 | ˘  Breve | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| A | 半阴去 |  |  |  |  |  | 21 |  |  |
| B | 半阳去 |  |  |  |  |  | 24 |  |  |

1. 汉语方言概要 [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. 汉语方言概要 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)