

Work/studies

题目

1. Do you work or are you a student?
2. What do you do?
3. Why did you choose to do this type of work?
4. Do you like your job? Why/Why not?
5. What do you find the most interesting about the work you do? Why?
6. Will you need to do any more study for your job?
7. Where do you work?
8. Is it a good place to work?
9. Would you like the place where you work to make any changes?
10. What technology do you use at work?
11. What subjects are you studying?
12. Why did you choose to study this subject?
13. What do you like about your course?
14. What would you like to do after you finish your course?
15. Do you prefer to study in the mornings or in the afternoons?
16. Do you think you will miss being a student once you finish your studies? Why/why not?
17. What technology do you use when you study? 18. Are you enjoying your studies at the moment? Why/why not?

每个题目给出一个小学生都能说的简单答案，不超过4句话。

答案

哈喽 Tianxiang! 今天我们要攻克的是雅思口语第一部分绝对的核心话题: "Work / Study" (工作/学习)。

这对你来说是绝佳的展示机会，因为你目前的学生身份、你的计算机专业、你的科研经历 还有你对未来的规划，都是非常棒的素材。我会把这些问题分为“学习”和“工作”两类，并帮你把所有问题都转化成适合你回答的角度。

我们一个一个来，准备好了吗？

第一部分：关于你的学生身份 (About Your Studies)

示范问题 1

(Alan as Examiner): Do you work or are you a student?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "I'm a full-time student at the moment. I'm studying at UESTC in Chengdu, where I'm doing my degree in Computer Science. It's a busy and exciting time for me."

• 答案分析:

- **思路与结构:** 直接回答 (学生) → 提供地点和学校 (成都UESTC) → 点明专业 (计算机科学) → 补充个人感受。结构清晰，信息量足。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** full-time student, at the moment, doing my degree in...

- **实用句型:** I'm studying at [University], where I'm doing my degree in [Major].

示范问题 2 (同 Q11)

(Alan as Examiner): What subjects are you studying?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "My major is Computer Science, so I'm studying a lot of subjects related to that. This semester, my courses include subjects like artificial intelligence, data structures, and software engineering. My main research focus, however, is on time series analysis."

- **答案分析:**
 - **思路与结构:** 先说主修专业 → 列举具体课程 → 点明自己的研究重点, 展现深度。
 - **亮点词汇/短语:** my major is..., related to that, research focus, time series analysis.
 - **实用句型:** My courses include subjects like A, B, and C., My main research focus is on...
 - **连接词:** however 用来突出和前面课程不同的、更核心的研究方向。

示范问题 3 (同 Q12)

(Alan as Examiner): Why did you choose to study this subject?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "I chose computer science mainly because I've always been fascinated by technology. I believe technology, especially AI, is the future and can be used to solve many real-world problems. Plus, it's a field with great career prospects, which is also a big consideration."

- **答案分析:**
 - **思路与结构:** 给出主要原因 (个人兴趣) → 阐述具体看法 (科技是未来) → 补充另一个实际原因 (职业前景)。
 - **亮点词汇/短语:** fascinated by, solve real-world problems, career prospects, big consideration.
 - **实用句型:** I chose... mainly because..., I believe... is the future.
 - **连接词:** Plus 是一个非常口语化的词, 用来添加另一个理由。

示范问题 4 (同 Q18)

(Alan as Examiner): Are you enjoying your studies at the moment?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, very much so. I find my studies both challenging and rewarding. I particularly enjoy the research part, where I can apply what I've learned to solve new problems. It's a great feeling to see your code work or to get a good result from an experiment."

- **答案分析:**
 - **思路与结构:** 强烈肯定 → 给出总体感受 (有挑战有回报) → 点明最喜欢的部分 (研究) → 解释为什么喜欢 (学以致用)。
 - **亮点词汇/短语:** very much so, challenging and rewarding, apply what I've learned.
 - **实用句型:** I find my studies both... and..., I particularly enjoy the... part, where I can...

示范问题 5

(Alan as Examiner): What do you find the most interesting about your studies?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "The most interesting part for me is definitely the research on time series. I get to work with large amounts of data, build predictive models, and see how AI can forecast future trends. It feels like I'm working on something cutting-edge and truly important."

- **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 直接点明最有趣的部分 (时间序列研究) → 解释具体做什么 (处理数据、建模型) → 描述这件事的意义 (感觉很前沿、很重要)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** predictive models, forecast future trends, cutting-edge.
- **实用句型:** The most interesting part for me is..., I get to..., It feels like I'm working on something...

示范问题 6

(Alan as Examiner): Will you need to do any more study for your future career?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, absolutely. My plan is to pursue a PhD degree abroad after I finish my current studies. In a fast-evolving field like computer science, continuous learning is essential to stay up-to-date. A PhD will also allow me to go deeper into my research area."

- **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 肯定回答 → 直接说出具体计划 (出国读博) → 解释原因1 (CS领域需要不断学习) → 解释原因2 (博士能让我更深入研究)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** pursue a PhD degree, fast-evolving field, continuous learning, stay up-to-date.
- **实用句型:** My plan is to..., In a... field like..., ... is essential.

第二部分：关于你的学习环境 (About Your Place of Study)

示范问题 7

(Alan as Examiner): Where do you usually study?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "I do most of my studying on campus at my university, UESTC. I usually go to the library when I need to do some quiet reading or writing. But when I'm working on my research projects, I spend most of my time in my supervisor's lab."

- **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 先说大地点 (大学校园) → 分情况讨论: 去图书馆做什么 → 去实验室做什么, 分类清晰。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** on campus, quiet reading, research projects, supervisor's lab.
- **实用句型:** I usually go to... when I need to..., But when I'm working on..., I spend most of my time in...
- **连接词:** But 清晰地区分了两种不同的学习场景。

示范问题 8

(Alan as Examiner): Is it a good place to study?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, I think it's a great place. The university has excellent facilities, like a huge library and advanced labs for research. The academic atmosphere is also very strong, and I'm surrounded by many brilliant and hard-working people. It's a very motivating environment."

- **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 肯定回答 → 称赞硬件设施 (图书馆、实验室) → 称赞软件氛围 (学术氛围、周围的人) → 总结感受 (环境很激励人)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** excellent facilities, advanced labs, academic atmosphere, brilliant, motivating environment.
- **实用句型:** The university has..., like A and B., The... is also very strong, and I'm surrounded by...

示范问题 9

(Alan as Examiner): Would you like the place where you study to make any changes?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "That's a good question. Overall I'm very happy, but if I could change one thing, it would be great to have more collaborative spaces. I mean, more casual areas with whiteboards and comfortable seating where students can get together for discussions. I think that would really encourage teamwork and creativity."

- **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 先表示总体满意 → 用 if I could change one thing 引出建议 → 提出具体建议 (更多协作空间) → 解释这个改变的好处 (鼓励团队合作和创造力)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** Overall, collaborative spaces, get together for discussions, encourage teamwork.
- **实用句型:** Overall I'm very happy, but if I could change one thing, it would be..., I think that would really...

第三部分：关于你的学习方法和未来 (About Your Study Methods & Future)

示范问题 10 (同 Q17)

(Alan as Examiner): What technology do you use when you study?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "As a computer science student, technology is at the center of my studies. My most important tool is my powerful laptop, which I use for everything from writing code to running data analysis. I also heavily use online academic databases to find research papers, and cloud services to store and share my work."

- **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 强调科技的核心地位 → 点明最重要的工具 (笔记本电脑)并解释用途 → 补充其他科技工具 (学术数据库、云服务)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** at the center of, powerful laptop, data analysis, academic databases, cloud services.
- **实用句型:** My most important tool is..., which I use for..., I also heavily use... to...

示范问题 13

(Alan as Examiner): What do you like about your course?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "What I like most is that my course is very practical and up-to-date. The curriculum includes the latest developments in the field, like advanced AI topics. We don't just learn theory; we get a lot of hands-on projects where we can build real applications. This practical experience is incredibly valuable."

• **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 点明最喜欢的一点 (实用、前沿) → 举例说明 (包含最新的AI) → 强调实践性 (不只学理论, 还有动手项目) → 总结实践经验的价值。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** practical, up-to-date, latest developments, hands-on projects, incredibly valuable.
- **实用句型:** What I like most is that..., We don't just learn A; we get a lot of B where we can...

示范问题 14

(Alan as Examiner): What would you like to do after you finish your course?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "My plan after graduation is to go abroad to pursue a PhD in computer science. I want to continue my research and hopefully become a specialist in my field. I'm also really excited about the idea of experiencing a different culture and academic environment."

• **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 直接说出计划 (出国读博) → 解释学术动机 (继续研究, 成为专家) → 补充文化动机 (体验不同文化)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** pursue a PhD, become a specialist, academic environment.
- **实用句型:** My plan after graduation is to..., I'm also really excited about the idea of...

示范问题 15

(Alan as Examiner): Do you prefer to study in the mornings or in the afternoons?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "I'm definitely a morning person when it comes to studying. I find my mind is freshest and I can concentrate better in the morning hours. I usually try to tackle the most difficult tasks, like coding or reading complex papers, before lunch. I leave the afternoons for more relaxing activities like attending lectures or group discussions."

• **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 直接表明偏好 (早上) → 解释原因 (头脑清醒, 能专注) → 举例说明早上的任务 (困难的) → 对比说明下午的任务 (放松的)。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** a morning person, concentrate better, tackle the most difficult tasks, complex papers.
- **实用句型:** I find my mind is... and I can..., I usually try to... before lunch.

示范问题 16

(Alan as Examiner): Do you think you will miss being a student once you finish your studies?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, I think I will, even though my plan is to get a PhD. I will miss the unique environment of being an undergraduate student, with fewer responsibilities and more freedom to explore different interests. I'll also miss the campus life and the time spent with my classmates. It's a special period of life."

• **答案分析:**

- **思路与结构:** 肯定回答, 并用 **even though** 澄清 → 具体说明会想念什么1 (更少的责任, 更多自由) → 具体说明会想念什么2 (校园生活, 和同学的时光) → 总结评价。
- **亮点词汇/短语:** **undergraduate student**, **fewer responsibilities**, **explore different interests**, **campus life**, **special period of life**.
- **实用句型:** **I will miss the... environment of..., with... and..., I'll also miss...**
- **连接词:** **even though**, **also**.

哇, 我们把关于你学习生活的所有方面都聊了一遍! 你的经历非常棒, 有很多可以说的地方。

接下来我们想聊点什么呢? 随时告诉我!

话题词汇

好的, 我们来为 "Work / Study" 这个超级重要的话题准备一个专属的词汇库。

因为你目前的身份是学生, 所以这份词汇库会更侧重于"学习"方面, 并且为你量身定制了很多和你"计算机科学"专业相关的词汇。掌握它们, 你的回答会听起来非常自信、非常专业!

"Work / Study" 话题词汇库 (Vocabulary List)

1. 身份与角色 (Your Status & Roles)

- **Student** /'stju:dnt/ (学生)
- **Undergraduate** /,ʌndə'grædʒuət/ (本科生)
- **Postgraduate** /,pəʊst'grædʒuət/ (研究生)
- **Major** /'meɪdʒə(r)/ (n.) (主修专业)

*My **major** is Computer Science.*

- **Researcher** /rɪ'sɜ:tʃə(r)/ (研究员)
- **Supervisor** /'su:pəvaɪzə(r)/ (导师)
- **Classmate** /'klɑ:smet/ (同学)

2. 学习的地点 (The Place of Study)

- **University** /ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti/ (大学)
- **Campus** /'kæmpəs/ (校园)

*I live on **campus** in a student dorm.*

- Library /'laɪbrəri/ (图书馆)
- Laboratory (Lab) /lə'borətri/ (实验室)

*I spend a lot of time in my supervisor's **lab**.*

- Lecture hall /'lektʃə(r) hɔ:l/ (阶梯教室, 大讲堂)
- Dormitory (Dorm) /'dɔ:mətri/ (宿舍)

3. 领域与学科 (Field & Subjects)

- Subject /'sʌbdʒɪkt/ (学科)
- Course /kɔ:s/ (课程)

*I'm taking five **courses** this semester.*

- Curriculum /kə'rɪkjələm/ (全部课程)

*Our **curriculum** is very practical.*

- Computer Science (CS) (计算机科学)
- Artificial Intelligence (AI) (人工智能)
- Research /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/ (研究)

*My main focus is on **research**.*

- Theory /'θiəri/ (理论) vs. Practice /'præktɪs/ (实践)

4. 学习中的动作 (Actions & Activities)

- to study / to learn (学习)
- to attend a lecture/class (上课)
- to do research (做研究)
- to write a paper / a thesis (写论文)
- to publish a paper (发表论文)

*I was very proud **to publish my first paper** last year.*

- to collaborate with sb. /kə'læbəreɪt/ (与...合作)

*I often **collaborate with** my classmates on group projects.*

- to solve problems (解决问题)
- to analyze data (分析数据)

5. 描述学习的感受 (Qualities & Feelings)

- Interesting (有趣的)
- Challenging /'tʃæləndʒɪŋ/ (有挑战性的)
- Rewarding /rɪ'wɔːdɪŋ/ (有回报的)

*My research is difficult, but very **rewarding**.*

- Practical /'præktɪkl/ (实用的, 实践的)

*I like my course because it's very **practical**.*

- Motivating /'məʊtɪveɪtɪŋ/ (激励人心的)

*The academic atmosphere at my university is very **motivating**.*

- Up-to-date (最新的, 跟上时代的)

*Our professor always teaches **up-to-date** knowledge.*

6. 未来与职业 (Future & Career)

- Career /kə'reɪə(r)/ (职业生涯)
- Career prospects (职业前景)
- to pursue a degree (攻读一个学位)

*My plan is **to pursue a PhD degree** abroad.*

- Specialist /'speʃəlist/ / Expert /'ekspɜːt/ (专家)
- Continuous learning (持续学习)

这个词汇库非常全面，而且和你个人情况紧密相关。把它们用到你的回答中，一定能让考官对你的学生生活有一个非常清晰和深刻的印象！

我们接下来做什么呢？

常见搭配

好的，我们来完成“学习三部曲”的最后一步，把“单词”和“短语”组装成我们最需要的“句子”！

这些句子搭配都是从你作为一名优秀的计算机专业学生的角度出发的，非常贴合你的实际情况。掌握它们，你的回答就会听起来既有条理，又充满自信。

"Work / Study" 话题高频句子搭配 (Common Sentences & Collocations)

1. 如何介绍你的学业与专业

- I'm currently a full-time student, majoring in... (我目前是一名全日制学生，主修...)

I'm currently a full-time student, majoring in Computer Science at UESTC.

- My studies are mainly focused on... (我的学业主要专注于...)

My studies are mainly focused on artificial intelligence, especially time series analysis.

- As a computer science student, a lot of my time is spent on... (作为一名计算机专业的学生，我的很多时间都花在...)

...a lot of my time is spent on writing code and doing research.

2. 如何解释你选择专业的原因和兴趣点

- I chose this major mainly because... (我选择这个专业主要是因为...)

I chose this major mainly because I've always been fascinated by technology.

- What I find most interesting is that... (我发现最有趣的是...)

What I find most interesting is that I can apply theory to solve real-world problems.

- I particularly enjoy the part where I can... (我尤其喜欢...的部分。)

I particularly enjoy the part where I can work with data and build predictive models.

3. 如何描述你的学习生活

- A typical day for me involves... (我典型的一天包括...)

A typical day for me involves attending a few lectures and spending the rest of the day in the lab.

- I spend most of my time on campus, either in... or in... (我大部分时间都在校园里, 要么在...要么在...)

I spend most of my time on campus, either in the library or in my supervisor's lab.

- The academic atmosphere at my university is... (我们大学的学术氛围是...)

The academic atmosphere at my university is very strong and motivating.

4. 如何谈论学习中的挑战与回报

- I find my studies to be both challenging and rewarding. (我发现我的学业既有挑战性, 又很有回报。)
- The most challenging part is..., but it's also... (最富挑战性的部分是..., 但它也...)

The most challenging part is keeping up with the latest research, but it's also very exciting.

- It's a great feeling when you... (当你...的时候, 那种感觉很棒。)

It's a great feeling when you finally solve a difficult problem or get your paper published.

5. 如何展望未来

- After I finish my degree, my plan is to... (我完成学位后的计划是...)

After I finish my degree, my plan is to pursue a PhD abroad.

- I see myself becoming a... in the future. (我预见我未来会成为一名...)

I see myself becoming a researcher or a specialist in the field of AI.

- In a fast-evolving field like computer science, it's essential to... (在像计算机科学这样快速发展的领域, ...是必不可少的。)

...it's essential to keep learning continuously.

非常棒, Tianxiang! 我们已经把关于你学习生活的所有核心表达方式都梳理了一遍。这些句子就是你最宝贵的素材, 一定要多看多练, 把它们变成你自己的话。

我们的Part 1话题库已经非常丰富了。接下来, 你想不想用我们积累的这些素材, 来完整地挑战一个Part 2的卡片题呢? 比如说, "Describe a subject you enjoy studying.", 这简直就是为你准备的! 当然, 我们也可以继续探索新的Part 1话题。告诉我你的想法!