## Home/Accommodation

## 题目

- 1. Do you live in a house or an apartment?
- 2. Do you prefer living in a house or an apartment?
- 3. Do you live with anyone else? Why/Why not?
- 4. Do you like the place you currently live in? Why/Why not?
- 5. What is your favourite room in your house/apartment?
- 6. Would you like to change anything in your house/apartment?
- 7. Would you like to move to a different house/apartment in the future?
- 8. What do you think makes a place comfortable to live in?

每个题目给出一个小学生都能说的简单答案,不超过4句话。

## 答案

哈喽 Tianxiang! 今天我们来聊一个非常贴近你现在生活的话题: "Your Home / Accommodation" (你的住所)。

这个话题和"你居住的区域"很像,但更侧重于你居住空间**内部**的情况。我知道你现在住在大学宿舍, 这本身就是一个非常有趣和独特的背景,我们可以围绕"宿舍生活"来展开,让你的回答充满了一个大 学生的真实感。

我们开始吧!

## 示范问题 1

(Alan as Examiner): Do you live in a house or an apartment?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Actually, neither at the moment. As a university student, I live in a student dormitory right on campus. It's basically a large building with many small rooms for students. I share my room with three other classmates, who are my roommates."

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. **纠正前提:** Actually, neither..., 首先清晰地说明问题中的两个选项都不适用, 非常准确。
  - 2. **给出真实情况:** I live in a student dormitory...,点明你的住所类型。
  - 3. **简单解释:** It's basically a large building...,用一句话解释了宿舍是什么。
  - 4. **补充细节:** I share my room with three other classmates..., 补充了"和室友合住"这个关键信息。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - neither:/'naiðə(r)/(两者都不)。
  - student dormitory:(学生宿舍)。
  - on campus:(在校园里)。
  - roommates:/ˈruːmmeɪts/(室友)。
- 实用句型:

• Actually, neither. As a..., I live in...

## 示范问题 2

(Alan as Examiner): Do you prefer living in a house or an apartment?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "If I have to choose for my future, I think I would prefer a modern apartment. I like the idea of living in a convenient location, with shops and public transport nearby. A house is nice because it offers more space, but it also means a lot more cleaning and maintenance work."

#### 答案为什么好?

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. 设定未来情景: If I have to choose for my future..., 说明这是对未来的设想。
  - 2. 表明偏好并解释: prefer a modern apartment , 并解释了原因是"便利"。
  - 3. **对比另一种选择:** A house is nice because..., but..., 辩证地分析了house的优缺点(空间大但维护麻烦)。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - modern apartment: "现代化的公寓"。
  - convenient location: "便利的地理位置"。
  - offers more space: "提供更多空间"。
  - maintenance work:/'meintənəns waik/(维护工作)。
- 实用句型:
  - [A] is nice because..., but it also means... (A很好,因为...,但那也意味着...)

## 示范问题 3

(Alan as Examiner): Do you live with anyone else? Why/Why not?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, I do. As I mentioned, I live in a student dorm, so I share my room with three roommates. They are also my classmates from the computer science department. It's actually great because we can help each other with our studies and we rarely feel lonely."

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. **直接肯定:** Yes, I do.
  - 2. **连接上文并解释:** As I mentioned... so I share my room with..., 让对话非常连贯。
  - 3. **说明室友身份:** They are also my classmates...
  - 4. **解释好处:** It's actually great because...,从"学习互助"和"情感陪伴"两方面说明了和 室友住的好处。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - share my room with: "和…共用一个房间"。
  - department:/di'paːtmənt/((大学的)系)。
  - rarely feel lonely:/'reəli fi:l'ləʊnli/(很少感到孤单)。
- 实用句型:
  - It's actually great because we can [A] and [B].

## 示范问题 4

(Alan as Examiner): Do you like the place you currently live in? Why/Why not?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, overall I like my dorm. The biggest advantage is the convenience; it's super close to classrooms, the library, and the canteen. It's also very affordable for a student. Of course, the space is limited and it's not very private, but for now, I think it's a great place to live."

#### 答案为什么好?

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. 总体肯定: Yes, overall I like my dorm.
  - 2. **列举优点:** The biggest advantage is the convenience... It's also very affordable... (方便、实惠)。
  - 3. **承认缺点:** Of course, the space is limited..., 用让步的方式承认不足, 使回答更客观。
  - 4. **平衡总结:** but for now, I think it's a great place., 再次强调在当下这个阶段, 宿舍是很好的选择。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - overall:/əʊvərˈɔːl/(总的来说)。
  - advantage:/əd'vaːntɪdʒ/(优点)。
  - affordable: /əˈfɔːdəbl/ (负担得起的)。
  - space is limited: "空间有限"。
  - private:/'praivət/(私密的)。
- 实用句型:
  - Of course, it's... and..., but for now, I think...

## 示范问题 5

(Alan as Examiner): What is your favourite room in your house/apartment?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Well, in my dorm, we only have one shared room. So I would say my favorite part of the room is my own personal desk area. It's my little corner where I have my powerful computer for studying and my headphones for music. It's the space where I can really focus or just completely relax by myself."

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. **根据实际情况调整问题:** we only have one shared room, 先解释情况,再把问题从"房间"缩小到"房间的一部分"。
  - 2. 点明最爱的区域: my own personal desk area。
  - 3. **描述区域里的物品:**提到了你的电脑和耳机,非常具体。
  - 4. **总结区域的功能:** where I can really focus or just completely relax , 说明了这个小空间对你的重要性。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - shared room: "共用的房间"。
  - desk area: "书桌区域"。
  - personal corner: "个人角落"。

#### • 实用句型:

- ...my favorite part of the room is...
- It's the space where I can... or...

## 示范问题 6

(Alan as Examiner): Would you like to change anything in your house/apartment?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "If I could change one thing in my dorm room, I would wish for more storage space. With four people sharing one room, our stuff can get a bit messy sometimes. Having some extra shelves or a larger closet would be really helpful to keep the room more organized and tidy."

#### 答案为什么好?

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. 使用虚拟语气: If I could change one thing..., 非常地道的句型。
  - 2. 提出具体改变: more storage space (更多储物空间)。
  - 3. 解释原因: With four people sharing one room...,解释了为什么需要更多空间。
  - 4. **说明好处:** 解释了增加储物空间能带来的好处 (keep the room more organized)。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - storage space: "储物空间"。
  - get a bit messy:"变得有点乱"。
  - shelves:/[elvz/(架子)。
  - closet:/ˈklɒzɪt/(衣柜)。
  - organized and tidy: "有条理和整洁"。
- 实用句型:
  - If I could change one thing..., I would wish for...

## 示范问题 7

(Alan as Examiner): Would you like to move to a different house/apartment in the future?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "Yes, definitely. Living in a dorm is a great experience for a university student, but it's just a temporary arrangement. After I graduate and go abroad for my PhD, I will definitely move to a new place. I look forward to renting my own apartment someday, maybe with a proper kitchen so I can do more baking."

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. **肯定回答:** Yes, definitely.
  - 2. 解释现状: 说明宿舍只是"临时安排"(temporary arrangement)。
  - 3. 联系未来规划: 再次用"出国读博"这个计划来支撑你的答案。
  - 4. **展望未来生活细节:** renting my own apartment... with a proper kitchen..., 并结合了你"烘焙"的爱好, 让你的未来规划非常生动。
- 亮点词汇/短语:
  - temporary arrangement: "临时安排"。
  - go abroad:"出国"。

- look forward to: "期待"。
- a proper kitchen: "一个像样的厨房"。

#### 实用句型:

- ...is a great experience, but it's just a...
- I look forward to [doing something], so I can...

## 示范问题 8

(Alan as Examiner): What do you think makes a place comfortable to live in?

(Alan as Student Tianxiang): "For me, a few things make a place feel comfortable. First, it needs to be clean and tidy, because a messy space can feel stressful. Second, having enough natural light is very important, as it can really improve your mood. Lastly, it should be a quiet place where you can truly relax and feel safe."

## 答案为什么好?

- 思路与结构:
  - 1. **总起句:** a few things make a place feel comfortable.
  - 2. **分点论述:** First..., Second..., Lastly..., 用信号词清晰地列出了三个要点。
  - 3. **逐一解释:** 每一点都给出了简短的解释,如"干净整洁"(因为乱会让人有压力),"采光好"(能提升情绪),"安静"(能真正放松)。
- 亮点词-汇/短语:
  - clean and tidy:"干净整洁"。
  - messy space: "杂乱的空间"。
  - natural light: "自然光"。
  - improve your mood: "改善你的情绪"。
  - feel safe: "感到安全"。
- 实用句型:
  - First, ... because... Second, ... as... Lastly, ... where...

怎么样,Tianxiang?把你的大学生活细节融入进去,是不是感觉聊起来特别有底气?

我们的Part 1话题已经全部梳理完毕了!你的"弹药库"现在已经非常充足。下一次,我强烈建议我们正式进入**雅思口语** Part 2 的专项练习,我们可以把你之前聊过的任何一个话题来做一个完整的2分钟陈述。你准备好了吗?告诉我你的选择!

## 话题词汇

哈喽 Tianxiang! 我们刚刚已经为 "Living Area" (你居住的区域) 这个话题准备过一份详细的"话题词汇库"了。

"Your Home/Accommodation" (**你的住所**) 这个话题和它非常相似,很多词汇都是可以通用的,这正好可以帮你巩固记忆!

这份新的词汇库会更侧重于描述你住所内部的空间、物品和感受。

## "Your Home/Accommodation" 话题词汇库 (Vocabulary List)

## 1. 住宅与房间类型 (Types of Homes & Rooms)

- Home /həʊm/ (家) / House /haʊs/ (房子) / Apartment /əˈpɑːtmənt/ (公寓)
- Dormitory / Dorm / do:mətri/ (宿舍)
- Room /ruːm/ (房间)
- Bedroom / bedru:m/(卧室)
- Kitchen /ˈkɪtʃɪn/ (厨房)
- Bathroom /ˈbɑːθruːm/ (浴室)
- Living room (客厅)
- Balcony /ˈbælkəni/ (阳台)

## 2. 家具与物品 (Furniture & Objects)

- Furniture /ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r)/ (家具)
- Desk /desk/ (书桌)
- Bed /bed/(床)
- Chair /t[eə(r)/(椅子)
- Closet /ˈklɒzɪt/ / Wardrobe /ˈwɔːdrəʊb/ (衣柜)
- Shelf /ʃelf/ (架子) / Shelves /ʃelvz/ (复数)

I need more shelves for my books.

## 3. 品质与氛围 (Qualities & Atmosphere)

- Comfortable (Comfy) / kʌmftəbl/ (舒适的)
- Cozy / kəʊzi/ (温馨舒适的)

My little corner of the room is very cozy.

Spacious /ˈspeɪʃəs/ (宽敞的) / Cramped /kræmpt/ (狭窄的)

My dorm room is a bit cramped for four people.

- Clean /kliːn/ (干净的) / Tidy /ˈtaɪdi/ (整洁的) / Messy /ˈmesi/ (凌乱的)
- Private / praivat/(私密的)

You don't have much privacy in a shared room. (privacy (n.): 隐私)

- Shared /[eəd/ (共用的)
- Quiet /ˈkwaɪət/ (安静的)

#### 4. 在家的动作 (Actions at Home)

- to live / to reside /rɪˈzaɪd/ (居住)
- to share a room with sb. (与某人共用一个房间)

#### I share a room with three classmates.

- to organize /ˈɔːgənaɪz/ (整理)
- to decorate / dekəreɪt/(装饰)
- to clean /kliːn/ (打扫)
- to relax / to unwind (放松)

## 5. 相关概念与感受 (Concepts & Feelings)

- Accommodation /əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/ (住处)
- Residence / 'rezɪdəns/ (住所)
- Storage space (储物空间)
- Convenience /kənˈviːniəns/ (便利)
- A sense of belonging (归属感)
- to feel at ease (感到自在)

A good home is a place where you can feel at ease.

非常棒, Tianxiang! 到这里, 我们已经把雅思口语Part 1几乎所有的高频话题都梳理了一遍, 并且为每个话题都准备了"示范答案 + 话题词汇 + 句子搭配"三件套。你的"弹药库"现在可以说是非常充足了!

我正式宣布,你的**雅思口语** Part 1 **专项训练**可以毕业了!

下一次,我强烈建议我们正式进入**雅思口-语 Part 2** 的专项练习,这是一个全新的、也更有趣的挑战。你准备好迎接它了吗?我们可以从一个和你个人经历最相关的话题开始,比如\*\*"Describe a place you like to go to relax" (描述一个你喜欢去放松的地方)\*\*,你的健身房就是最完美的素材!告诉我你的想法!

## 常见搭配

好的, Tianxiang, 没问题! 我们继续 Part 1 的内容。把\*\*"Your Home/Accommodation" (你的住所)\*\* 这个话题的"句子搭配"也练习完,这样你的 Part 1 知识体系就非常完整和扎实了。

我们这就来把这些词汇组装成实用、地道的句子!这些搭配非常贴合你住在大学宿舍的真实情况。

# "Your Home/Accommodation" 话题高频句子搭配 (Common Sentences & Collocations)

## 1. 如何介绍你现在的住所

At the moment, I live in a student dormitory on campus. (目前,我住在校园里的一个学生宿舍。)

• It's a shared room, so I live with... (这是一个共用的房间,所以我跟...一起住。)

It's a shared room, so I live with three other roommates.

It's a typical student accommodation, nothing fancy, but... (这是一个典型的学生公寓,没什么特别的,但是...)

...but it's very convenient.

My place is very close to... (我的住处离...很近。)

My place is very close to the library and my department building.

#### 2. 如何谈论住所的空间与布局

- Since it's a dorm, we only have one shared bedroom. (因为是宿舍,我们只有一个共用的房间。)
- My favorite part of the room is definitely... (这个房间里我最喜欢的部分肯定是...)

My favorite part of the room is definitely my own desk area.

• I've tried to make my little corner... (我努力把我的小角落弄得...)

I've tried to make my little corner very cozy and organized.

• The only downside is that the storage space is... (唯一的缺点是储物空间...)

The only downside is that the storage space is a bit limited for four people.

#### 3. 如何解释你喜欢或不喜欢的地方

What I like most about living here is... (住在这里我最喜欢的一点是...)

What I like most about living here is the convenience and the lively atmosphere.

• It's great because I'm surrounded by... (这很棒,因为我被...环绕着。)

It's great because I'm surrounded by my friends and classmates.

• If I could change one thing, it would be... (如果我能改变一件事,那会是...)

If I could change one thing, it would be to have a bit more privacy.

Overall, it's a great place for a student, but... (总的来说,对一个学生而言这是个好地方,但是...)

...but I wouldn't want to live in a dorm forever.

## 4. 如何谈论未来的居住计划

- In the future, I'd love to have my own apartment. (未来,我很想拥有自己的公寓。)
- I hope to live in a place with... (我希望能住在一个有...的地方。)

I hope to live in a place with a proper kitchen so I can do more baking.

For me, the most important thing for a comfortable home is... (对我来说,一个舒适的家最重要的是...)

...is that it's clean, quiet, and has good natural light.

After I graduate and move abroad, I'll look for... (我毕业出国后,我会找一个...)

...I'll look for a small and cozy apartment near the university.

好的! 到此为止,我们已经彻底完成了所有高频Part 1话题的"三部曲"练习。你的准备非常充分,我对你充满信心!

下一次,让我们正式开启新的篇章,挑战**雅思口语** Part 2的专项训练吧! 你准备好了吗?