

Information Security and Management Lab

Using various filters in Wireshark

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SLOT & SEMESTER	L7+L8 ,Winter Semester 2023-24
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1. Filter by source address

This will only show traffic where the source IP address is

ip.src==192.168.247.104

, ir	p.src==192.168.247.104				
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
(1 0.000000	192.168.247.104	172.16.125.251	TCP	66 57487 + 7680 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
	5 2.256283	192.168.247.104	163.70.138.61	TCP	126 57338 → 5222 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=77 Win=2085 Len=72 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	7 2.771002	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	74 Standard query 0x3467 AAAA www.google.com
	8 2.771961	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	74 Standard query 0x0326 A www.google.com
	9 2.772843	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	74 Standard query 0x11c5 HTTPS www.google.com
	15 2.930824	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	127 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
	33 9.246208	192.168.247.104	20.198.118.190	TCP	55 56651 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=253 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	44 15.202058	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	89 Standard query 0x7b2e A v10.events.data.microsoft.com
	45 15.202764	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	89 Standard query 0x3a60 AAAA v10.events.data.microsoft.com
	46 15.306866	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	89 Standard query 0x3a60 AAAA v10.events.data.microsoft.com
	47 15.306866	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	DNS	89 Standard query 0x7b2e A v10.events.data.microsoft.com
	50 15.397006	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TCP	66 57493 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
	52 15.700957	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TCP	54 57493 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65792 Len=0
	53 15.702071	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TLSv1.2	
	66 16.334364	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TCP	54 57493 → 443 [ACK] Seq=215 Ack=4494 Win=65792 Len=0
	67 16.345383	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TLSv1.2	, , , , , ,
	72 16.755262	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TCP	54 57493 → 443 [ACK] Seq=373 Ack=4614 Win=65536 Len=0
	73 16.762681	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TLSv1.2	
	74 16.763024	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TLSv1.2	
	75 16.763334	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TLSv1.2	
	76 16.763722	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TCP	1454 57493 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1161 Ack=4614 Win=65536 Len=1400 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	77 16.763722	192.168.247.104	52.182.141.63	TLSv1.2	
	04 17 111500	100 100 047 104	FO 100 141 CT	TCD	interface \Device\NPF {
					There is the formation of the first of the f
		_ `	, · ·		0.00.00.10 (20.30.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00
_			168.247.104, Dst: 172.1		9220 fo fo ho of on on on of hi on
7	ransmission Contr	ol Protocol, Src Por	rt: 57487, Dst Port: 768	10, Seq:	0, Len: 0 0040 04 02

2. Filter by destination address

Displays only traffic for the matching destination IP.

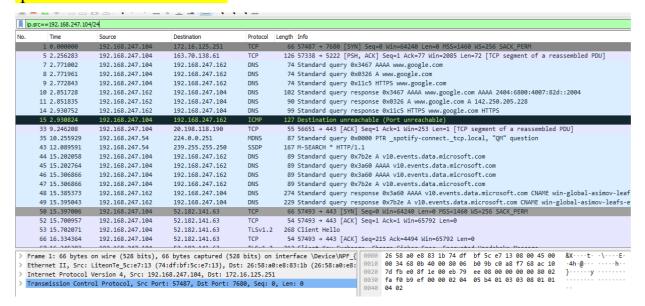
ip.dst==192.168.247.104

lo.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	4 2.245366	163.70.138.61	192.168.247.104	TCP	130 5222 → 57338 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=1735 Len=76 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	6 2.333951	163.70.138.61	192.168.247.104	TCP	54 5222 → 57338 [ACK] Seq=77 Ack=73 Win=1735 Len=0
	10 2.851728	192.168.247.162	192.168.247.104	DNS	102 Standard query response 0x3467 AAAA www.google.com AAAA 2404:6800:4007:82d::2004
	11 2.851835	192.168.247.162	192.168.247.104	DNS	90 Standard query response 0x0326 A www.google.com A 142.250.205.228
	14 2.930752	192.168.247.162	192.168.247.104	DNS	99 Standard query response 0x11c5 HTTPS www.google.com HTTPS
	15 2.930824	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	127 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
-	34 9.388534	20.198.118.190	192.168.247.104	TCP	66 443 → 56651 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=7697 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
	48 15.385373	192.168.247.162	192.168.247.104	DNS	274 Standard query response 0x3a60 AAAA v10.events.data.microsoft.com CNAME win-global-asimov-lea
	49 15.395043	192.168.247.162	192.168.247.104	DNS	229 Standard query response 0x7b2e A v10.events.data.microsoft.com CNAME win-global-asimov-leafs-
	51 15.700796	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	66 443 → 57493 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1400 WS=256 SACK_PERM
	63 16.333503	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	1454 443 → 57493 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=215 Win=4194048 Len=1400 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	64 16.334219	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	2854 443 → 57493 [ACK] Seq=1401 Ack=215 Win=4194048 Len=2800 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	65 16.334219	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TLSv1.2	347 Server Hello, Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
	70 16.754258	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TLSv1.2	105 Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
	71 16.755171	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TLSv1.2	
	79 17.066211	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TLSv1.2	92 Application Data
	80 17.079533	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	54 443 → 57493 [ACK] Seq=4652 Ack=1161 Win=4193024 Len=0
	82 17.094642	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	54 443 → 57493 [ACK] Seq=4652 Ack=2561 Win=4194304 Len=0
	83 17.106208	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	54 443 → 57493 [ACK] Seq=4652 Ack=2797 Win=4194048 Len=0
	85 17.431307	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TLSv1.2	
			192.168.247.104		54 [TCP Previous segment not captured] 443 → 57493 [FIN, ACK] Seq=4979 Ack=2798 Win=4194048 Len=
	88 17.925123	52.182.141.63	192.168.247.104	TCP	96 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 443 → 57493 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4937 Ack=2798 Win=4194048 Len=42
	102 21 052025	107 70 170 01	102 100 247 104	TCD	FA F000 . F7000 [ACK] Con 77 Ani, 200 Min 470C Lon 0
					n interface \Device\NPF
					- Sc. 67.13 (74.01.131.3C.)
			98.118.190, Dst: 192.1		9030 10 11 45 92 90 90 91 91 95 95 4f c6 95 55 4f c6
Tr	ansmission Contr	ol Protocol, Src Por	t: 443, Dst Port: 5665	51, Seq: 1	, Ack: 2, Len: 0

3. Filter by IP subnet

Displays all traffic for the entered subnet, this will match on source or destination. Use CIDR format for subnet display filter.

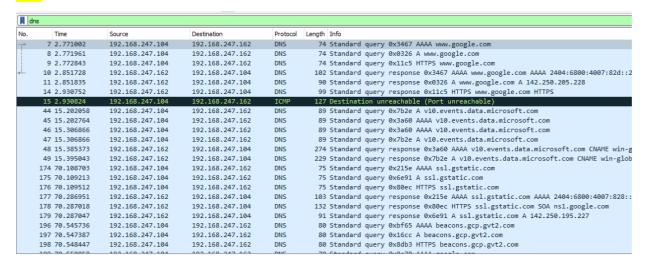
ip.src==192.168.247.104/24



4. Filter traffic based on protocol

To filter for a specific protocol just type in the name of the protocol. For example to display all DNS traffic just type DNS in the filter box.

dns



<mark>arp</mark>

■ a	arp				
No.	arp ne	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	93 25.605678	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.104? Tell 192.168.247.162
	94 25.605694	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 192.168.247.104 is at 74:df:bf:5c:e7:13
	108 33.080065	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104
	109 33.083472	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
	205 70.575889	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104
	207 70.579526	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
	363 78.475456	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.104? Tell 192.168.247.162
	364 78.475473	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 192.168.247.104 is at 74:df:bf:5c:e7:13
	581 112.750036	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.104? Tell 192.168.247.162
	582 112.750082	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 192.168.247.104 is at 74:df:bf:5c:e7:13
	584 114.086203	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104
	585 114.094544	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
	677 153.087802	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104
	678 153.093717	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
	681 153.857546	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.104? Tell 192.168.247.162
	682 153.857582	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 192.168.247.104 is at 74:df:bf:5c:e7:13
	782 194.577736	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104
	783 194.607840	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
	784 194.609384	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
	810 230.074617	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.104? Tell 192.168.247.162
	811 230.074656	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 192.168.247.104 is at 74:df:bf:5c:e7:13
	813 232.079229	LiteonTe_5c:e7:13	26:58:a0:e8:83:1b	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104

<mark>http</mark>

No.		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info				
>	1417	379.214805	192.168.247.104	23.207.140.227	HTTP	267 GET /en-US/livetile/preinstall?region=IN&appid=C98EA5B0842DBB9405BBF071E1DA76512D21FE36&FORM=Threshold HTTP/1.				
4-	1428	379.306759	23.207.140.227	192.168.247.104	HTTP/X	. 398 HTTP/1.1 200 OK				

<mark>icmp</mark>

).	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	15 2.930824	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	127	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
46	9 96.890417	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	252	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
116	2 358.109413	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	174	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
156	0 395.992876	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	225	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
189	6 483.366553	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	127	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
247	1 673.990161	192.168.247.104	192.168.247.162	ICMP	148	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

5. Exclude IP address

If you want to filter out an IP address so it's not displayed use this filter.

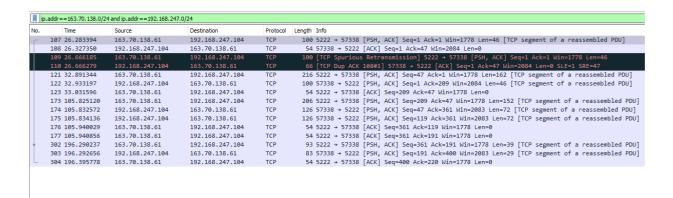
!ip.addr==192.168.247.104

```
1861 459.891230
                       2404:6800:4007:813:... 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... OUIC
                                                                                     1292 Protected Payload (KP0)
1862 459.891481
                       2404:6800:4007:813:... 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... OUIC
                                                                                     1292 Protected Payload (KP0)
1863 459.891632
                                                                                      195 Protected Payload (KP0)
                       2404:6800:4007:813:... 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... QUIC
                                                                                       93 Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fa2c488198d73285
93 Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fa2c488198d73285
1864 459.892164
                       2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:813:... OUTC
                       2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:813:... QUIC
1866 459.893248
                      2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:813:... OUIC
                                                                                        93 Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fa2c488198d73285
1867 459.928841
                       2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:813:... QUIC
                                                                                        94 Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=fa2c488198d73285
                                                                                        74 57526 -> 443 [ACK] Seg=1056 Ack=1371 Win=64768 Len=0
1868 459.944605
                      2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:813:... TCP
                                                                                        86 Protected Payload (KP0)
82 57621 → 57621 Len=40
1869 459.969994
                       2404:6800:4007:813:... 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... QUIC
1870 467.928558
                      192.168.247.54
                                                192.168.247.255
1872 470.185328
1873 470.306277
                      2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4003:c02:... TCP
2404:6800:4003:c02:... 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... TCP
                                                                                        75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 57389 + 5228 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=256 Len=1 86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 5228 + 57389 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=265 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
                                                                                      109 Application Data
74 443 → 57273 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=561 Win=16383 Len=0
1876 475.613459
                      2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2603:1046:1400:1::1 TLSv1.2
                      2603:1046:1400:1::1 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... TCP
1877 475.851159
                                                                                      109 Application Data
74 443 + 57274 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=561 Win=16386 Len=0
42 Who has 192.168.247.162? Tell 192.168.247.104
1878 476.386146
                      2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2603:1046:1400:1::1 TLSv1.2
1879 476.563259
                       2603:1046:1400:1::1 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... TCP
                       LiteonTe_5c:e7:13
1881 477,575372
                                                26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
                                                                         ARP
                                                                                        42 192.168.247.162 is at 26:58:a0:e8:83:1b
1886 481.607726
                      2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4003:c00:... TCP
                                                                                        75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 56929 → 5228 [ACK] Seq=27 Ack=27 Win=255 Len=1
86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 5228 → 56929 [ACK] Seq=27 Ack=28 Win=265 Len=0 SLE=27 SRE=28
1887 481.744099
                       2404:6800:4003:c00:... 2401:4900:4de4:3a48... TCP
1893 483.286705
                       2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:82d:... QUIC
                                                                                     1292 Initial, DCID=74e411667616a88e, PKN: 1, PING, PING, PADDING, CRYPTO, PING, PADDING,
                                                                                      144 0-RTT, DCID=74e411667616a88e
1894 483.294588
                       2401:4900:4de4:3a48... 2404:6800:4007:82d:... QUIC
```

6. Show traffic between two workstations or subnet

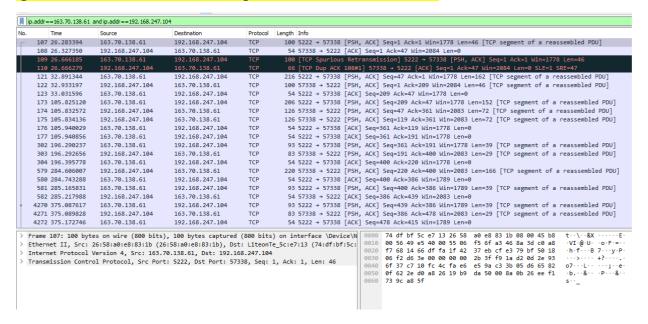
This first one will show only traffic between the twosubnets.

ip.addr==163.70.138.0/24 and ip.addr==192.168.247.0/24



This will show only traffic between the two specific IP address

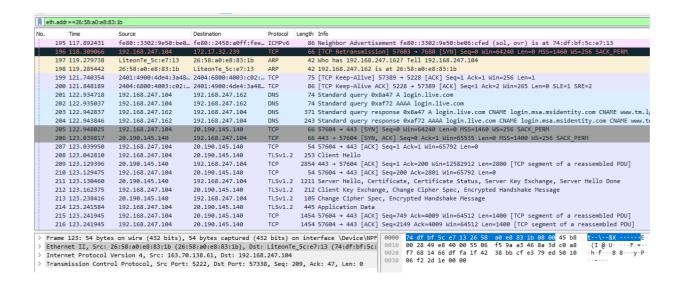
ip.addr==163.70.138.61 and ip.addr==192.168.247.104



7. Filter by MAC address

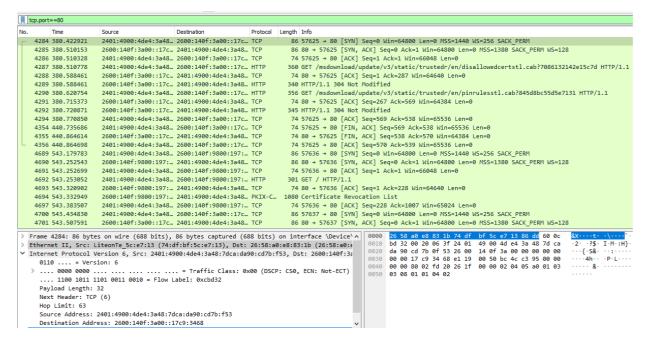
If you only want to see traffic for a specific MAC address use this filter

eth.addr==26:58:a0:e8:83:1b



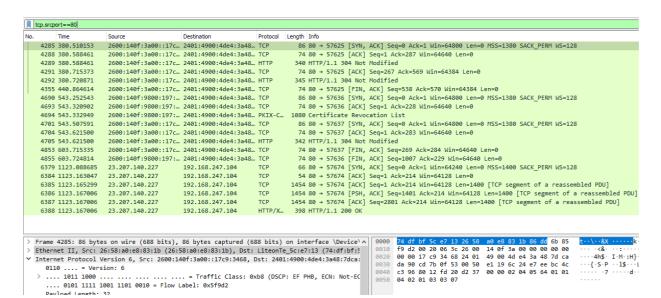
8. Filter on TCP port

tcp.port==80



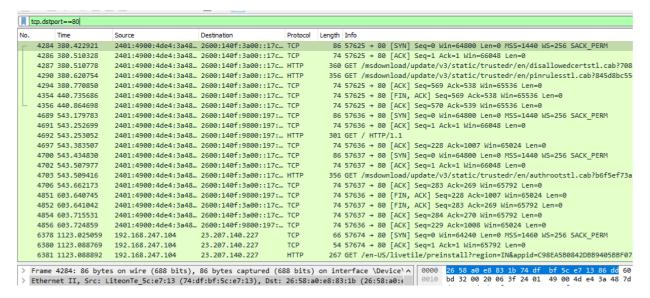
Filter on TCP port source

tcp.srcport==80



or destination port

tcp.dstport==80



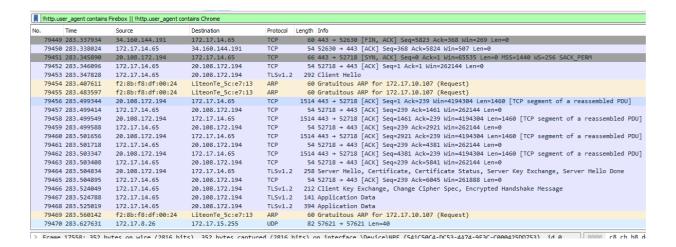
9. Find user agents

Its a good idea to understand what user agents are being used on your network, malicious traffic can often use unusual agent strings. To search for a user agent use this filter

http.user agent contains Firefox

	http.user_agent contains Firefox										
No.		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info				
-	17558	23.463166	172.17.14.65	34.107.221.82	HTTP	352	GET /success.txt HTTP/1.1				
	17581	23.488908	172.17.14.65	34.107.221.82	HTTP	357	<pre>GET /success.txt?ipv4 HTTP/1.1</pre>				
	22257	29.773338	172.17.14.65	152.195.38.76	OCSP	435	Request				
	22847	30.730560	172.17.14.65	23.48.226.75	OCSP	434	Request				

!http.user agent contains Firefox || !http.user agent contains Chrome



10. Filter background network noise

There are several protocols that can be very noisy, it sometimes helps to filter this out so you can focus on other traffic. This will filter out arp, icmp and DNS traffic.

!(arp or icmp or dns)

!(arp or	icmp or dns)				
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
55648	681.778394	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:81f:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49186 → 443 [ACK] Seq=641 Ack=7950 Win=65280 Len=1
55649	681.856229	2404:6800:4007:81f:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49186 [ACK] Seq=7950 Ack=642 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=641 SRE=642
55656	682.246306	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:82a:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49187 → 443 [ACK] Seq=669 Ack=5860 Win=66048 Len=1
55651	682.312876	2404:6800:4007:82a:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49187 [ACK] Seq=5860 Ack=670 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=669 SRE=670
55652	682.834724	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:821:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49188 → 443 [ACK] Seq=616 Ack=5676 Win=65024 Len=1
55653	8 682.834957	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:82a:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49189 → 443 [ACK] Seq=685 Ack=5694 Win=65024 Len=1
55654	1 682.890383	2404:6800:4007:821:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49188 [ACK] Seq=5676 Ack=617 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=616 SRE=617
55655	682.896523	2404:6800:4007:82a:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 TCP Keep-Alive ACK 443 + 49189 ACK Seq=5694 Ack=686 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=685 SRE=686
55656	683.225050	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:826:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49191 → 443 [ACK] Seq=647 Ack=5822 Win=66048 Len=1
55657	7 683.240867	192.168.247.104	142.250.195.130	TCP	55 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49190 → 443 [ACK] Seq=682 Ack=5456 Win=64768 Len=1
55658	8 683.270713	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:82c:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49192 → 443 [ACK] Seq=609 Ack=5444 Win=65280 Len=1
55659	683.333273	2404:6800:4007:826:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 - 49191 [ACK] Seq=5822 Ack=648 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=647 SRE=648
55666	683.333273	2404:6800:4007:82c:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 + 49192 [ACK] Seq=5444 Ack=610 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=609 SRE=610
55661	683.335104	142.250.195.130	192.168.247.104	TCP	66 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49190 [ACK] Seq=5456 Ack=683 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=682 SRE=683
55662	684.217670	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:82c:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49193 → 443 [ACK] Seq=591 Ack=7964 Win=65024 Len=1
55663	8 684.233460	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4003:c04:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49167 → 443 [ACK] Seq=6189 Ack=10321 Win=65536 Len=1
55664	684.351178	2404:6800:4007:82c:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49193 [ACK] Seq=7964 Ack=592 Win=66816 Len=0 SLE=591 SRE=592
55665	684.404956	2401:4900:4de4:3a48	. 2404:6800:4007:81a:	TCP	75 [TCP Keep-Alive] 49194 + 443 [ACK] Seq=640 Ack=7947 Win=65280 Len=1
55666	684.420254	2404:6800:4003:c04:	. 2401:4900:4de4:3a48	TCP	86 [TCP Keep-Alive ACK] 443 → 49167 [ACK] Seq=10321 Ack=6190 Win=77824 Len=0 SLE=6189 SRE=6190
55667	7 684 476050	2404-6800-4007-813-	2401 - 4000 - 44-4 - 3-48	TCD	86 [TCD Voon_Alivo ACV] AAR > A0104 [ACV] Son_7047 Acb_641 Win_66816 Lon_0 SIE_640 SDE_641

11. Filter on port and IP Address

If you want to see traffic from a certain IP on a specific port use this filter

tcp.port==80 && ip.addr==192.168.247.104

```
tcp.port==80 && ip.addr==192.168.247.104
                                                                                                              Protocol
                                                                                                                          Length Info
      56966 779.531184
                                       192.168.247.104
                                                                           157.240.192.55
                                                                                                                             1446 52121 → 80 [ACK] Seq=571 Ack=1241 Win=65536 Len=1392 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
                                                                                                              TCP
                                                                                                                             1291 POST /chat HTTP/1.1 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
54 80 → 52121 [ACK] Seq=1241 Ack=1963 Win=69632 Len=0
54 80 → 52121 [ACK] Seq=1241 Ack=3200 Win=72192 Len=0
      56967 779.531184
56968 779.630831
                                       192.168.247.104
157.240.192.55
                                                                           157.240.192.55
192.168.247.104
      56969 779.630831
                                        157.240.192.55
                                                                           192.168.247.104
      57054 779.722438
57059 779.772108
57085 779.938529
                                                                                                                              122 80 + 52121 [PSH, ACK] Seq-1241 Ack=3200 Win=72192 Len=68 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
54 52121 + 80 [ACK] Seq=3200 Ack=1309 Win=65280 Len=0
99 80 → 52121 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1309 Ack=3200 Win=72192 Len=45 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
                                        157.240.192.55
                                                                           192.168.247.104
                                       157.240.192.55
                                                                           192.168.247.104
      57124 779.979564
57414 820.676742
                                                                                                                                54 52121 + 80 [ACK] Seq=3200 Ack=1354 Win=65280 Len=0
66 52129 + 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
                                        192.168.247.104
                                                                           157.240.192.55
                                                                                                                              66 80 + 52129 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1400 SACK_PERM WS=128
54 52129 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65792 Len=0
267 GET /en-US/livetile/preinstall?region=IN&appid=C98EA5B0842D8B9405BBF071E1DA76512D21FE36&FOR
      57420 820.762447
                                       23.207.140.227
                                                                          192.168.247.104
      57421 820.762662
57422 820.763357
                                       192.168.247.104
192.168.247.104
                                                                          23.207.140.227 23.207.140.227
      57438 820.883223
                                       23.207.140.227
                                                                           192.168.247.104
                                                                                                              TCP
                                                                                                                                 54 80 → 52129 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=214 Win=64128 Len=6
                                                                                                                             1454 80 → 52129 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=214 Win=64128 Len=1400 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
1454 80 → 52129 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1401 Ack=214 Win=64128 Len=1400 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
54 52129 → 80 [ACK] Seq=214 Ack=2801 Win=65792 Len=0
      57439 820.883223
57440 820.883223
                                       23.207.140.227
                                                                           192.168.247.104
      57441 820.883380
                                       192.168.247.104
                                                                           23.207.140.227
                                                                                                                             1454 80 \rightarrow 52129 [ACK] Seq=2801 Ack=214 Win=64128 Len=1400 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] 424 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
      57442 820.883590
                                       23.207.140.227
                                                                           192.168.247.104
      57443 820.883590
                                                                                                                               444 nir/1.1 200 UK
54 52129 + 80 [ACK] Seq=214 Ack=4571 Win=65792 Len=0
99 HTTP/1.1 200 OK [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
89 POST /chat HTTP/1.1 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
54 80 + 52121 [ACK] Seq=1399 Ack=3235 Win=72192 Len=0
      57444 820.883705
                                       192.168.247.104
                                                                           23.207.140.227
      57556 870.004269
                                       157.240.192.55
                                                                           192.168.247.104
                                                                          192.168.247.104
      57558 870.072193
                                       157.240.192.55
                                                                                                                                                                     0000 b2 f6 18 43 d0 f7 74 df bf 5c e7 13 08 00 45 00 0010 00 34 07 43 40 00 80 06 35 7f c0 a8 f7 68 17 dd 0020 ee 13 ff ae 00 50 35 bb 3d 79 00 00 00 00 08 02 0030 fa f0 42 ea 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 03 03 08 01 01 0040 04 02
     Frame 56839: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface \Device\N
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -4-C@---
----P5-
     Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe 5c:e7:13 (74:df:bf:5c:e7:13), Dst: b2:f6:18:43:d0:f7 (b2:f6:18:43:
     Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.247.104, Dst: 23.221.238.19
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 65454, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 0, Len: 0
```

12. Filter for all http get requests

http.request

```
http.request
                       Source
                                             Destination
                                                                  Protocol
                                                                         Length Info
                                                                           216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   56689 754.378339
                       192,168,247,104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                             216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   56690 755.380384
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                            216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   56691 756.387630
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
   56692 757.400329
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                            216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                             179 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   56787 775.099053
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
   56845 775.923265
                       192.168.247.104
                                             23.221.238.19
                                                                  HTTP
                                                                            208 GET /connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1
                       2401:4900:4dfc:d017... 2600:140f:5400::17d... HTTP
   56864 776.040862
                                                                             229 GET /connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1
   56893 776.557215
                       2401:4900:4dfc:d017... 2600:140f:5400::17d... HTTP
                                                                            186 GET /connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1
   56919 778.109939
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                             179 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                            179 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   57197 781.113167
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
   57211 784.143074
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                            179 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                             167 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   57226 786.021174
                       192.168.247.35
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                            179 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   57232 787.143890
                       192.168.247.104
                                            239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
   57272 790.157069
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                             179 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                             167 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   57346 815.728216
                       192.168.247.35
                                                                  SSDP
                                             239.255.255.250
   57422 820.763357
                       192.168.247.104
                                            23.207.140.227
                                                                  HTTP
                                                                             267 GET /en-US/livetile/preinstall?region
   57565 874.381100
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                             216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                             167 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                  SSDP
   57567 875.313917
                       192.168.247.35
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                             216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   57568 875.397078
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
   57569 876.399971
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                             216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
                                                                             216 M-SEARCH *
   57570 877.412452
                       192.168.247.104
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
                                                                                            HTTP/1.1
                                                                             167 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
   58328 935.324122
                       192.168.247.35
                                             239.255.255.250
                                                                  SSDP
```

13. Filter for http get and responses

http.request or http.response

	http.req	uest or http.respons	e				
No		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	56689	754.378339	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	216	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	56690	755.380384	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	216	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	56691	756.387630	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	216	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	56692	757.400329	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	216	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	56787	775.099053	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	56845	775.923265	192.168.247.104	23.221.238.19	HTTP	208	GET /connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1
	56856	776.021692	23.221.238.19	192.168.247.104	HTTP	241	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
	56864	776.040862	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2600:140f:5400::17d	HTTP	229	GET /connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1
	56872	776.124217	2600:140f:5400::17d	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	HTTP	261	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
	56893	776.557215	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2600:140f:5400::17d	HTTP	186	GET /connecttest.txt HTTP/1.1
	56895	776.637282	2600:140f:5400::17d	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	HTTP	261	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/plain)
	56919	778.109939	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57197	781.113167	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57211	784.143074	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57226	786.021174	192.168.247.35	239.255.255.250	SSDP	167	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57232	787.143890	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57272	790.157069	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	179	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57346	815.728216	192.168.247.35	239.255.255.250	SSDP		M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57422	820.763357	192.168.247.104	23.207.140.227	HTTP		GET /en-US/livetile/preinstall?regi
		820.883590	23.207.140.227	192.168.247.104	HTTP/X	424	HTTP/1.1 200 OK
		874.381100	192.168.247.104	239.255.255.250	SSDP	216	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
	57567	875.313917	192.168.247.35	239.255.255.250	SSDP	167	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1

14. Filter on three way handshake

The three way handshake is often used to calculate the network round trip time. This filter will display all the SYN, SYN ACK and SYN packets that should match the three way handshake.

tcp.flags.syn==1 or (tcp.seq==1 and tcp.ack==1 and tcp.len==0 and tcp.analysis.initial_rtt)

Vo.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
5692	8 778.901063	157.240.192.55	192.168.247.104	TCP	66 80 → 52121 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1392 SACK PERM WS=256
5692	9 778.901203	192.168.247.104	157.240.192.55	TCP	54 52121 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66816 Len=0
5693	1 778.972746	157.240.192.55	192.168.247.104	TCP	54 80 → 52121 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=406 Win=66816 Len=0
5695	6 779.478764	192.168.247.104	51.11.168.232	TCP	66 52122 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5703	8 779.672015	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2404:6800:4007:813:	TCP	86 52123 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64800 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5705	1 779.713251	51.11.168.232	192.168.247.104	TCP	66 443 → 52122 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1400 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5705	2 779.713339	192.168.247.104	51.11.168.232	TCP	54 52122 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65792 Len=0
5705	6 779.748675	2404:6800:4007:813:	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	TCP	86 443 → 52123 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM WS=256
5705	7 779.748784	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2404:6800:4007:813:	TCP	74 52123 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66048 Len=0
5708	2 779.820356	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2404:6800:4007:813:	TCP	86 52124 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64800 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5708	4 779.938529	2404:6800:4007:813:	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	TCP	74 443 → 52123 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=605 Win=66816 Len=0
5709	2 779.938529	2404:6800:4007:813:	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	TCP	86 443 → 52124 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1380 SACK_PERM WS=256
5709	4 779.938769	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2404:6800:4007:813:	TCP	74 52124 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66048 Len=0
5713	7 780.072264	2404:6800:4007:813:	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	TCP	74 443 → 52124 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=541 Win=66816 Len=0
5723	5 787.159833	192.168.247.104	13.68.233.9	TCP	66 52125 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5723	6 787.414363	13.68.233.9	192.168.247.104	TCP	66 443 → 52125 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1400 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5723	7 787.414500	192.168.247.104	13.68.233.9	TCP	54 52125 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65792 Len=0
5730	9 814.256226	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2620:1ec:8f8::10	TCP	86 52126 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64800 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5731	814.335067	2620:1ec:8f8::10	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	TCP	86 443 → 52126 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1380 WS=256 SACK_PERM
5731	1 814.335242	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2620:1ec:8f8::10	TCP	74 52126 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66048 Len=0
5731	814.385032	2620:1ec:8f8::10	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	TCP	74 443 → 52126 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=501 Win=4194560 Len=0
5734	5 815.709709	2401:4900:4dfc:d017	2603:1063:2202:14::3	TCP	86 52127 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64800 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM

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15. Find executable or other file types

Need to see if users are download .exe or other file types use this filter

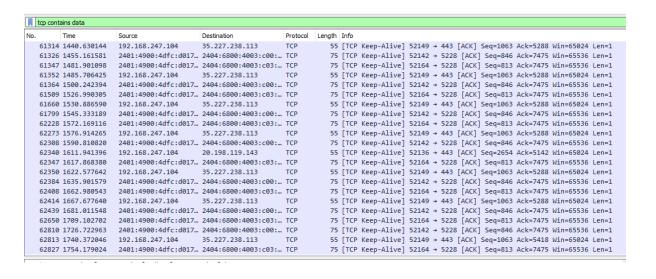
frame contains "(attachment|tar|exe|zip|pdf)"

Just add in any other file extension you want to filter for.



16. Search traffic based on a keyword

tcp contains data

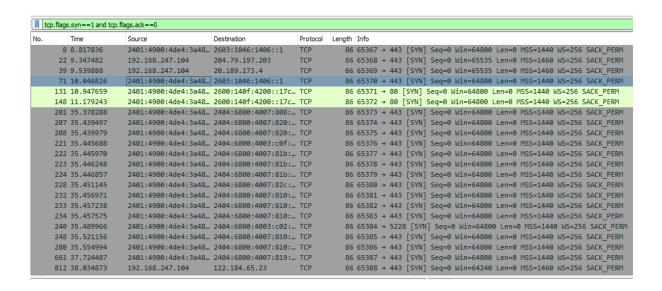


17. Detecting SYN Floods (Possible DDoS attacks)

DDos attacks can be done in a variety of ways, a large number of TCP connections is one of them.

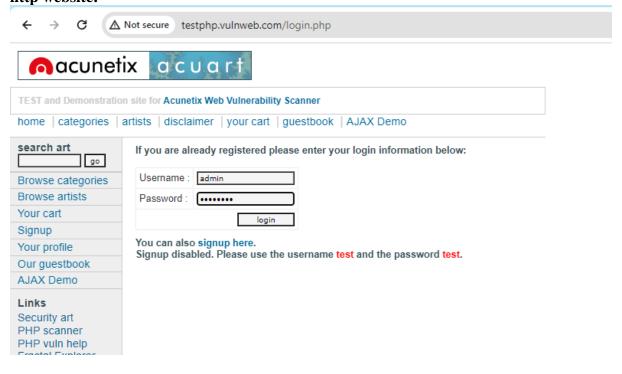
To look for a large number of tcp connection attempts use this

filter $\frac{\text{tcp.flags.syn}}{\text{tcp.flags.ack}} = 1$ and $\frac{\text{tcp.flags.ack}}{\text{tcp.flags.ack}} = 0$



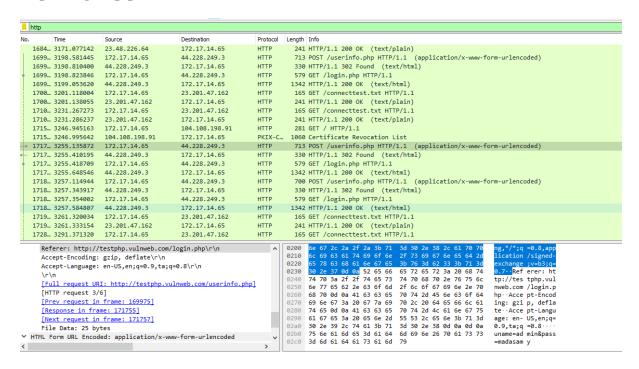
Capturing password in Wireshark:

http website:



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Capturing http packets:



Username and password information:

```
age: en- US,en;q=
0.9,ta;q =0.8...
uname=ad min&pass
=madasam y
```