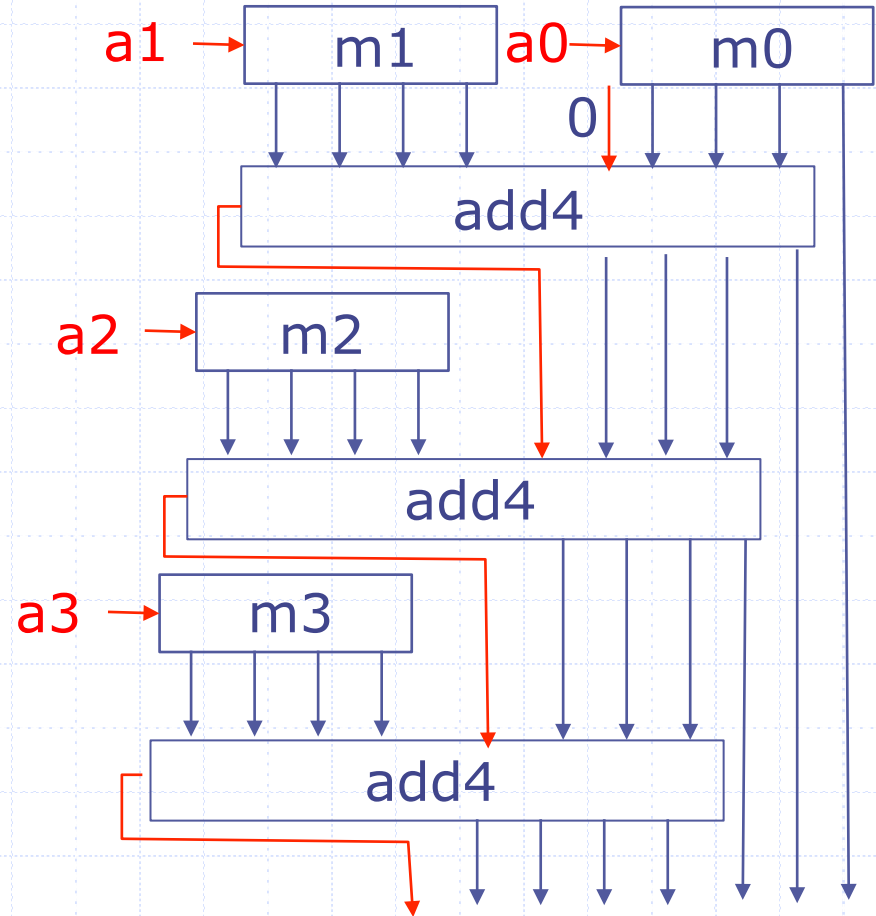


# Multiplication by repeated addition

b Multiplicand	1101	(13)
a Multiplier	* 1011	(11)
tp	0000	
m0	+ 1101	
tp	01101	
m1	+ 1101	
tp	100111	
m2	+ 0000	
tp	0100111	
m3	+ 1101	
tp	10001111	(143)


```
mi = (a[i]==0) ? 0 : b;
```



# Combinational 32-bit multiply

```
function Bit#(64) mul32 (Bit#(32) a, Bit#(32) b);  
  Bit#(32) tp = 0;  
  Bit#(32) prod = 0;  
  for (Integer i = 0; i < 32; i = i+1)  
  begin  
    Bit#(32) m = (a[i]==0) ? 0 : b;  
    Bit#(33) sum = add32 (m, tp, 0);  
    prod[i:i] = sum[0];  
    tp = sum[32:1];  
  end  
  return {tp, prod};  
endfunction
```

Combinational  
multiply uses 31  
add32 circuits



We can reuse the same add32 circuit if we store the partial results in a *register*