# Assignment-4

## A) Efficient Matrix Product

We define matrix product modulo M of two  $2 \times 2$  matrices A and B as follows:

 $C = (A \times B) \bmod M$ 

 $C_{11} = (A_{11} \times B_{11} + A_{12} \times B_{21}) \bmod M$ 

 $C_{12} = (A_{11} \times B_{12} + A_{12} \times B_{22}) \bmod M$ 

 $C_{21} = (A_{21} \times B_{11} + A_{22} \times B_{21}) \bmod M$ 

 $C_{22} = (A_{21} \times B_{12} + A_{22} \times B_{22}) \bmod M$ 

Now, given N 2  $\times$  2 matrices, accommodate for the following 2 types of queries.

Type-1 Query: 1 l r

For each query of type - 1, print the product of all the matrices in the range-[l, r] modulo  $10^9 + 7$ .

**Type-2 Query**:  $2 i A_{11} A_{12} A_{21} A_{22}$ 

For each query of type - 2, update the  $i^{th}$  matrix to A.

#### Input

First line contains one integer N, denoting the array size.

Then follow N lines containing 4 integers,  $A[i]_{11}$ ,  $A[i]_{12}$ ,  $A[i]_{21}$ ,  $A[i]_{22}$  each describing the  $i^{th}$  matrix,  $A[i]_{21}$ .

Next line contains one integer q, denoting the number of queries to follow.

Then follow q lines, each describing a query of type-1 or type-2.

Type - 1 Query format: 1 l r

Type - 2 Query format: 2 *i*  $a_{11}$   $a_{12}$   $a_{21}$   $a_{22}$ 

#### Output

For each query of type-1, output a line containing 4 integers,  $X_{11}$ ,  $X_{12}$ ,  $X_{21}$ ,  $X_{22}$  separated by spaces where  $X_{ij}$  represent the entries of the matrix X formed by the product of all the matrices in the range- [l, r] modulo  $10^9 + 7$ .

#### Constraints

 $1 \le N \le 10^5$ , Array size

 $1 \le q \le 10^5$ , Number of queries

 $1 \le a_{ij} \le 10^5$ , Matrix entries (initial matrix and the type-2 query)

 $1 \le l \le r \le 10^5$ , Number of queries

## Sample Input 1

## Sample Output 1

77 56 40 27 77 56 40 27 15 22 27 37

#### Limits

Time: 2 seconds Memory: 256 MB