

HW 15 P 01

$x \in \mathbb{R}^2$, $\phi()$ of

$$a) (x_1^T x_2)^3 = K \left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \end{pmatrix} \right) = (x_1 x_1' + x_2 x_2')^3 = (x_1 x_1')^3 + (x_2 x_2')^3 + 3(x_1 x_1')^2 (x_2 x_2') + 3(x_1 x_1') (x_2 x_2')^2$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} x_1^3 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 x_2 & \sqrt{3} x_1 x_2^2 & x_2^3 \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} x_1^3 \\ \sqrt{3} x_1^2 x_2' \\ \sqrt{3} x_1' x_2'^2 \\ x_2'^3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\phi(x_1)^T =$$

$$\phi(x_2) =$$

$$b) (1 + x_1^T x_2)^3 = (1 + (x_1 x_1') + (x_2 x_2'))^3 = 1 + (x_1 x_1')^3 + (x_2 x_2')^3 + 3(x_1 x_1')^2 (x_2 x_2') + 3(x_1 x_1') (x_2 x_2')^2 + 3(x_1 x_1')^2 (x_2 x_2') + 3(x_1 x_1') (x_2 x_2')^2 + 6(x_1 x_1') (x_2 x_2')$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1^3 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 x_2 & \sqrt{3} x_2^2 x_1 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 & \sqrt{3} x_2^2 & \sqrt{3} x_1 & \sqrt{3} x_2 & \sqrt{6} x_1 x_2 \end{pmatrix}^T \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1^3 & \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\phi(x_1) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1^3 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 x_2 & \sqrt{3} x_2^2 x_1 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 & \sqrt{3} x_2^2 & \sqrt{3} x_1 & \sqrt{3} x_2 & \sqrt{6} x_1 x_2 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$\phi(x_2) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_1^3 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 x_2 & \sqrt{3} x_2^2 x_1 & \sqrt{3} x_1^2 & \sqrt{3} x_2^2 & \sqrt{3} x_1 & \sqrt{3} x_2 & \sqrt{6} x_1 x_2 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$c) (x_1^T x_2) = (x_1 x_1' + x_2 x_2')$$

$$\phi(x_1) = (x_1 \quad x_2)$$

$$\phi(x_2) = \begin{pmatrix} x_1' & x_2' \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d) (1 + x_1^T x_2)^2 = (1 + x_1 x_1' + x_2 x_2')^2 = 1 + (x_1 x_1')^2 + (x_2 x_2')^2 + 2x_1 x_1' + 2x_2 x_2' + 2x_1 x_1' x_2 x_2'$$

$$\phi(x_1) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{2} x_1 & \sqrt{2} x_2 & x_1^2 & \sqrt{2} x_1 x_2 & x_2^2 \end{pmatrix}^T$$

$$\phi(x_2) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \sqrt{2} x_1' & \sqrt{2} x_2' & x_1'^2 & \sqrt{2} x_1' x_2' & x_2'^2 \end{pmatrix}^T$$