

(Q8)

From our lecture we know

$$H(Y|X) = -\sum_{i=1}^4 P(Y_i, X=k) \log_2 P(Y_i|X=k)$$

$$= -\left[\frac{1}{8} \log\left[\frac{1/8}{1/2}\right] + \frac{1}{16} \log\left[\frac{1/16}{1/4}\right] \right]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{32} \log\left[\frac{1/32}{1/8}\right] + \frac{1}{32} \log\left[\frac{1/32}{1/8}\right]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{16} \log\left[\frac{1/16}{1/2}\right] + \frac{1}{8} \log\left[\frac{1/8}{1/4}\right] + \frac{1}{32} \log$$

$$\left[\frac{1/32}{1/8}\right] + \frac{1}{32} \log\left[\frac{1/32}{1/8}\right] + \frac{1}{16} \log\left[\frac{1/16}{1/2}\right] + \frac{1}{16} \log\left[\frac{1/16}{1/4}\right] + \frac{1}{8} \log\left[\frac{1/8}{1/8}\right]$$

$$+ \frac{1}{16} \log\left[\frac{1/16}{1/8}\right] + \frac{1}{4} \log\left[\frac{1/4}{1/2}\right]$$

$$= -\left[-\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{16} - \frac{3}{16} - \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{16} \right]$$

$$- \frac{3}{16} - \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= \left[\frac{-26}{16} \right] = \frac{13}{8} \text{ bits.}$$