9/7/25, 12:27 AM q2

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
         from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
         from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
         import pandas as pd
 In [2]: np.random.seed(598)
         x1, x2, x3, x4 = np.random.randn(1000), np.random.randn(1000), np.random.ran
         epsilon = np.random.randn(1000)
         y = x1 + 2*x2 - x3 + epsilon
 In [3]: df = pd.DataFrame(\{"x1": x1, "x2": x2, "x3": x3, "x4": x4, "y": y\})
         x_{set}, y_{set} = df[["x1", "x2", "x3", "x4"]].values, <math>df[["y"]].values
         x_{train}, x_{test} = x_{set}[:500], x_{set}[500:]
         y_train, y_test = y_set[:500], y_set[500:]
 In [4]: def builtin_knn(n):
             regressor = KNeighborsRegressor(n neighbors=n)
             regressor.fit(x_train, y_train)
             return mean_squared_error(y_test, regressor.predict(x_test))
 In [5]: print(builtin knn(4))
         print(builtin_knn(5))
        1.5400756698787827
        1.3978324747917983
 In [6]: def euclidean distance(x1, x2):
             return np.sqrt(np.sum((x1-x2)**2))
 In [7]: def myKNN(xtrain, ytrain, xtest, k):
             ytest = []
             for x in xtest:
                  distances arr = [euclidean distance(x, train) for train in xtrain]
                  nearest_indices = np.argsort(distances_arr)[:k]
                  nearest neighbors = [ytrain[i] for i in nearest indices]
                 ytest.append(np.mean(nearest_neighbors))
             return ytest
In [12]: def mse(test, pred):
             n = len(test)
             error = 0
             for i in range(n):
                 error += ((test[i]-pred[i])**2)
             return (float)(error.item() / n)
In [13]: | ypred4 = myKNN(x_train, y_train, x_test, 4)
         print(mse(y_test, ypred4))
         ypred5 = myKNN(x_train, y_train, x_test, 5)
         print(mse(y_test, ypred5))
```

9/7/25, 12:27 AM

q2

- 1.540075669878783
- 1.3978324747917972