

A glass of water by

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Code

```
from OpenGL.GL import *
from OpenGL.GLUT import *
from OpenGL.GLU import *
import numpy as np
import math
import time
```

```
found_zone = None
```

```
def find_zone(x1, y1, x2, y2):
    dx = x2 - x1
    dy = y2 - y1
    zone = None
    if abs(dx) >= abs(dy):
        if dx >= 0 and dy >= 0:
            zone = 0
        elif dx <= 0 and dy >= 0:
            zone = 3
        elif dx <= 0 and dy <= 0:
            zone = 4
        elif dx >= 0 and dy <= 0:
            zone = 7
    else:
        if dx >= 0 and dy >= 0:
            zone = 1
        elif dx <= 0 and dy >= 0:
            zone = 2
        elif dx <= 0 and dy <= 0:
            zone = 5
        else: # dx > 0 and dy <= 0
            zone = 6
```

```
return zone
```

```
def convert_zone(x1, y1, x2, y2):  
    global found_zone  
    found_zone = find_zone(x1, y1, x2, y2)  
  
    if found_zone == 0:  
        return x1, y1, x2, y2  
    if found_zone == 1:  
        a1 = y1  
        b1 = x1  
        a2 = y2  
        b2 = x2  
    elif found_zone == 2:  
        a1 = y1  
        b1 = -x1  
        a2 = y2  
        b2 = -x2  
    elif found_zone == 3:  
        a1 = -x1  
        b1 = y1  
        a2 = -x2  
        b2 = y2  
    elif found_zone == 4:  
        a1 = -x1  
        b1 = -y1  
        a2 = -x2  
        b2 = -y2  
    elif found_zone == 5:  
        a1 = -y1  
        b1 = -x1  
        a2 = -y2  
        b2 = -x2  
    elif found_zone == 6:  
        a1 = -y1  
        b1 = x1  
        a2 = -y2  
        b2 = x2
```

else:

a1 = x1
b1 = -y1
a2 = x2
b2 = -y2

return a1, b1, a2, b2

def convert_to_origin(x1, y1):

if found_zone == 0:
 return x1, y1

if found_zone == 1:

a1 = y1
b1 = x1

elif found_zone == 2:

a1 = -y1
b1 = x1

elif found_zone == 3:

a1 = -x1
b1 = y1

elif found_zone == 4:

a1 = -x1
b1 = -y1

elif found_zone == 5:

a1 = -y1
b1 = -x1

elif found_zone == 6:

a1 = y1
b1 = -x1

else:

a1 = x1
b1 = -y1

return a1, b1

def mp_l(a1, b1, a2, b2):

x1, y1, x2, y2 = convert_zone(a1, b1, a2, b2)

```
dx = x2 - x1
dy = y2 - y1
d = 2 * dy - dx
dNE = 2 * (dy - dx)
dE = 2 * dy
```

```
x = x1
y = y1
while x < x2:
    a, b = convert_to_origin(x, y)
    draw_points(a, b)
    if d <= 0:
        d = d + dE
        x += 1
        y += 0
    else:
        d = d + dNE
        x += 1
        y += 1
```

```
def circle_points(x, y, X, Y):
    draw_points(X+x, Y+y)
    draw_points(Y+y, X+x)
    draw_points(Y+y, X-x)
    draw_points(X+x, Y-y)
    draw_points(X-x, Y-y)
    draw_points(Y-y, X-x)
    draw_points(Y-y, X+x)
    draw_points(X-x, Y+y)
```

```
def midpoint_circle(rad, X, Y):
    d = 1 - rad
    x = 0
    y = rad

    while x <= y:
        circle_points(x, y, X, Y)
        if d < 0:
```

```

        d = d + 2 * x + 3
        x += 1
    else:
        d = d + 2 * (x - y) + 5
        x += 1
        y -= 1

```

```

def draw_points(x, y):
    glPointSize(5) #pixel size. by default 1 thake
    glBegin(GL_POINTS)
    glVertex2f(x,y) #jekhane show korbe pixel
    glEnd()

```

```

def draw_glass():
    glColor3f(0.9, 0.9, 0.9)
    mp_l(-100, 100, -100, -300)
    mp_l(-100, -300, 100, -300)
    mp_l(100, -300, 100, 100)

```

```

def draw_water():
    glColor3f(0.4, 0.7, 0.9)
    for i in range(-300+5, -100): # y
        mp_l(-100+6, i, 100-5, i) # x and 100-4 is exclusive

```

```

def draw_drops():
    glColor3f(1, 1, 1)
    midpoint_circle(4, -90, -90)
    midpoint_circle(9, -50, -50)
    midpoint_circle(7, 2, 2)

```

```

def scale(sc):
    v1 = np.array([[ -300+5],
                   [100+5],
                   [1]])

```

```

s = np.array([[1, 0, 0],
              [0, sc, 0],
              [0, 0, 1]])

v11 = np.matmul(s, v1)
v11_int = int(v11[1][0])

for i in range(-300+5, v11_int): # y
    mp_l(-100+6, i, 100-5, i) # x and 100-4 is exclusive

```

```

def rotate_glass(angle):
    a = math.cos(math.radians(angle))
    b = math.sin(math.radians(angle))

    r = np.array([[a, -b, 0],
                  [b, a, 0],
                  [0, 0, 1]])

    g1 = np.array([[-100],
                   [100],
                   [1]])
    g2 = np.array([[-100],
                   [-300],
                   [1]])
    g3 = np.array([[100],
                   [-300],
                   [1]])
    g4 = np.array([[100],
                   [100],
                   [1]])

    g11 = np.matmul(r, g1)
    g22 = np.matmul(r, g2)
    g33 = np.matmul(r, g3)
    g44 = np.matmul(r, g4)

    glColor3f(0.9, 0.9, 0.9)
    mp_l(g11[0][0], g11[1][0], g22[0][0], g22[1][0])
    mp_l(g22[0][0], g22[1][0], g33[0][0], g33[1][0])

```

```
mp_l(g33[0][0], g33[1][0], g44[0][0], g44[1][0])
```

```
def rem_water():  
    glColor3f(0.4, 0.7, 0.9)  
    mp_l(-250, -280, 300, -280)  
    mp_l(-260, -285, 270, -285)  
    mp_l(-270, -290, 300, -290)  
    mp_l(-250, -295, 305, -295)  
    mp_l(-300, -300, 330, -300)  
    mp_l(-270, -305, 310, -305)  
    mp_l(-290, -310, 350, -310)  
    mp_l(-260, -315, 290, -315)
```

```
def iterate():  
    glViewport(0, 0, 1000, 1000)  
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION)  
    glLoadIdentity()  
    glOrtho(-500, 500, -500, 500, 0.0, 1.0)  
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW)  
    glLoadIdentity()
```

```
def showScreen():  
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT)  
    glLoadIdentity()  
    iterate()  
    #call the draw methods here  
    draw_glass()  
    draw_water()  
    glutSwapBuffers()
```

```
    print("Press 1 to raise the water level\nPress 2 to raise the water level more  
and\nPress 0 to empty the glass")  
    user_input = input()  
    if user_input == '1':  
        glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT)  
        glLoadIdentity()  
        iterate()
```

```
draw_glass()
draw_water()
scale(0.08)
draw_drops()
glutSwapBuffers()
```

```
if user_input == '2':
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT)
    glLoadIdentity()
    iterate()
```

```
draw_glass()
draw_water()
scale(0.9)
draw_drops()
glutSwapBuffers()
```

```
if user_input == '0':
    angle = 0
    while angle >= -180:
        glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT)
        glLoadIdentity()
        iterate()
        rotate_glass(angle)

        time.sleep(0.06)
        glutSwapBuffers()
        angle -= 10
    rem_water()
    glutSwapBuffers()
```

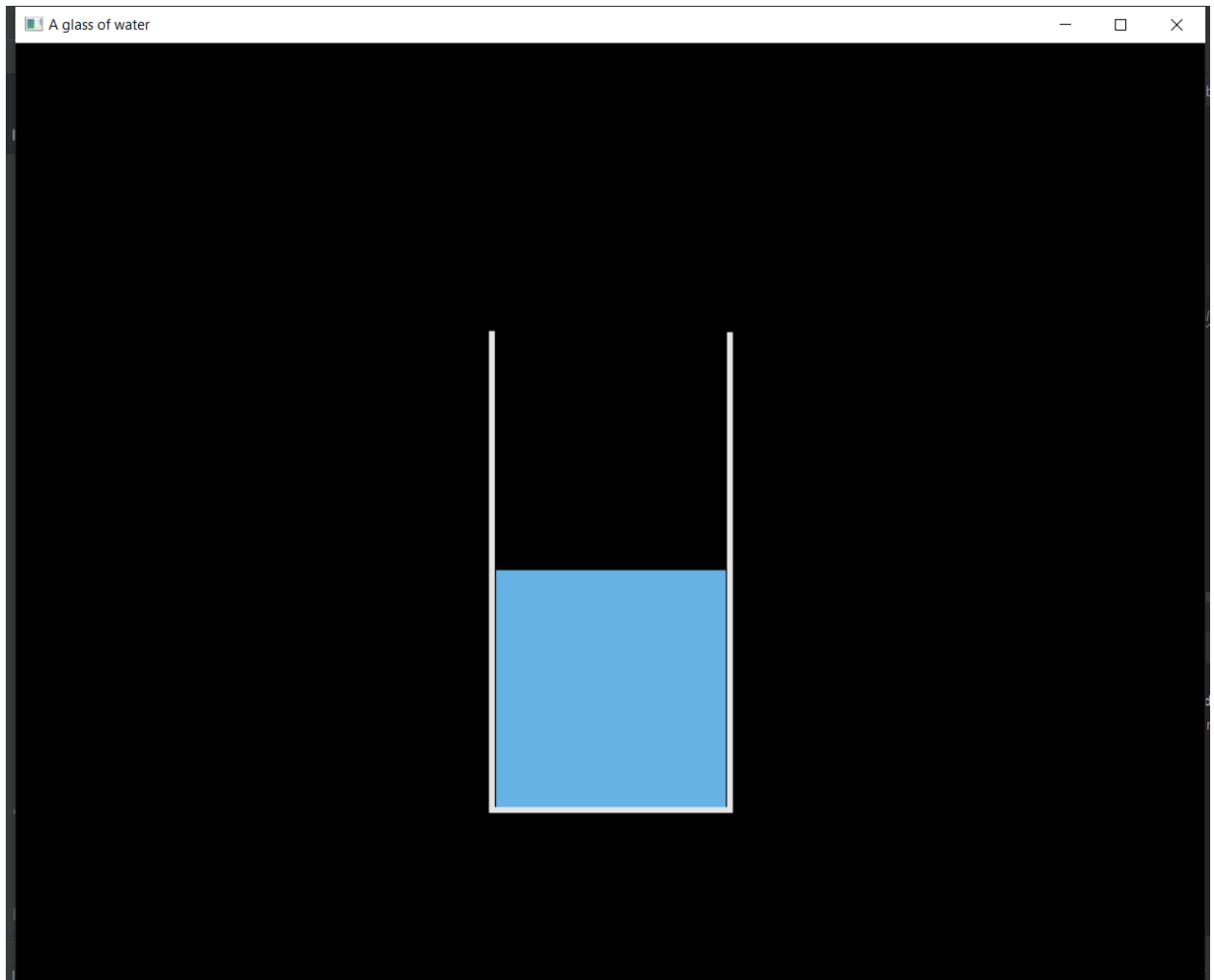
```
glutInit()
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGBA)
glutInitWindowSize(1000, 1000) #window size
glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0)
wind = glutCreateWindow(b"A glass of water") #window name
glutDisplayFunc(showScreen)
```


`glutMainLoop()`

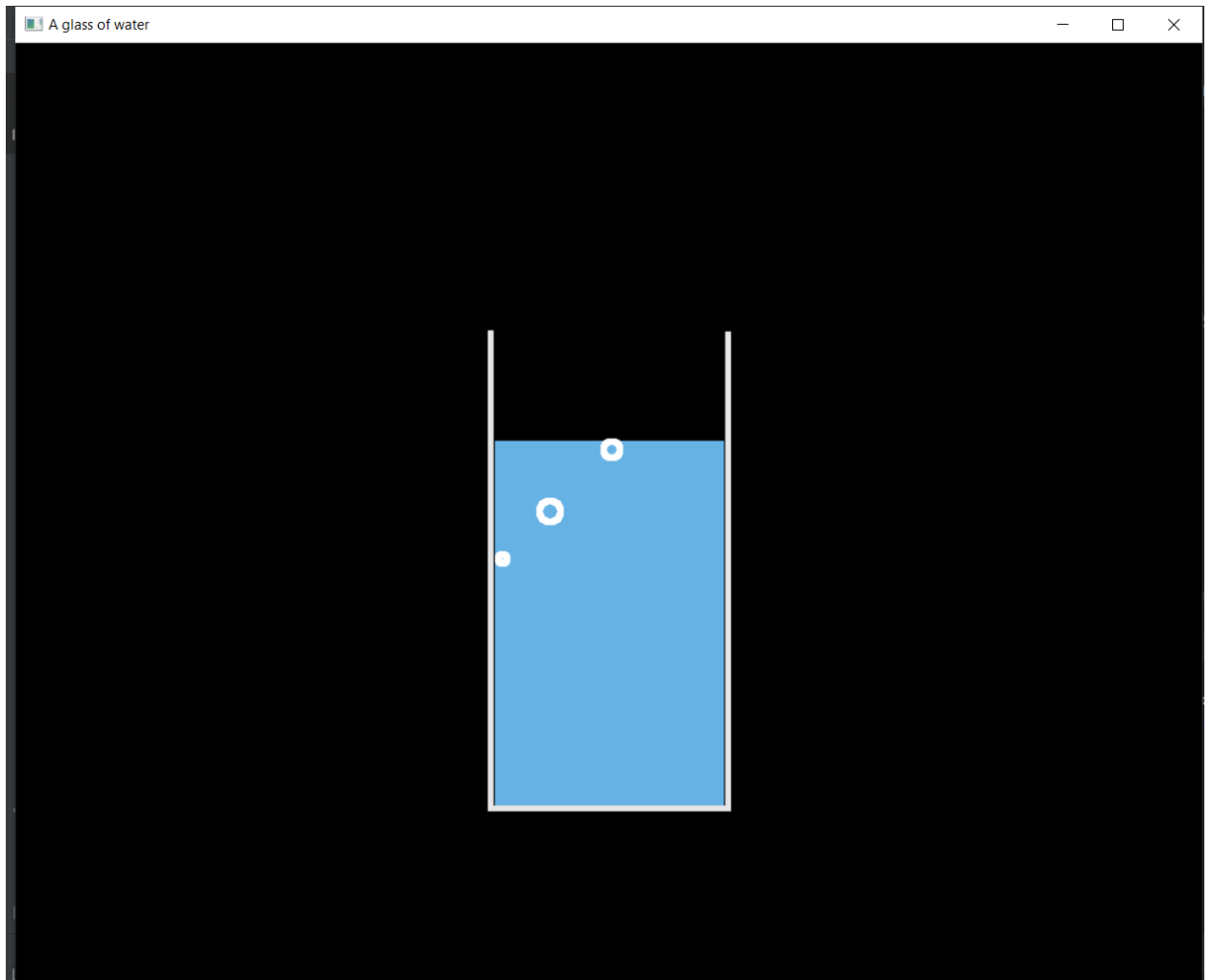
Output

a half-filled glass of water. The water level slightly rises when 1 is entered as input. The water level is increased even further when the input value of 2 is used. Last but not least, if input 0 is given, the glass will be spun 180 degrees and all of the water that has fallen from it will be on the floor.

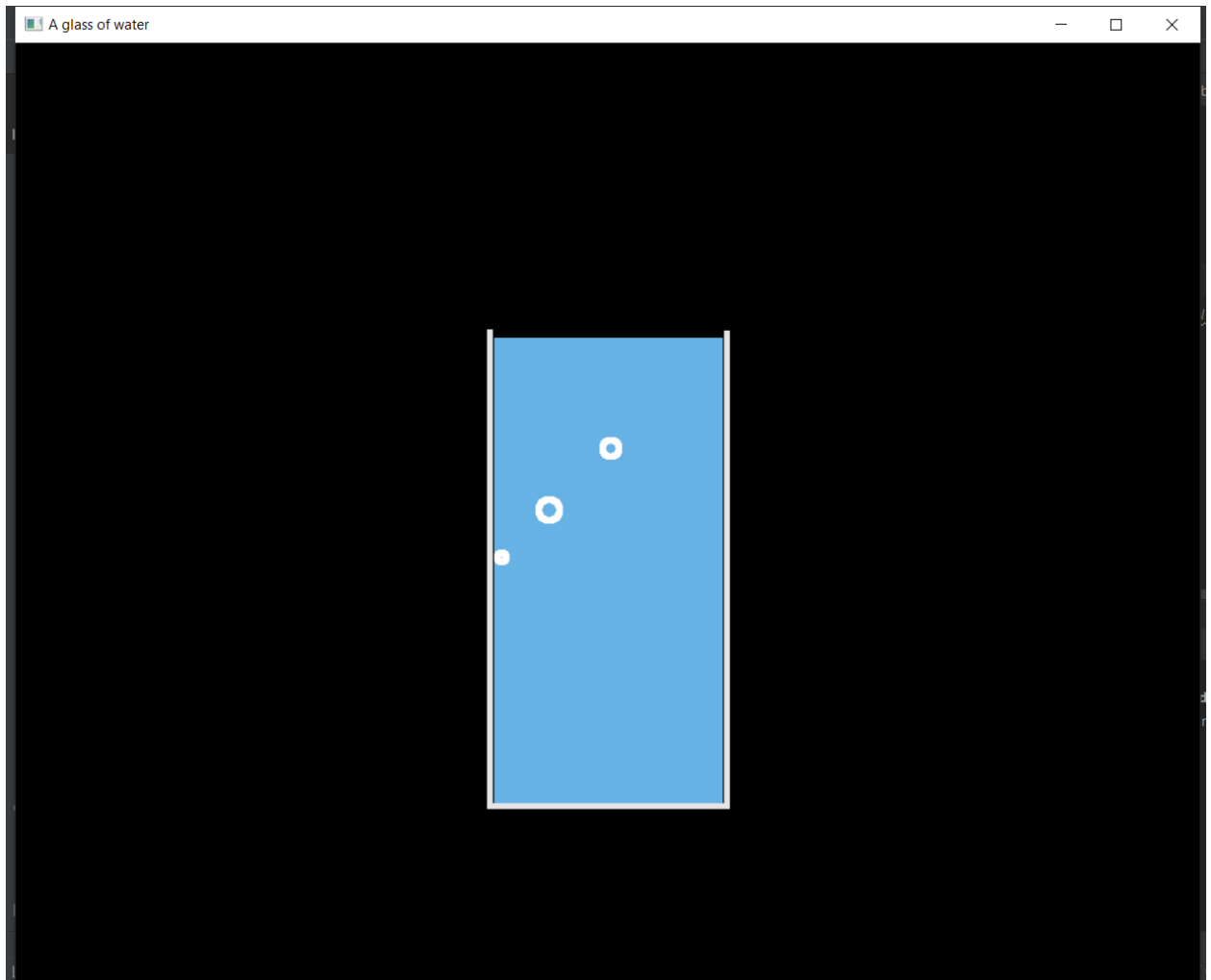
- Initial output



- When input is 1



- When input is 2



- When input is 0

