Description logic view: DOLCE Functional Participation Classes action activity agent amount-of-matter endurant information-object perdurant physical-object state Object properties causally-follows \sqsubseteq follows $inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/Functional Participation.owl causally-follows \cite{thm:} inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/Functional Participation.owl causally-follows \cite{thm:} inttropy \cite{thm:} inttropy \cite{thm:} inttropy \cite{thm:} inttropy \cite{thm:} intropy \cit$ precedes; \exists causally-follows Thing \sqsubseteq perdurant $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ causally-follows activity causally-precedes \sqsubseteq precedes $inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/Functional Participation.owl causally-follows;\\ \equiv inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/Functional Participation.owl causally-follows;$ \exists causally-precedes Thing \sqsubseteq activity $\top \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ causally-precedes perdurant}$

follows

functional-participant

 \sqsubseteq participant

 $inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participant-in\cite{thm:loa-cnr.it/ontologies/functionalParticipation.owlfunctional-participational-participational-participational-participational-part$

 \exists functional-participant Thing \sqsubseteq perdurant

 $\top \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ functional-participant endurant}$

| functional-participant-in |
|--|
| $ \sqsubseteq \ participant-in \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $ |
| generic-target |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlgeneric-target} \\ ξ in the problem of ξ is ξ in the problem of ξ in th$ |
| generic-target-of |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{ functional-participant-in } \\ \text{i} \text{http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlgeneric-target;} \\ \equiv \text{i} \text{http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlgeneric-target} \\$ |
| has-state |
| $ \sqsubseteq substrate-of \\ \verb ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlstate-of ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlstate-of $ |
| instrument |
| $ \sqsubseteq use-of \\ ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlinstrument-of; \\ \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlinstrument-of; \\ \equiv instrument Thing \\ \sqsubseteq activity \\ \top \\ \sqsubseteq \forall instrument physical-object $ |
| instrument-of |
| \sqsubseteq used-in $ $ inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlinstrument-of; \equiv inttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlinstrument-of; \equiv instrument-of Thing \sqsubseteq physical-object \top \sqsubseteq \forall instrument-of activity |

participant participant-in patient \sqsubseteq functional-participant $ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlpatient-of_{\dot{c}} \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlpatient-of_{\dot{c}} \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr$ \exists patient Thing \sqsubseteq perdurant $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ patient endurant patient-of \sqsubseteq functional-participant-in $ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlpatient-of_{\dot{\zeta}} \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlpatient-of_{\dot{\zeta}} \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr$ \exists patient-of Thing \sqsubseteq endurant $\top \sqsubseteq \forall \ \mathrm{patient\text{-}of} \ \mathrm{perdurant}$ performed-by \sqsubseteq functional-participant jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlperformed-by; = jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlperformed-by; \exists performed-by Thing \sqsubseteq action $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ performed-by agent performs \sqsubseteq functional-participant-in interior = interior \exists performs Thing \sqsubseteq agent $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ performs action precedes TransitivePropertyprecedes prescribed-by \sqsubseteq performed-by interior = interior \exists prescribed-by Thing \sqsubseteq action $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ prescribed-by agent prescribes \sqsubseteq performs

interior = interior

pa?_

| \exists prescribes Thing \sqsubseteq agent \top \sqsubseteq \forall prescribes action |
|--|
| product |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlproduct} \\ \text{i} \\ \text{ttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlproduct} \\ \text{i} \\ \text{ttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlproduct} \\ \text{for } \\ \text{i} \\ \text{ttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlproduct} \\ \text{for } \\ $ |
| product-of |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant-in} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlproduct$;$ \equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlproduct}$;$ \exists \text{product-of Thing}$ \sqsubseteq \text{endurant}$ \\ \top \sqsubseteq \forall \text{product-of activity}$ |
| resource |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{use-of} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresource-for} \\ \vdots \equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresource-for} \\ \exists \text{ resource Thing } \sqsubseteq \text{ activity} \\ \top \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ resource amount-of-matter} $ |
| resource-for |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{used-in} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresource-for} \\ \vdots \equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresource-for} \\ \exists \text{ resource-for Thing } \\ \sqsubseteq \text{ amount-of-matter} \\ \top \\ \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ resource-for activity} $ |
| result |
| \sqsubseteq causally-precedes $ \text{http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresult-of}_{\wr} \equiv \text{http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresult-of}_{\mathrel{\downarrow}} \equiv http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologi$ |
| result-of |
| \sqsubseteq causally-follows \models ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlresult-of; \equiv interperties in the participation of the participation of the participation. |

| state-of |
|--|
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{substrate} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlstate-of} \\ ignificantly \\ \text{state} \\ \vdash \\ \exists \text{ state-of Thing } \\ \sqsubseteq \text{ state} \\ \vdash \\ \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ state-of endurant} \\ \end{aligned}$ |
| substrate |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{total-constant-participant} \\ \sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant} \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-of} \\ \not\equiv jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-off \\ \not\equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-off \\ \not\equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-off \\ \not\equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-off \\ \not\equiv \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-off \\ \not\equiv \text{jhttp://w$ |
| substrate-of |
| $ \sqsubseteq \text{total-constant-participant-in} \\ \sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant-in} \\ \sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant-in} \\ \vdots \\ \text{http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlsubstrate-of} \\ \exists \text{ substrate-of Thing } \\ \sqsubseteq \text{ endurant} \\ \top \\ \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ substrate-of perdurant} \\ \end{aligned}$ |
| target |
| $ \sqsubseteq \ patient \\ ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owltarget \\ \vdots \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owltarget \\ \exists \ target \ Thing \ \sqsubseteq \ perdurant \\ \top \sqsubseteq \forall \ target \ endurant \\ \end{bmatrix} $ |
| target-of |
| $ \sqsubseteq patient-of \\ http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owltarget \\ i \equiv http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owltarget \\ i \equiv $ |
| theme |
| \sqsubseteq patient $ $ ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owltheme-of; \equiv ihttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/Functional \exists theme Thing \sqsubseteq perdurant $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ theme information-object |

| theme-of |
|---|
| $\sqsubseteq \text{ patient-of } \\ \text{jhttp://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owltheme-of:} \\ \exists \text{ theme-of Thing } \\ \sqsubseteq \text{ information-object} \\ \\ \top \\ \sqsubseteq \forall \text{ theme-of perdurant} \\ \end{aligned}$ |
| total-constant-participant |
| total-constant-participant-in |
| use-of |
| \sqsubseteq functional-participant http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/FunctionalParticipation.owlused-in; \equiv http://www.loa-cnr.it/ontologies/Functional of; \vdash use-of Thing \sqsubseteq action \vdash \vdash use-of endurant |
| ${f used-in}$ |

Data properties

 $\sqsubseteq \text{functional-participant-in}$

 \exists used-in Thing \sqsubseteq endurant $\top \sqsubseteq \forall$ used-in action

Individuals

Datatypes

string