

# SISTEMAS DE ECUACIONES - MÉTODO SUSTITUCIÓN

$$1) \begin{cases} x + 2y = 1 \\ -3x + y = -10 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} -3(1 - 2y) + y &= -10 \\ -3 + 6y + y &= -10 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 1 - 2y$$

$$x = 1 - 2(-1)$$

$$x = 3$$

$$7y = -7$$

$$y = -1$$

$$2) \begin{cases} -x + 2y = 4 \\ 2x - 4y = 3 \end{cases}$$

NO TIENE SOLUCIÓN

$$x = 2y - 4$$

$$x = \frac{3 - 4y}{2}$$

$$2y - 4 = \frac{3 - 4y}{2}$$

$$4y - 8 = 3 - 4y$$

$$8y = 11 \Rightarrow y = \frac{11}{8}$$

$$-(-\frac{5}{4}) + 2(\frac{11}{8}) = 4$$

$$\frac{5}{4} + \frac{11}{4} = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{16}{4} = 4$$

$$4 = 4$$

$$3) \begin{cases} x + 4y = 1 \\ 2x + y = -5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} 2(1 - 4y) + y &= -5 \\ 2 - 8y + y &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 1 - 4y$$

$$x = 1 - 4(1)$$

$$x = -3$$

$$-7y = -7$$

$$y = 1$$

$$-3 + 4(1) = 1$$

$$-3 + 4 = 1$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$4) \begin{cases} 3x + y = 4 \\ -6x - 2y = 1 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} -6(\frac{4-y}{3}) - 2y &= 1 \\ -24 + 6y - 2y &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{4-y}{3}$$

$$-24 + 6y - 2y = 1$$

$$-24 + 6y - 6y = 1$$

NO TIENE SOLUCIÓN

$$5) \begin{cases} 3x - 2y = -4 \\ 2x + y = 2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} 3(\frac{2-y}{2}) - 2y &= -4 \\ \frac{6-3y}{2} - 2y &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{2-y}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{2-2}{2}$$

$$x = 0$$

$$\frac{6-3y}{2} - 2y = -4$$

$$6 - 7y = -8$$

$$-7y = -14$$

$$y = 2$$

$$6) \begin{cases} x - 4y = 5 \\ 3x - 12y = 15 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} 3(5 + 4y) - 12y &= 15 \\ 15 + 12y - 12y &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 5 + 4y$$

NO TIENE SOLUCIÓN

$$7) \begin{cases} 2x + 3y = 1 \\ 3x + 2y = 4 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} 3(\frac{1-3y}{2}) + 2y &= 4 \\ 3 - 9y + 4y &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{1-3y}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{1-3(-1)}{2}$$

$$x = 2$$

$$3 - 9y + 4y = 8$$

$$-5y = 5 \Rightarrow y = -1$$

$$8) \begin{cases} 4x - 3y = 5 \\ -8x + 6y = 10 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} -8(\frac{5+3y}{4}) + 6y &= 10 \\ -40 - 24y + 6y &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{5+3y}{4}$$

NO TIENE SOLUCIÓN

$$9) \begin{cases} 4x - y = -4 \\ 2x + 2y = -2 \end{cases} \quad \begin{aligned} 4(\frac{-2-2y}{2}) - y &= -4 \\ -4 - 4y - y &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = \frac{-2-2y}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{-2-2(1)}{2}$$

$$x = -2$$

$$-4 - 4y - y = -4$$

$$-5y = -5$$

$$y = 1$$

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