

## Read file into pandas

```
pd.read_excel("excelfile.xls")  
pd.read_csv("csvlfile.csv")
```

## Return first or last rows of a data set

```
dataset.head(N)  
dataset.tail(N)
```

## Show how many rows the dataset has

```
len(dataset)
```

## Rename columns

```
dataset.rename(columns={"oldname": "newname"})
```

## Filter out one or more columns

```
dataset["columnname"]  
dataset[["columnname1", "columnname2"]]
```

## Show unique values in a column

```
dataset["columnname"].unique()
```

## Count unique values in a column

```
dataset["columnname"].value_counts()
```

## Make line chart, bar chart, horizontal barchart

```
.plot()  
.plot(kind="bar")  
.plot(kind="barh")
```

## Sort values in a column from highest to lowest

```
dataset["columnname"].sort_values(ascending=False)
```

## See biggest or smallest values

```
dataset.nlargest(N, "columnname")  
dataset.nsmallest(N, "columnname")
```

## Group dataset

```
Dataset.groupby("columnname")
```

## Aggregate results

```
.sum()  
.count()  
.mean()  
.median()
```

## Filter on a value or partial value in a column

```
dataset[dataset["columnname"] == "value"]  
dataset[dataset["columnname"].str.contains("partial value")]
```

