```c
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// git repo: https://github.com/zuhayrl/EEE3096S_Pracs/tree/main


/* USER CODE BEGIN Header */
/**
  ******************************************************************************
  * @file           : main.c
  * @brief          : Main program body
  ******************************************************************************
  * @attention
  *
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  *
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  * in the root directory of this software component.
  * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
  *
  ******************************************************************************
  */
/* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes ------------------------------------------------------------------*/
#include "main.h"

/* Private includes ----------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
#include "stm32f0xx.h"
#include <lcd_stm32f0.c>
/* USER CODE END Includes */

/* Private typedef -----------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */

/* USER CODE END PTD */

/* Private define ------------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */

/* USER CODE END PD */

/* Private macro -------------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */

/* USER CODE END PM */

/* Private variables ---------------------------------------------------------*/
ADC_HandleTypeDef hadc;
TIM_HandleTypeDef htim3;

/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint32_t prev_millis = 0;
uint32_t curr_millis = 0;
uint32_t delay_t = 500; // Initialise delay to 500ms
uint32_t adc_val;
/* USER CODE END PV */

/* Private function prototypes -----------------------------------------------*/
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void);
static void MX_ADC_Init(void);
static void MX_TIM3_Init(void);

/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void);
void writeLCD(char *char_in);
uint32_t pollADC(void);
uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val);
/* USER CODE END PFP */

/* Private user code ---------------------------------------------------------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */

/* USER CODE END 0 */

/**
  * @brief  The application entry point.
  * @retval int
  */

  // -- our variables -- TODO:
  uint32_t pot1, ccrValue;
  char values[10];

int main(void)
{
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
  /* USER CODE END 1 */


  /* MCU Configuration--------------------------------------------------------*/

  /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
  HAL_Init();

  /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
  /* USER CODE END Init */

  /* Configure the system clock */
  SystemClock_Config();

  /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
  /* USER CODE END SysInit */

  /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
  MX_GPIO_Init();
  MX_ADC_Init();
  MX_TIM3_Init();

  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
  init_LCD();

  // PWM setup
  uint32_t CCR = 0;
  HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3); // Start PWM on TIM3 Channel 3
  /* USER CODE END 2 */

  /* Infinite loop */
  /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
  while (1)
  {
    // Toggle LED0
    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LED7_Pin);

    // ADC to LCD; TODO: Read POT1 value and write to LCD
  // read the value of pot 1
  pot1 = pollADC();

  //convert into to string (unit32 adc to string)
  snprintf(values, sizeof(values), "%lu", pot1);
  //write to LCD
  writeLCD(values);


    // Update PWM value; TODO: Get CRR

    __HAL_TIM_SetCompare(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3, CCR);
  //get CCR value from ADC
  ccrValue = ADCtoCCR(pot1);
  // set tim3 to ccr
  TIM3 -> CCR3 = ccrValue; //-------

    // Wait for delay ms
    HAL_Delay (delay_t);
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
    /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
  }
  /* USER CODE END 3 */
}

/**
  * @brief System Clock Configuration
  * @retval None
  */
void SystemClock_Config(void)
{
  LL_FLASH_SetLatency(LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0);
  while(LL_FLASH_GetLatency() != LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0)
  {
  }
  LL_RCC_HSI_Enable();

   /* Wait till HSI is ready */
  while(LL_RCC_HSI_IsReady() != 1)
  {

  }
  LL_RCC_HSI_SetCalibTrimming(16);
  LL_RCC_HSI14_Enable();

   /* Wait till HSI14 is ready */
  while(LL_RCC_HSI14_IsReady() != 1)
  {

  }
  LL_RCC_HSI14_SetCalibTrimming(16);
  LL_RCC_SetAHBPrescaler(LL_RCC_SYSCLK_DIV_1);
  LL_RCC_SetAPB1Prescaler(LL_RCC_APB1_DIV_1);
  LL_RCC_SetSysClkSource(LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_HSI);

   /* Wait till System clock is ready */
  while(LL_RCC_GetSysClkSource() != LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_STATUS_HSI)
  {

  }
  LL_SetSystemCoreClock(8000000);

   /* Update the time base */
  if (HAL_InitTick (TICK_INT_PRIORITY) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  LL_RCC_HSI14_EnableADCControl();
}

/**
  * @brief ADC Initialization Function
  * @param None
  * @retval None
  */
static void MX_ADC_Init(void)
{

  /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 0 */
  /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 0 */

  ADC_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};

  /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 1 */

  /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 1 */

  /** Configure the global features of the ADC (Clock, Resolution, Data Alignment and
  number of conversion)
  */
  hadc.Instance = ADC1;
  hadc.Init.ClockPrescaler = ADC_CLOCK_ASYNC_DIV1;
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  hadc.Init.Resolution = ADC_RESOLUTION_12B;
  hadc.Init.DataAlign = ADC_DATAALIGN_RIGHT;
  hadc.Init.ScanConvMode = ADC_SCAN_DIRECTION_FORWARD;
  hadc.Init.EOCSelection = ADC_EOC_SINGLE_CONV;
  hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoWait = DISABLE;
  hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoPowerOff = DISABLE;
  hadc.Init.ContinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
  hadc.Init.DiscontinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
  hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConv = ADC_SOFTWARE_START;
  hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConvEdge = ADC_EXTERNALTRIGCONVEDGE_NONE;
  hadc.Init.DMAContinuousRequests = DISABLE;
  hadc.Init.Overrun = ADC_OVR_DATA_PRESERVED;
  if (HAL_ADC_Init(&hadc) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }

  /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
  */
  sConfig.Channel = ADC_CHANNEL_6;
  sConfig.Rank = ADC_RANK_CHANNEL_NUMBER;
  sConfig.SamplingTime = ADC_SAMPLETIME_1CYCLE_5;
  if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 2 */
  ADC1->CR |= ADC_CR_ADCAL;
  while(ADC1->CR & ADC_CR_ADCAL);           // Calibrate the ADC
  ADC1->CR |= (1 << 0);                     // Enable ADC
  while((ADC1->ISR & (1 << 0)) == 0);       // Wait for ADC ready
  /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 2 */

}

/**
  * @brief TIM3 Initialization Function
  * @param None
  * @retval None
  */
static void MX_TIM3_Init(void)
{

  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 0 */

  /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 0 */

  TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
  TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
  TIM_OC_InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};

  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 1 */

  /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 1 */
  htim3.Instance = TIM3;
  htim3.Init.Prescaler = 0;
  htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM_COUNTERMODE_UP;
  htim3.Init.Period = 47999;
  htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM_CLOCKDIVISION_DIV1;
  htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
  if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
  if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  if (HAL_TIM_PWM_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM_TRGO_RESET;
  sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM_MASTERSLAVEMODE_DISABLE;
  if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM_OCMODE_PWM1;
  sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
  sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM_OCPOLARITY_HIGH;
  sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM_OCFAST_DISABLE;
  if (HAL_TIM_PWM_ConfigChannel(&htim3, &sConfigOC, TIM_CHANNEL_3) != HAL_OK)
  {
    Error_Handler();
  }
  /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 2 */

  /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 2 */
  HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(&htim3);

}

/**
  * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
  * @param None
  * @retval None
  */
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
{
  LL_EXTI_InitTypeDef EXTI_InitStruct = {0};
  LL_GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
/* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
/* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_1 */

  /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
  LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOF);
  LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOA);
  LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOB);

  /**/
  LL_GPIO_ResetOutputPin(LED7_GPIO_Port, LED7_Pin);

  /**/
  LL_SYSCFG_SetEXTISource(LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_PORTA, LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_LINE0);

  /**/
  LL_GPIO_SetPinPull(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_PULL_UP);

  /**/
  LL_GPIO_SetPinMode(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_MODE_INPUT);

  /**/
  EXTI_InitStruct.Line_0_31 = LL_EXTI_LINE_0;
  EXTI_InitStruct.LineCommand = ENABLE;
  EXTI_InitStruct.Mode = LL_EXTI_MODE_IT;
  EXTI_InitStruct.Trigger = LL_EXTI_TRIGGER_RISING;
  LL_EXTI_Init(&EXTI_InitStruct);

  /**/
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = LED7_Pin;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = LL_GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = LL_GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
  GPIO_InitStruct.OutputType = LL_GPIO_OUTPUT_PUSHPULL;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = LL_GPIO_PULL_NO;
  LL_GPIO_Init(LED7_GPIO_Port, &GPIO_InitStruct);

/* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
  HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(EXTI0_1_IRQn, 0, 0);
  HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(EXTI0_1_IRQn);
/* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
}

/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void)
```

```
{
    // TODO: Add code to switch LED7 delay frequency
  //vars needed
  uint32_t prevTick = 0; // value of previous tick
  uint32_t debounce = 50; // debounce
  uint16_t x = 500;
  uint16_t isPushed = 0; //push validation

  uint32_t tick = HAL_GetTick(); // get tick value

  if ((tick-prevTick)> debounce){ //
    if (isPushed==0){
      delay_t = 250; //250 -> 2Hz
      isPushed = 1; // set push validation to true
    }
    else {
      delay_t = 500; //500 -> 1Hz
      isPushed = 0; //set push validation to false
    }

    prevTick = tick;
  }



    HAL_GPIO_EXTI_IRQHandler(Button0_Pin); // Clear interrupt flags
}

// TODO: Complete the writeLCD function
void writeLCD(char *char_in){
    delay(3000);
    lcd_command(CLEAR);
  //print to LCD
  lcd_putstring(char_in);

}

// Get ADC value
uint32_t pollADC(void){
  // TODO: Complete function body to get ADC val
  uint32_t val;

  HAL_ADC_Start(&hadc); //start conversioon
    HAL_ADC_PollForConversion(&hadc, HAL_MAX_DELAY);    // delay
    val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc);  // Read ADC value
    HAL_ADC_Stop(&hadc); //end conversion

    return val;
}

// Calculate PWM CCR value
uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val){
  // TODO: Calculate CCR val using an appropriate equation
  uint32_t val;

  val =  (adc_val * (47999 + 1)) / 4096; // convert from adc to ccr

    return val;
}

void ADC1_COMP_IRQHandler(void)
{
    adc_val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc); // read adc value
    HAL_ADC_IRQHandler(&hadc); //Clear flags
}
/* USER CODE END 4 */

/**
  * @brief  This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
  * @retval None
  */
void Error_Handler(void)
{
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  /* USER CODE BEGIN Error_Handler_Debug */
  /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
  __disable_irq();
  while (1)
  {
  }
  /* USER CODE END Error_Handler_Debug */
}

#ifdef  USE_FULL_ASSERT
/**
  * @brief  Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
  *         where the assert_param error has occurred.
  * @param  file: pointer to the source file name
  * @param  line: assert_param error line source number
  * @retval None
  */
void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line)
{
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
  /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
     ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
  /* USER CODE END 6 */
}
#endif /* USE_FULL_ASSERT */
```