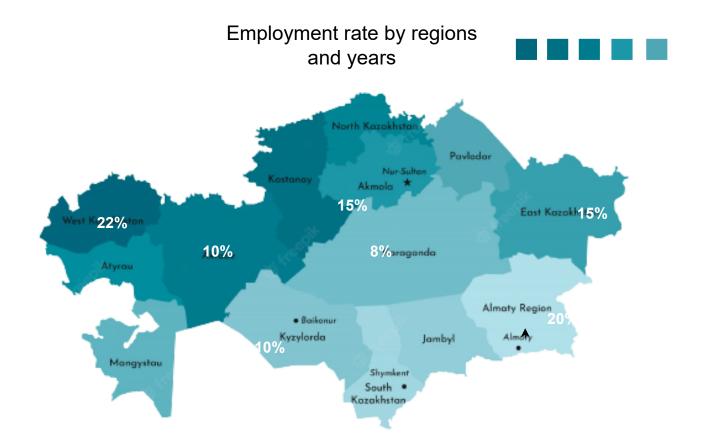
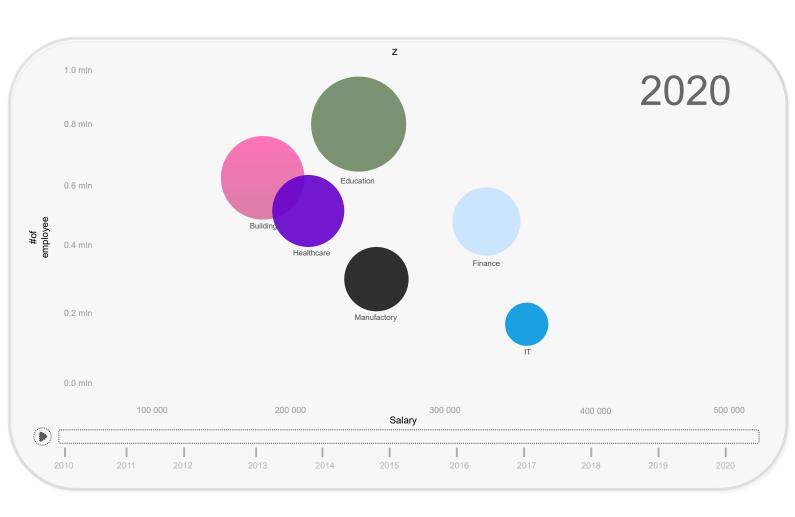
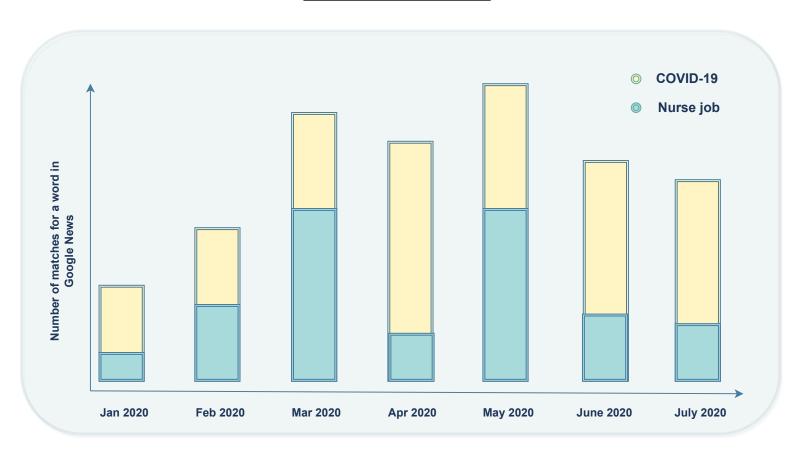
2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016





Third hypothesis



Third hypothesis

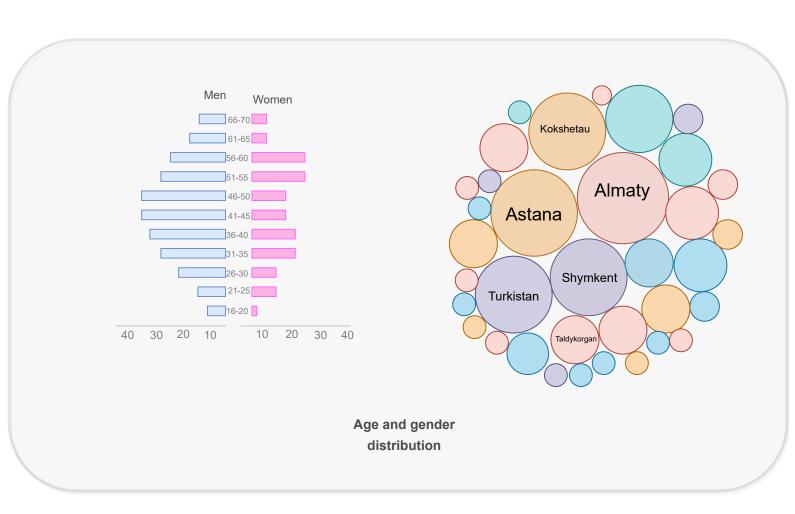


Almaty

Astana

Kostanay region

Atyrau region



Pedagogy ∇



2010 2013 2016 2019 2022