1 DNS

Zulema Romero

Curs: 24-25

Copiar la estructura de sota, tantes vegades com sigui necessari

Entrega una captura del resultat de la comanda **ip a** (on també es vegi el prompt modificat de la màquina)

```
dt. d'oct. 08 11:55:00 romerox@hades:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 100
0
    link/ether 08:00:27:5c:81:d3 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 metric 100 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 85985sec preferred_lft 85985sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe5c:81d3/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
dt. d'oct. 08 11:55:02 romerox@hades:~$ _
```

Entrega una captura del resultat de la comanda anterior (sudo systemctl status bind9) al servidor

```
lt. d'oct. 08 11:58:23 romerox@hades:~$ sudo systemctl status bind9
   named.service - BIND Domain Name Server
        Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/named.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
        Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-10-08 11:57:57 UTC; 43s ago
           Docs: man:named(8)
      Process: 1519 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/named $OPTIONS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
    Main PID: 1520 (named)
          Tasks: 5 (limit: 2219)
        Memory: 7.3M
             CPÚ: 32ms
        CGroup: /system.slice/named.service
                        -1520 /usr/sbin/named –u bind
d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving './DNSKEY/IN': 2001:503:ba3e::2
d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving './NS/IN': 2001:503:ba3e::2:30#
                                                                                                                   ./NS/IN': 2001:503:ba3e::2:30#
d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving
                                                                                                                   ./DNSKEY/IN': 2801:1b8:10::b#5
./NS/IN': 2801:1b8:10::b#53
                                                                                                                   ./DNSKEY/IN': 2001:500:2::c#53
d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving './NS/IN': 2001:500:2::c#53 d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving './DNSKEY/IN': 2001:7fe::53#53 d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: network unreachable resolving './NS/IN': 2001:7fe::53#53 d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: managed-keys-zone: Initializing automatic trust anchor manage
d'oct. 08 11:57:57 hades named[1520]: resolver priming query complete: success
lines 1–22/22 (END)
```

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Entrega una captura on mostris que has trobat els arxius anteriors (**Is -la** de la carpeta)

```
dt. d'oct. 08 11:59:22 romerox@hades:~$ cd /etc/bind/
dt. d'oct. 08 12:00:33 romerox@hades:/etc/bind$ ls −la
total 56
drwxr–sr–x 2 root bind 4096 d'oct.
drwxr–xr–x 99 root root 4096 d'oct.
                                                                            8 11:57
                                                                           8 11:57
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 2403 de jul. 16 18:16 bind.keys
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 237 d'abr. 11 21:11 db.0
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 271 d'abr. 9 20:39 db.12
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 237 d'abr. 9 20:39 db.25
                                                                             9 20:39 db.127
                                                                          9 20:39 db.255
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 20 d abr.
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 270 d'abr.
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 463 d'abr.
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 498 d'abr.
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 498 d'abr.
                                                                           9 20:39 db.empty
                                                                            9 20:39 db.local
                                                                         11 21:11 named.conf
                                                                         9 20:39 named.conf.default-zones
9 20:39 named.conf.local
9 20:39 named.conf.options
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 165 d'abr.
-rw-r--r-- 1 root bind 846 d'abr.
-rw-r---- 1 bind bind 100 d'oct.
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1317 d'abr.
                                                                         8 11:57 rndc.key
9 20:39 zones.rfc1918
 lt. d'oct. 08 12:00:37 romerox@hades:/etc/bind$
```

Entrega una captura on mostris el resultat de la comanda anterior **sudo named-checkconf** (idealment no mostra res).

```
dt. d'oct. 08 12:05:25 romerox@hades:/etc/bind$ sudo named-checkconf
dt. d'oct. 08 12:05:39 romerox@hades:/etc/bind$ _
```

Entrega una captura on mostris el resultat de la comanda anterior **nslookup** google.com localhost

```
dt. d'oct. 08 12:07:09 romerox@hades:/etc/bind$ nslookup google.com localhost
Server: localhost
Address: 127.0.0.1#53

Non–authoritative answer:
Name: google.com
Address: 216.58.215.174
Name: google.com
Address: 200:1450:4003:80d::200e
```

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Entrega una captura on mostris el netplan del client i la seva aplicació amb ip a

```
dt. d'oct. 08 12:26:35 romerox@pc1:/etc/netplan$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 100
0
    link/ether 08:00:27:85:47:80 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:
    inet 172.30.1.49/24 brd 172.30.1.255 scope global enp0s3
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 86390sec preferred_lft 86390sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe85:4780/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
dt. d'oct. 08 12:26:46 romerox@pc1:/etc/netplan$
```

Entrega una captura on mostris la execució de **ip a** i després la execució de **sudo** resolvectI status (al client)

```
tolan$ io a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
     link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
     inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 ::1/128 scope host
valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enpOs3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 100
     link/ether 08:00:27:85:47:80 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
     inet 172.30.1.49/24 brd 172.30.1.255 scope global enp0s3
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
  valid_lft 86183sec preferred_lft 86183sec
inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe85:4780/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    d'oct. 08 12:30:13 romerox@pc1:/etc/netplan$ resolvectl status
Global
        Protocols: -LLMNR -mDNS -DNSOverTLS DNSSEC=no/unsupported
resolv.conf mode: stub
Link 2 (enpOs3)
    Current Scopes: DNS
Protocols: +DefaultRoute +LLMNR -mDNS -DNSOverTLS DNSSEC=no/unsupported Current DNS Server: 10.0.2.3
        DNS Servers: 10.0.2.3
    d'oct. 08 12:30:37 romerox@pc1:/etc/netplan$
```



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Entrega una captura del resultat de la comanda nslookup www.google.es

dt. d'oct. 08 12:35:57 romerox@pc1:/etc/netplan\$ nslookup www.google.es Server: 127.0.0.53 Address: 127.0.0.53#53

Non–authoritative answer: www.google.es canonical name = forcesafesearch.google.com. Name: forcesafesearch.google.com Address: 216.239.38.120 Name: forcesafesearch.google.com Address: 2001:4860:4802:32::78