PROXY 1 Zule

Zulema Romero

Curs: 24-25

Copiar la estructura de sota, tantes vegades com sigui necessari

Entrega una captura executant ip a que mostri el prompt personalitzat

```
dt. de gen. 28 08:49:34 romerox@sYN:~$ ip a

1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

2: enpos3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 100

0 link/ether 08:00:27:95:64:12 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 metric 100 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 8625isec preferred_lft 8625isec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fe95:6412/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

3: enp0s8: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 100

0 link/ether 08:00:27:a0:92:07 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.30.1.8/24 brd 172.30.1.255 scope global enp0s8
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea0:9207/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea0:9207/64 scope link
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea0:9207/64 scope link
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fea0:9207/64 scope link
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

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Entrega una captura executant sudo resolvectl status que mostri el dns configurat

```
dt. de gen. 28 08:50:46 romerox@SYN:~$ sudo resolvectl status

Global
Protocols: -LLMNR -mDNS -DNSOverTLS DNSSEC=no/unsupported

resolv.conf mode: stub

Link 2 (enp0s3)
Current Scopes: DNS
Protocols: +DefaultRoute +LLMNR -mDNS -DNSOverTLS DNSSEC=no/unsupported

Current DNS Server: 10.0.2.3
DNS Servers: 10.0.2.3

Link 3 (enp0s8)
Current Scopes: DNS
Protocols: +DefaultRoute +LLMNR -mDNS -DNSOverTLS DNSSEC=no/unsupported

Current DNS Server: 8.8.8.8
DNS Server: 8.8.8.8
DNS Server: 8.8.8.8

DNS Server: 8.8.8.8 8.8.4.4

dt. de gen. 28 08:51:11 romerox@SYN:~$ __
```

Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi que la característica està activada

```
dt. de gen. 28 08:53:47 romerox@SYN:~$ sysctl net.ipv4.ip_forward
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
dt. de gen. 28 08:54:04 romerox@SYN:~$ _
```

Realitza i entrega una captura de la regla del firewall (executant la comanda anterior)

```
dt. de gen. 28 08:55:53 romerox@SYN:~$ sudo iptables —t nat —L
Chain PREROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

Chain POSTROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

Chain POSTROUTING (policy ACCEPT)
target prot opt source destination

MASQUERADE all — anywhere anywhere
dt. de gen. 28 08:56:08 romerox@SYN:~$ __
```

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Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi que el client pot fer ping al 8.8.8.8

```
mar ene 28 09:11:17 zulema@PC2:~$ ping 8.8.8.8

PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=61 time=153 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=61 time=139 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=61 time=511 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=61 time=374 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=61 time=311 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=61 time=387 ms

64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=7 ttl=61 time=238 ms
```

Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi que el client pot fer ping a www.google.es

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Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi la configuració de lynx

```
Archivo Máquina Ver Entrada Dispositivos Ayuda
                                                                              /etc/lynx/lynx.cfg
  GNU nano 6.2
.h1 Proxy
.h2 HTTP_PROXY
.h2 HTTPS_PROXY
.h2 FTP_PROXY
.h2 GOPHER_PROXY
.h2 NEWSPOST_PROXY
.h2 NEWSREPLY_PROXY
.h2 NEWS_PROXY
.h2 NNTP_PROXY
.h2 SNEWSPOST_PROXY
.h2 SNEWSREPLY_PROXY
.h2 SNEWS_PROXY
.h2 WAIS_PROXY
.h2 FINGER_PROXY
.h2 CSO_PROXY
# Lynx version 2.2 and beyond supports the use of proxy servers that can act as
# Lynx version 2.2 and begond supports the use of proxy servers that can act as
# firewall gateways and caching servers. They are preferable to the older
# gateway servers. Each protocol used by Lynx can be mapped separately using
# PROTOCOL_proxy environment variables (see Lynx Users Guide). If you have not set
# them externally, you can set them at run time via this configuration file.
# They will not override external settings. The no_proxy variable can be used
# to inhibit proxying to selected regions of the Web (see below). Note that on
# VMS these proxy variables are set as process logicals rather than symbols, to
  preserve lowercasing, and will outlive the Lynx image.
http_proxy:http://172.30.1.8:3128/
https_proxy:http://172
#ftp_proxy:http://some.server.dom:port/
#gopher_proxy:http://some.server.dom:port/
#news_proxy:http://some.server.dom:port/
#newspost_proxy:http://some.server.dom:port/
  ar ene 28 09:20:48 zulema@PC2:~$ ,
```

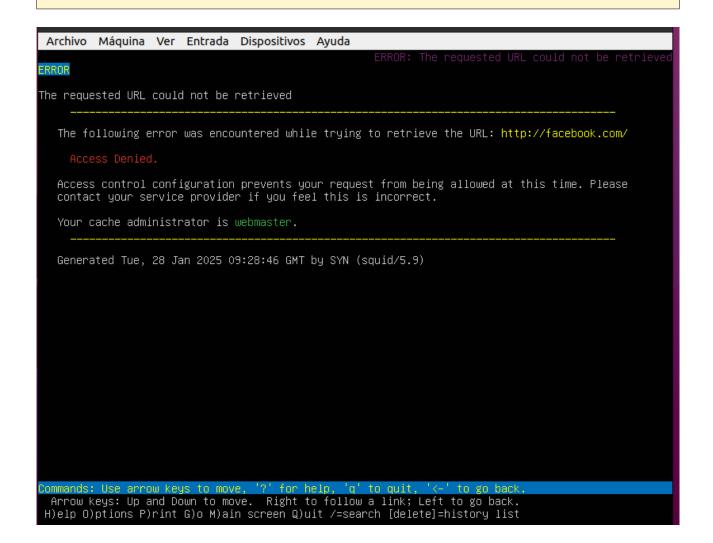
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Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi l'Squid escoltant al port 3128

```
dt. de gen. 28 09:23:22 romerox@SYN:~$ sudo netstat –tlpn
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv–Q Send–Q Local Address
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.53:53
                                                                                                 PID/Program name
                                                     Foreign Address
                                                                                   State
                                                     0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                                 628/systemd-resolve
                     0 0.0.0.0:22
tcp
                                                     0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                                 696/sshd: /usr/sbin
                                                                                                 696/sshd: /usr/sbin
tcp6
                                                                                   LISTEN
                     0 :::3128
                                                                                   LISTEN
                                                                                                 1788/(squid-1)
tcp6
 lt. de gen. 28 09:23:24 romerox@SYN:~$
```

Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi com la pàgina està prohibida



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Realitza i entrega una captura on es vegi com la pàgina es pot visitar

