Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends

Spring 2014 Questionnaire

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Argentina, Bangladesh, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Egypt, El Salvador, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Vietnam

ASK ALL

**Q1**To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?

1 A typical day

2 A particularly good day

3 A particularly bad day

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES

**Q2a** Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? *(SHOW CARD)[[1]](#footnote-2)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (DO NOT READ)  DON’T KNOW | (DO NOT READ)  REFUSED |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 98 | 99 |

ASK ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES

**Q2b** Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10.

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q3a** On which step would you say you stood five years ago? *(SHOW CARD)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (DO NOT READ)  DON’T KNOW | (DO NOT READ)  REFUSED |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 98 | 99 |

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q3b** Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? *(SHOW CARD)*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (DO NOT READ)  DON’T KNOW | (DO NOT READ)  REFUSED |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 98 | 99 |

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q4** On a scale of 0 to 10 how satisfied are you with each of the following items, where 0 means you are very dissatisfied and 10 means you are very satisfied? *(SHOW CARD)*

1. Your present standard of living[[2]](#footnote-3)
2. Your family life
3. Your health
4. Your social life[[3]](#footnote-4)
5. Your present job[[4]](#footnote-5)
6. Your religious life
7. The safety of your neighborhood
8. The quality of schools where you live

Range 0-10

97 Not applicable (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now thinking about our country.

ASK ALL

**Q5** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country[[5]](#footnote-6) today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR1** In your opinion, was it a good thing or a bad thing that Viktor Yanukovych was removed from office?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

**ASK ALL**

**Q6** Now turning to the world situation, here is a list of five dangers in the world today. In your opinion, which one of these poses the greatest threat to the world – the spread of nuclear weapons, religious and ethnic hatred, AIDS and other infectious diseases, pollution and other environmental problems, or the growing gap between the rich and poor. *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Spread of nuclear weapons

2 Religious and ethnic hatred

3 AIDS and other infectious diseases

4 Pollution and other environmental problems

5 Growing gap between the rich and poor

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q7** And which of these poses the second greatest threat to the world? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Spread of nuclear weapons

2 Religious and ethnic hatred

3 AIDS and other infectious diseases

4 Pollution and other environmental problems

5 Growing gap between the rich and poor

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY**

**Q8** And now thinking about the future, overall, today are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future of the country?

1 Optimistic

2 Pessimistic

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q9** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in **(survey country)[[6]](#footnote-7)** – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q10** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country[[7]](#footnote-8) to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

1 Improve a lot

2 Improve a little

3 Remain the same

4 Worsen a little

5 Worsen a lot

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q11** When children today in **(survey country)[[8]](#footnote-9)** grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Same (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q12** What would you recommend to a young person in our country today who wants a good life – should they move to another country, or stay in **(survey country)[[9]](#footnote-10)**?

1 Move to another country

2 Stay

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q13** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

**a.** Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor

**b.** Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control.

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q14** Some people say the following things are important to them. On a scale of 0 to 10, how important is each thing to you personally, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important. *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.**To have a fulfilling job

**b.** To be able to travel

**c.** To have internet access

**d.** To own a cell phone

**e.** To have free time for yourself

**f.**  To help other people who are in need

**g.** To own your own home

**h.** To have a good education for your children

**i.** To own your own car

**j.** To have money for old age

**k.** To have good health

**l.** To be safe from crime

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q15** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, GREECE, MALAYSIA AND POLAND ASK A FIRST—THEN ROTATE B TO F; ASK H,I,J LAST IN ASIA AND DO NOT ROTATE; ASK K,L,M LAST IN EU AND DO NOT ROTATE

**a.** The United States

**b.** China

**c.** Iran

**d.** Brazil

**e.** Russia

**f.**The European Union

**g.** NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization ***[Ask in Turkey only]***

**h.** India ***[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]***

**i.** Pakistan ***[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]***

**j.** Japan ***[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]***

**k.**The European Central Bank ***[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Spain, United Kingdom]***

**l.** The European Parliament ***[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Spain, United Kingdom]***

**m.** The European Commission ***[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Spain, United Kingdom]***

**n.** Hamas ***[Ask all in Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Senegal, Tanzania, Tunisia, and Turkey only]***

**o.** Hezbollah ***[Ask in Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Senegal, Tanzania, Tunisia, and Turkey only]***

**p.** al Qaeda***[Ask in Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Palestinian territories, Senegal, Tanzania, Tunisia, and Turkey only]***

**q.** Boko Haram ***[Ask in Nigeria only]***

**r.** Germany ***[Ask in Ukraine and Russia only]***

**s.** Ukraine ***[Ask in Ukraine and Russia only]***

**t.** Cuba ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q16** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? **(Survey country)** is as respected around the world as it should be OR **(survey country)** should be more respected around the world than it is?

1 **(Survey country)** is as respected around the world as it should be

2 **(Survey country)** should be more respected around the world than it is

3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q17** In your opinion, now that Zine el-Abidine Ben Ali is not in power, is Tunisia better off or worse off?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q18** To deal with Europe’s economic problems, would you favor or oppose giving more decision-making power to the European Union?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q19** And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion…? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government

2 In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable

3 For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY only

**Q20** How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

1 Strongly favor

2 Favor

3 Oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ukraine only, NOT ASKED IN CRIMEA**

UKR2 Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. Ukraine should accept economic aid from Western nations, even if our government must agree to reduce spending and social benefits [OR] Ukraine should reject economic aid from Western nations that requires the government to reduce spending and social benefits.

1 Accept economic aid

2 Reject economic aid

3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**RUS1** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

**a.** There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us

**b.** It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q21** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country[[10]](#footnote-11). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** crime

**UKRa2.** conflict between ethnic groups***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

**b.** corrupt political leaders  ***[Not asked in China]***

**bCHI.** corrupt officials ***[Ask in China only]***

**c.** poor quality schools

**d.** people leaving our country for jobs in other countries ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**e.** air pollution

**f.** water pollution

**g.**safety of food

**h.** health care

**i.**traffic

**j.** electricity shortages

**k.** public transportation ***[Ask in Brazil only]***

**l.** the situation in Afghanistan ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**m.** drug cartel-related violence ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**n.** Indian influence in Afghanistan ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**o.** tensions between Sunnis and Shia ***[Ask in Lebanon and Pakistan only***

**p.** corrupt police officers ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**q.** lack of political leadership ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q22** Now I’d like to ask you about some political parties. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** the PRI

**b.** the PAN

**c.** the PRD

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now thinking about some economic issues…

**ASK ALL**

**Q23** Do you think (INSERT) is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country[[11]](#footnote-12). *(SHOW CARD)*

**RANDOMIZE IN PHONE COUNTRIES**

**a.** rising prices

**b.** a lack of employment opportunities

**c.** the gap between the rich and the poor

**d.** public debt

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q24** Which one of these issues is the most important for the government to address first – rising prices, a lack of employment opportunities, the gap between the rich and the poor or public debt?

1 Rising prices

2 Lack of employment opportunities

3 Gap between the rich and the poor

4 Public debt

5 All equally important (DO NOT READ)

6 None (DO NOT READ)

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q25** Do you think the Bolsa Familia program has been a good thing or a bad thing for Brazil?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)  
 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q26** NOT ASKED

**ASK ALL**

**Q27** What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between **(survey country)[[12]](#footnote-13)** and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q28** Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the wages of **(survey nationality)[[13]](#footnote-14)** workers, a decrease in wages, or does it not make a difference?

1 Increase

2 Decrease

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q29** Does trade with other countries lead to job creation in **(survey country)[[14]](#footnote-15)**, job losses, or does it not make a difference?

1 Job creation

2 Job losses

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q30** Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the price of products sold in **(survey country)[[15]](#footnote-16)**, a decrease in prices, or does it not make a difference?

1 Increase

2 Decrease

3 Does not make a difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q31** In your opinion, when foreign companies buy **(survey nationality)[[16]](#footnote-17)** companies, does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q32** In your opinion, when foreign companies build new factories in **(survey country)[[17]](#footnote-18)**, does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q33** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES,** **GREECE, MALAYSIA AND POLAND**

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan OR

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

97 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q34** Which comes closest to your view – China will eventually replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; or China will never replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower?

1 Will eventually replace U.S.

2 Has already replaced U.S.

3 Will never replace U.S.

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

**Q35** Which of the following statements comes closest to your view… *(SHOW CARD)*

1 **(Survey country)** will eventually be one of the most powerful nations in the world

2 **(Survey country)** is already one of the most powerful nations in the world

3 **(Survey country)** will never be one of the most powerful nations in the world

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q36** In the long run, do you think that **(survey country’s)** overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

1 Strengthened

2 Weakened

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q37** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in **(survey country)** according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

**a.** Jews*­*

b. Roma[[18]](#footnote-19)

c. Muslims

1. Very favorable
2. Mostly favorable
3. Mostly unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable

8        Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9        Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**Q37UKR** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in **(Ukraine/Crimea)** according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?*[[19]](#footnote-20)*

**a.** Russians

**b.** Jews

**c.** Ukrainians

**d.** Tatars

1 Very favorable

2 Mostly favorable

3 Mostly unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q38** As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in **(survey country)[[20]](#footnote-21)**. Is the influence of (INSERT ITEM) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in **(survey country)**?

**a.** our national government ***[Not asked in Ukraine, Thailand]***

**aukr.** the current government in Kiev***[Ask in Ukraine only, not asked in Crimea]***

**acri.** the current government in Simferopol ***[ASK IN CRIMEA ONLY]***

**bukr.** Acting President Oleksandr Turchynov ***[Ask in Ukraine only, not asked in Crimea]***

**bcri.** Prime Minister Sergiy Aksyonov ***[ASK IN CRIMEA ONLY]***

**b.** the Prime Minister/President [INSERT APPROPRIATE NAME – SEE LIST BELOW] ***[Not asked in Vietnam, Thailand, Ukraine]***

**baTUN.** Constituent Assembly ***[Ask in Tunisia only]****)*

**bbTUN.** Prime Minister Mahdi Jomaa ***[Ask in Tunisia only]***

**bpal.** Ismail Haniya ***[Ask in Palestinian Territories only]***

**c.** the military ***[Not asked in Thailand, Ukraine]***

**cukr.** the Ukrainian military***[Ask in Ukraine only, not asked in Crimea]***

**d.** the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines

**e.** religious leaders

**f.** court system

**g.** civil servants

**h.** corporations

**i.** banks and other major financial institutions

**j.** the police ***[Ask in Brazil, Mexico, Pakistan, Tunisia and Turkey only]***

**jukr1.** supporters of right sector ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

**jukr2.** self-defense forces ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

**k.** the Central Security Forces  ***[Ask in Egypt only]***

**l.** the local police ***[Ask in Egypt only]***

**m.** trade unions ***[Ask in Tunisia only]***

**n.** the Congress ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**o.** el pueblo ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

**p.** el Movimiento Estudiantil ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

**q.** Colectivos ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

**r.** la Opocision ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

**s.** el PSUV ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

**t.** el president de la Asamble Nacional Diosdado Cabello ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

LEADER LIST: Argentina : President Cristina Fernández de Kirchner; Bangladesh : Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina Wajed; Brazil : President Dilma Rousseff; Chile : President Michelle Bachelet; Colombia : President Juan Manuel Santos; Egypt : Acting President of Egypt Adly Mansour; El Salvador : President Mauricio Funes; Ghana : President John Dramani Mahama; India : Prime Minister Manmohan Singh; Indonesia : President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono; Jordan : King Abdullah II; Kenya : President Uhuru Kenyatta; Lebanon : President Michel Suleiman; Malaysia : Prime Minister Najib Razak; Mexico : President Enrique Peña Nieto; Nicaragua: President Daniel Ortega; Nigeria : President Goodluck Jonathan; Pakistan : Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif; Palestinian territories : Mahmoud Abbas, Ismail Haniya; Peru : President Ollanta Humala; Philippines : President Benigno Aquino III; Poland : Prime Minister Donald Tusk; Russia : President Vladimir Putin; Senegal : Prime Minister Aminata Touré; S. Africa : President Jacob Zuma; Tanzania : President Jakaya Kikwete; Thailand : Prime Minister Yingluck Shinawatra; Tunisia : President Moncef Marzouki; Turkey : Prime Minister Recep Tayyip Erdoğan; Uganda : President Yoweri Museveni; Ukraine : Acting President Oleksandr Turchynov; Ukraine (Crimea): Prime Minister Sergiy Aksyonov; Venezuela : President Nicolás Maduro

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

**Q39** How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN Egypt AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q40** Which of the following three statements comes closer to your view – laws in our country should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran, laws in our country should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran OR laws in our country should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran?

1 Laws should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran

2 Laws should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran

3 Laws should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q41** Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS, AND GREECE

1. U.S. President Barack Obama
2. Russian President Vladimir Putin
3. German Chancellor Angela Merkel ***[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Ukraine, United Kingdom]***
4. Chinese President Xi Jinping
5. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe ***[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]***
6. Rahul Gandhi ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***
7. Narendra Modi ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR4** And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in **(survey country)[[21]](#footnote-22)**?

**a.** Russia

**b.** The United States

**c.** European Union

**d.** The United Nations

1 Very good influence

2 Mostly good influence

3 Mostly bad influence

4 Very bad influence

5 Neither good or bad (DO NOT READ)

6 Both good and bad (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q42** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Andrés Manuel López Obrador

**b.** Enrique Peña Nieto

**c.** Josefina Vázquez Mota

**d.** Marcelo Ebrard

**e.** Elba Esther Gordillo

**f.** Carlos Romero Deschamps

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q43** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Peña Nieto is handling each of the following areas. *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

1. the economy

**b.** fighting organized crime and drug traffickers

**c.** fighting corruption

**d.** education

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q44** Do you support or oppose allowing companies from other countries to invest in Pemex?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, AND Turkey ONLY**

**Q45** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Turkish Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan **[DO NOT ASK IN TURKEY]**

**b.** Syrian President Bashar al-Assad

**c.** Iranian President Hassan Rouhani

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q46** And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Nawaz Sharif

**b.** al Qaeda

**c.** Asif Ali Zardari

**d.** The Taliban

**e.** Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry

**f.** Imran Khan

**g.** Chief of Army Staff Gen. Raheel Sharif

**h.** Malala Yousafzai

**i.** Mamnoon Hussain

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

**Q47** And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Mohamed Morsi

**b.** Mohamed ElBaradei

**c.** Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh

**d.** Hamdeen Sabahi

**e.** The Muslim Brotherhood

**f.** The al-Nour Party

**g.** April 6th Movement

**h.** Hosni Mubarak

**i.**Abdel Fattah el-Sisi

**j.** Tamarod Alliance

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TUNISIA ONLY

**Q48** And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Rached Ghannouchi

**b.** Mustapha Ben Jaafar

**c.** Moncef Marzouki

**d.** Maya Jribi

**e.** Hamadi Jebali

**f.** Hachmi Hamdi

**g.** Beji Caid Essebsi

**h.** Ennahdha party

**i.** Republican Party

**j.** Ettakatol (FDTL)

**k.** Congress Party for the Republic (CPR)

**l.**UGTT

**m.** Mahdi Jomaa

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q49** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Dilma Rousseff

**b.** Eduardo Campos

**c.** Aécio Neves

**d.** Marina Silva

**e.** Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva

**f.** Fernando Henrique Cardoso

**g.**Joaquim Barbosa

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

**Q50** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Dilma Rousseff is handling each of the following areas.

**a.** the economy

**b.** preparations for the World Cup

**c.** crime

**d.** corruption

**e.** poverty

**f.** education

**g.** health care

**h.** public transportation

**i.** foreign policy

1. Approve
2. Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY only

**Q51** Now I’d like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Tayyip Erdoğan

**b.** Abdullah Gül

**c.** Ahmet Davutoğlu

**d.** [Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kemal_Kılıçdaroğlu)

**e.** Devlet Bahçeli

**f.** Selahattin Demirtaş

**g.** Fethullah Gülen

**h.** Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (AKP)

**i.** Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

**Q52** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan is handling each of the following areas.

1. the economy

**b.** crime

**c.** personal freedoms

**d.** corruption

**e.** the situation in Syria

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q53** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan handled the anti-government protests, such as those in Gezi Park?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**Q54** Now I’d like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Viktor Yanukovych

**b.** Yulia Tymoshenko

**c.** Sergei Aksyonov

**d.** Vitali Klitschko

**e.** Oleksandr Turchynov

**f.** Oleg Tyagnibok

**g.** Mykhaylo Dobkin

**h.** Arseniy Yatsenyuk

**i.** Petro Poroshenko

**j**. Party of Regions

**k**. Batkivshchyna

**l.** Ukrainian Democratic Alliance for Reform (UDAR)

**m.** Communist Party of Ukraine

**n.** Svoboda

**o.** Pravy Sektor

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q55** NOT ASKED

**Q56** NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR5** In your opinion, how likely is it that the May 25th elections in Ukraine will be fair?

1 Very likely

2 Somewhat likely

3 Not too likely

4 Not at all likely

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ukraine only, NOT ASKED IN CRIMEA

**QUKR6** Which is more important for Ukraine – to have strong ties with the European Union or to have strong ties with Russia?

1 European Union

2 Russia

3 Both equally important (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDONESIA only

**Q57** Now I’d like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono

**b.** Joko “Jokowi” Widodo

**c.** Prabowo Subianto

**d**. Aburizal Bakrie

**e.** Megawati Sukarnoputri

**f.** Indonesian Democratic Party-Struggle (PDI-P)

**g.** Party of the Functional Groups (Golkar)

**h.** Democratic Party (PD)

**i.**Great Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra)

**j.**Dino Patti Djalal

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDONESIA ONLY

**Q58** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono is handling each of the following areas.

1. the economy

**b.** crime

**c.** corruption

**d.** terrorism

**e.** foreign policy

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q59** NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN THAILAND ONLY

**Q60** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Yingluck Shinawatra is handling the anti-government protests, such as those in Bangkok?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q61** Do you think the European Union [INSERT ITEM]?

**a.** is inefficient

**b.** promotes peace

**c.** understands the needs of **(survey nationality)** citizens

**d.** promotes prosperity

**e.** is intrusive

**f.** is a world power

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

Q62 Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND

statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is...

**a.** My voice counts in the European Union [OR] My voice DOES NOT count in the European Union

b. My voice counts in my country [OR] My voice DOES NOT count in my country

1 Statement #1

2 Statement #2

3 Neither/both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ask ALL**

**Q63** Do you approve or disapprove of the United States conducting missile strikes from pilotless aircraft called drones to target extremists in countries such as Pakistan, Yemen and Somalia?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q64** NOT ASKED

ASK ALL **IN** MEXICO ONLY

**Q65** From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there, or is life neither better nor worse there?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Neither better nor worse

4 Don’t know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q66** I am going to read you a list of things that might be important for getting ahead in life. On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it [INSERT ITEM] to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important?

1. to have a good education
2. to work hard
3. to know the right people
4. to give bribes
5. to be a male
6. to belong to a wealthy family
7. to be lucky

Range 0-10

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q67** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?*[[22]](#footnote-23)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q68** Do you own a cell phone?*[[23]](#footnote-24)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q68=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q69** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry **(INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)**?*[[24]](#footnote-25)*

1 Yes, smartphone

2 No, not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q67=1 OR Q69=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q70** Overall, how often do you use the internet – several times a day, once a day, at least once a week, or less often?*[[25]](#footnote-26)*

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 At least once a week

4 Less often

5 Do not use the internet (DO NOT READ) ***[Included in Egypt, India, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Peru, Thailand, and Tunisia only – recode to #4]***

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q67=1 OR Q69=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q71** In the past 12 months, have you used the Internet to do any of the following things?*[[26]](#footnote-27)*

**a.** buy a product online

**b.** get news and information about politics

**c.** make or receive payments

**d.** get information about health and medicine for you or your family

**e.** look for or apply for a job

**f.** stay in touch with family and friends

**g.** get information about government or public services

**h.**take an online class or take an online course that leads to a certificate

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q67=1 OR Q69=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q72** Do you ever use online social networking sites like (**Facebook, Twitter, INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**)?*[[27]](#footnote-28)*

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q72=1) IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q72aUKR** What is the main social media site you use? *[OPEN END, PRECODE, DO NOT READ LIST]*

1 Facebook

2 Odnoklassniki

3 Twitter

4 Vkontakte

5 Classmates.com

6 Linkedin

7 Moikrug

8 mySpace

97 Other (SPECIFY)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q72=1) IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q72aRUS** What is the main social media site you use? *[OPEN END, PRECODE, DO NOT READ LIST]*

1 Facebook

2 Odnoklassniki

3 Twitter

4 Vkontakte

5 Instagram

6 Linkedin

7 Moikrug

8 mySpace

9 Google+

10 Livejournal

11 Mirtesen.ru

12 Sosedi.ru

13 YouTube

14 WhatsApp

15 My.mail.ru

97 Other (SPECIFY)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q72=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q73** And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (**INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**) to share your views about (INSERT) or not?*[[28]](#footnote-29)*

**a.** religion

**b.** politics

**c.** music and movies

**d.** sports

**e.** products you use

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q68=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q74** In the past 12 months, have you used your cell phone to do any of the following things?*[[29]](#footnote-30)*

**a.** send text messages

**b.** take pictures or video

**c.** get news and information about politics **[Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]**

**d.** access a social networking site **[Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]**

**e.** get consumer information such as prices or availability of products **[Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]**

**f.** get information about health and medicine for you or your family **[Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]**

**g.** make or receive payments **[Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]**

**h.** look for or apply for a job **[Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]**

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

**Q75** In general, what kind of influence has the increasing use of the Internet in our country[[30]](#footnote-31) had on each of the following things. Has the increasing use of the Internet had a good influence, a bad influence, or no influence at all? *(SHOW CARD)[[31]](#footnote-32)*

**a.** morality

**b.** politics

**c.** the economy

**d.** education

**e.** personal relationships

1 Good influence

2 Bad influence

3 No influence

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY and ukraine only**

**Q76** As I read a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries, please tell me how important each is to you. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state or government)

**b.** honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties

**c.** there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way

**d.** the military is under the control of civilian leaders

**e.** the media can report the news without (state or government) censorship

**f.** you can practice your religion freely

**g.** there is economic prosperity

**h.** you have access to the internet without (state or government) censorship or interference

**i.** people can hold peaceful protests against the government

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY only**

**QTUR1** I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state or government)

**b.** honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties

**c.** there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way

**d.** the military is under the control of civilian leaders

**e.** the media can report the news without (state or government) censorship

**f.** you can practice your religion freely

**g.** there is economic prosperity

**h.** you have access to the internet without (state or government) censorship or interference

**i.** people can hold peaceful protests against the government

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN egypt and TUNISIA ONLY**

**QET1** Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

1 Democratic form of government

2 Strong leader

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN egypt and TUNISIA ONLY**

**QET2** If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

1 A good democracy

2 A strong economy

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q77** In your opinion, which one of the following is the most important reason for the gap between the rich and the poor in our country[[32]](#footnote-33) today?

1 Trade and business ties between countries

2 Our government’s economic policies[[33]](#footnote-34)

3 How much workers are paid

4 Our educational system

5 Our tax system

6 Some people work harder than others

7 There is no gap (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q77b** What would do more to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in our country[[34]](#footnote-35)? High taxes on the wealthy and corporations to fund programs that help the poor OR Low taxes on the wealthy and corporations to encourage investment and economic growth?

1 High taxes to fund programs for poor

2 Low taxes to encourage investment and growth

3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**REL** What is your present religion, if any? Are you **[READ LIST; IF RESPONDENT OFFERS MORE THAN ONE RELIGIOUS IDENTITY PROMPT WITH, “WHICH DO YOU IDENTIFY WITH MORE,” AND RECORD THAT IDENTITY HERE, RECORD ANY OTHERS IN QRELa**]

***RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

**RELa  [Record any other religious identities expressed by the respondent]**

**ASK IF “SOMETHING ELSE” (RELIG1=11)**

**RELb** Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as [READ LIST]?

**ASK ALL EXCEPT CHINA**

**Q78** Is your overall opinion of Pope Francis very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
5. Never heard of (DO NOT READ)
6. Can’t rate (DO NOT READ)

8        Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9        Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q79** Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about educating children?  *(SHOW CARD)* (READ)

1 It is more important for boys than for girls

2 It is more important for girls than for boys

3 It is equally important for boys and girls

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ask ALL in Turkey ONLY**

**Q80** How much of a role do you think Islam plays in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role?

1 Very large role

2 Fairly large role

3 Fairly small role

4 Very small role

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF LARGE/SMALL ROLE (Q80=1,2,3,4)**

**Q81** In your opinion – is this good or bad for our country?

1 Good

2 Bad

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, AND SPAIN**

**Q82** Do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira/Drachma)**?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS RETURNING TO THE OLD CURRENCY IS NOT AN OPTION, PROBE ONCE WITH: Just in your opinion, do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira/Drachma)**]?

1 Keep the Euro

2 Return to **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira/Drachma)**

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

**Q83** If a vote were held today on Britain’s membership in the European Union, would you vote for Britain to remain in the European Union or for Britain to leave the European Union?

1 Remain in the European Union

2 Leave the European Union

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q83b** In your opinion, has the European Union provided too much financial assistance to EU countries that have experienced major financial problems, not enough assistance, or about the right amount?

1 Too much

2 Not enough

3 About the right amount

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q84** In your opinion, should we allow more immigrants to move to our country, fewer immigrants, or about the same as we do now?

1 More

2 Fewer

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM**

Q85 Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND

statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is...

**a.** Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents [OR] Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits

b. Immigrants in our country today are more to blame for crime than other groups [OR] Immigrants in our country today are no more to blame for crime than other groups

c. Immigrants in our country today want to adopt (survey nationality) customs and way of life [OR] Immigrants today want to be distinct from (survey nationality) society

1 Statement #1

2 Statement #2

3 Neither/both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**RUS2** Should subjects of Russia be allowed to secede if they want to leave?

1 Yes, allowed to secede

2 No, not allowed to secede

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q86** NOT ASKED

**Q87** NOT ASKED

**Q88** NOT ASKED

**Q89** NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, VENEZUELA

**Q90** How satisfied are you with the way the political system is working in this country? Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Somewhat dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA**

**Q91** Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action, whether: you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it, or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** attended a political campaign event or speech

**b.** participated in an organized protest of any kind

**c.** been an active member of a political organization

**d.** phoned a live radio or TV show to express an opinion

**e.** voted in an election[[35]](#footnote-36)

**f.** participated in labor strikes

**g.** posted links to political stories or articles for others to read ONLINE

**h.** posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE

**i.** contacted a government official[[36]](#footnote-37)

**j.** signed a petition about a political or social issue

1 Have done in the past year

2 Have done in the more distant past

3 Have not done, but might do

4 Have not done and would never do

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF Q91I OR Q91J = 1 OR 2**

**Q92** You mentioned that you have (INSERT ITEM) in the past. Have you ever taken this action ONLINE, such as through email or social networking sites?

**i.** contacted a government official[[37]](#footnote-38)

**j.** signed a petition about a political or social issue

1 Yes, have done ONLINE

2 No, have not done ONLINE

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA**

**Q93** I'd like your opinion about the effectiveness of different ways of trying to influence what the government does. How effective is it to... [INSERT ]... very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective, or not at all effective?

**a.** attend a political campaign event or speech

**b.** participate in an organized protest of any kind

**c.** be an active member of a political organization

**d.** phone a live radio or TV show to express an opinion

**e.** vote in an election[[38]](#footnote-39)

**f.** participate in labor strikes

**g.** post links to political stories or articles for others to read ONLINE

**h.** post your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE

**i.** contact a government official[[39]](#footnote-40)

**j.** sign a petition about a political or social issue

1 Very effective

2 Somewhat effective

3 Not too effective

4 Not at all effective

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA

Q94 Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. Most government officials care what people like me think [OR] Most government officials DO NOT care what people like me think.

1 Government officials care

2 Government officials do not care

3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

**Q95** In your opinion, do (INSERT) have too much influence in our political system[[40]](#footnote-41), not enough influence, or about the right amount?

**a.** higher income people

**b.** middle income people

**c.** lower income people

1 Too much

2 Not enough

3 Right amount

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**RUS3** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement.

1. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM ONLY

1 **Q96a** What countries can **(survey country)** most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe – Are there any other countries?] (ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES)(RECORD ORDER OF RESPONSES) (PRECODED OPEN-END)(DO NOT READ LIST)

1 United States

2 European Union

3 Britain

4 France

5 China

6 India

7 Russia

8 Indonesia

9 Japan

10 Malaysia

11 Pakistan

12 Philippines

13 South Korea

14 Thailand

97 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM ONLY**

1 **Q96b** What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to **(survey country)** in the future? [Probe – Are there any other countries?] (ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES) (RECORD ORDER OF RESPONSES) (PRECODED OPEN-END) (DO NOT READ LIST)

1 United States

2 China

3 Japan

4 India

5 Iran

6 North Korea

7 Russia

8 Al Qaeda

9 Indonesia

10 Pakistan

11 Taiwan

12 Abu Sayyaf

13 Jemaah Islamiyah (JI)

97 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q97** NOT ASKED

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q98** The U.S. plans to remove most of its troops from Afghanistan in 2014. Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for Pakistan?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q99** NOT ASKED

**ASK MUSLIMS IN BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY**

**Q100** Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

1 Often justified

2 Sometimes justified

3 Rarely justified

4 Never justified

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, AND Turkey ONLY**

**Q101** Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

3 It depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q102** NOT ASKED

**Q103** NOT ASKED

**ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q104** Thinking about **(survey country’s)** future, how important is it that (INSERT). Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? And how important is it that (INSERT)?

**a.** anyone can openly criticize the government

**b.** honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties

**c.** there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way

**d.** the military is under the control of civilian leaders ***[Ask in Egypt only]***

**e.** Copts and other religious minorities can practice their religion freely ***[Ask in Egypt only]***

**f.** religious parties are allowed to be part of the government

**g.** economic conditions improve

**h.** women have the same rights as men

**i.** law and order be maintained

**j.** the media can report the news without **(state/government)** censorship

**k.** people can hold peaceful protests against the government

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q105** Overall, do you think the current government is doing too much, too little, or the right amount to ensure that women have the same rights as men?

1 Too much

2 Too little

3 Right amount

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY**

**Q106** Which is more important to you *(READ)*?

1 That **(survey country)** has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability OR

2 That **(survey country)** has a stable government, even if there is a risk it will not be fully democratic

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY**

**Q107** Do you think the Egyptian government respects the personal freedoms of its people, or don’t you think so?

1 Yes – respects personal freedoms

2 No – does not respect personal freedoms

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q108** Overall do you think that China’s growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country[[41]](#footnote-42)?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q109** Do you think the government of (INSERT) respects the personal freedoms of its people, or don’t you think so?

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES**, **GREECE, MALAYSIA AND POLAND**

**a.** China ***[Do not ask in China]***

**b.** The United States

**c.** France

**d.** Russia

**e.** Ukraine ***[Ask in Ukraine and Russia only]***

1 Yes – respects personal freedoms

2 No – does not respect personal freedoms

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM ONLY

**Q110** How concerned are you, if at all, that territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries could lead to a military conflict? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q111** According to news reports, the American government has been monitoring communications, such as emails and phone calls, in the U.S. and many other countries. In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for the American government to monitor communications from [INSERT ITEM][[42]](#footnote-43)?

**a.** Individuals suspected of terrorist activities

**b.** American citizens

**c.** **(survey nationality)** citizens **[Not asked in U.S.]**

**d.** **(survey nationality)** leaders **[Not asked in U.S.]**

**cUS.** Citizens of other countries **[Ask in U.S. only]**

**dUS.** Leaders of other countries **[Ask in U.S. only]**

1 Acceptable

2 Unacceptable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**RUS4** As you may know, on March 16th, Crimea voted in a referendum to join Russia. In your opinion, was the vote on this referendum free and fair?

1. Yes, it was free and fair
2. No, it was not free and fair
3. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
4. Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**RUS5** And in your opinion, should the government in Kiev recognize the results of the March 16th referendum and allow Crimea to join Russia?

1 Yes, government should recognize the results

2 No, government should not recognize the results

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

**RUS6** In your opinion, has President Putin’s handling of the situation in Ukraine lead people in other countries to have a more favorable opinion of Russia, a less favorable opinion, or has it made no difference?

1 More favorable

2 Less favorable

3 No difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL IN Egypt, israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, Turkey ONLY

Now thinking about Syria…

ASK ALL IN Egypt, israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, Turkey only

**Q112** Do you think Syrian President Bashar al-Assad should step down or not?

1 Yes, should step down

2 No, should not step down

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q113** NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN Egypt, ISRAEL, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, Turkey only

**Q114** Do you support or oppose Western countries sending arms and military supplies to anti-government groups in Syria?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN Egypt, ISRAEL, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, Turkey only

**Q115** Do you support or oppose Arab countries sending arms and military supplies to anti-government groups in Syria?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN Egypt, ISRAEL, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories, Tunisia, Turkey only

**Q115B** How concerned are you, if at all, that al Qaeda or other extremist groups could take control of Syria?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q116** How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

**a.** the Taliban

**b.** India

**c.** al Qaeda

1 Very serious threat

2 Somewhat serious threat

3 Minor threat

4 No threat at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q117** Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

1 the Taliban

2 India

3 al Qaeda

96 All of these (DO NOT READ)

97 None of these (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q118** For each of the following statements about the missile strikes from pilotless aircraft called drones, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

**a.** They are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups

**b.** They kill too many innocent people

**c.** They are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government

1 Agree

2 Disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q119** In your opinion, is the Pakistani government making progress in the fight against extremist groups, losing ground, or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q120** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF RESPONDENT WANTS TO GO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES

(Q120=1)

**Q121** And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q122** Do you support or oppose using the Mexican army to fight drug traffickers?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q123**Do you think that the Mexican government is making progress in its campaign against the drug traffickers, losing ground, or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 Same as they have been in the past

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Now thinking about the World Cup.

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q124** In your opinion, which country will win the World Cup?  *(DO NOT READ RESPONSE OPTIONS) (ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE ONLY)*

1. Brazil
2. Algeria
3. Argentina
4. Australia
5. Belgium
6. Bosnia and Herzegovina
7. Cameroon
8. Chile
9. Colombia
10. Costa Rica
11. Croatia
12. Ecuador
13. England
14. France
15. Germany
16. Ghana
17. Greece
18. Honduras
19. Iran
20. Italy
21. Ivory Coast
22. Japan
23. Mexico
24. Netherlands
25. Nigeria
26. Portugal
27. Russia
28. South Korea
29. Spain
30. Switzerland
31. United States
32. Uruguay

97 Other (SPECIFY)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q125** In your opinion, will the World Cup help Brazil’s image around the world, hurt Brazil’s image around the world, or will the World Cup have no impact on Brazil’s image?

1 Help

2 Hurt

3 No impact

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q126** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? Hosting the World Cup is a good thing for Brazil, because it will create more jobs and help the economy OR Hosting the World Cup is a bad thing for Brazil, because we are spending money that should be used for schools, health care and other public services.

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

**Q127** Now thinking about the protests we had last June. In general, were the protests a good thing for Brazil because they brought attention to important issues OR were the protests a bad thing for Brazil because it damaged Brazil’s image around the world?

1. Good thing
2. Bad thing
3. Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THAILAND ONLY

**Q128a** In general, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the anti-government protests, such as those in Bangkok?

1 Strongly support

2 Somewhat support

3 Somewhat oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

**Q128b** In general, did you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the anti-government protests, such as those in Gezi Park?

1 Strongly support

2 Somewhat support

3 Somewhat oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**Q128c** In general, did you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the anti-government protests that took place late last year and early this year in Independence Square in Kiev?

1 Strongly favor

2 Somewhat favor

3 Somewhat oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THAILAND ONLY

**Q129** Have you gotten news and information about the anti-government protests from (INSERT ITEM)?

**a.** radio

**b.** national TV

**c.** satellite or international TV

**d.** newspapers

**e.** social networking sites, like Facebook, Twitter [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]

**f.** online news groups, blogs or photo sites

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**Q130UKR** Did you get news and information about the anti-government protests from (INSERT ITEM)?

**a.** radio

**b.** TV

**c.** newspapers

**d.** social networking sites, like Facebook, Twitter, Odnoklassniki, and Vkontakte

**e.** online news groups, blogs or photo sites

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF GET NEWS FROM TV (Q130UKRb=1)

**Q131UKR** Which channel do you watch the MOST for news and information about the current political situation?

ANSWER

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY, DO NOT ASK IN CRIMEA

**UKR7a** What should be an official language in Ukraine – only Ukrainian, both Ukrainian and Russian, or only Russian?

1 Ukrainian

2 Both

3 Russian

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CRIMEA ONLY

**UKR7b** What should be an official language in Crimea – only Russian, both Russian and Ukrainian, or only Ukrainian?

1 Russian

2 Both

3 Ukrainian

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR8** As you may know, on March 16th, Crimea voted in a referendum to join Russia. In your opinion, was the vote on this referendum free and fair?

1 Yes, it was free and fair

2 No, it was not free and fair

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR9** And in your opinion, should the government in Kiev recognize the results of the March 16th referendum and allow Crimea to join Russia?

1 Yes, government should recognize the results

2 No, government should not recognize the results

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR10** In your opinion, should Ukraine remain one, united country, or should regions that want to leave be allowed to secede?

1 Remain united

2 Regions allowed to secede

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

**Q130TUR** Did you get news and information about the anti-government protests from (INSERT ITEM)?

**a.** radio

**b.** national TV

**c.** satellite or international TV

**d.** newspapers

**e.** social networking sites, like Facebook, Twitter [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]

**f.** online news groups, blogs or photo sites

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY**

**Q131** Do you favor or oppose the military’s removal of Mohamed Morsi from power last year?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

**Q132** Gender (Record by observation)

1              Male

2              Female

ASK ALL

**Q133** How old were you at your last birthday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97           97 or older

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q134** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY CONTACT REGULARLY (Q134=1)

**Q135** Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS in BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

**Q136** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

91 Something else (SPECIFY)

92 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS in BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

**Q137** How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times?

1 Hardly ever

2 Only during religious holidays

3 Only on Fridays

4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays

5 More than once a week

6 Every day at least once

7 Every day five times

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q138, Q138B, Q139** *EDUCATION* **--** *QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL**

**Q140**Which of the following employment situations best describes your current status?

1. In paid work
2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3. In education (not paid for by employer), in school, student even if on vacation
4. Apprentice or trainee
5. Permanently sick or disabled
6. Retired
7. Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (not paid)
8. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
9. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR A JOB (Q140 = 2) IN U.S., MEXICO, MALAYSIA**

**Q141** Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

1. Yes
2. No

8           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q148** And in your household, do you have any of the following? Count only those that are in working order. *(READ OUT OPTIONS)*

1. television
2. refrigerator
3. washing machine
4. microwave oven
5. computer
6. car
7. bicycle
8. motorcycle or scooter[[43]](#footnote-44)
9. radio

1 Yes

2 No

8           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q149, Q150, Q151** *INCOME* **--** *QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**INTERVIEWERS: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, WE WANT GROSS OR BEFORE-TAX INCOME, NOT NET OR AFTER-TAX INCOME.**

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, ISRAEL, JORDAN, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, SOUTH AFRICA, UKRAINE**

**Q152** *ETHNICITY/RACE/TRIBE/NATIONALITY--QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**HISP** Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**RACE** Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:What race or races is that?**]**

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race (Specify\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:What race or races is that?**)**

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)

7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):**

**BIRTH\_HISP** Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q153** Are you currently married, <in a legal civil union>, <widowed>, divorced, separated, or none of these?

1              Married

2              <Legal civil union>

3              <Widowed>

4              Divorced

5              Separated

6              None of these

8              Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9              Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES**

**Q155** How many people live in your household including yourself?

(RECORD NUMBER)

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES**

**Q156** And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household*?*

\_\_\_\_\_\_ children (RECORD NUMBER)

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL[[44]](#footnote-45)**

**Q157** How many children have you had? Please count all your biological children who were born at any time in your life.

(RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**PARTY** In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference (DO NOT READ)

5 Other party (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OR OTHER PARTY (PARTY=3,4,5,8,9)**

**PARTYLN** As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**IDEO** In general, would you describe your political views as ... (READ)

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal, OR

5 Very liberal?

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):**

**TEAPARTY3** From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don’t you have an opinion either way?

1 Agree

2 Disagree

3 No opinion either way

7 Haven’t heard of (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**HH1** How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):**

**HH3** How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM, DO NOT ASK IN CRIMEA**

**Q158** *POLITICAL PARTY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN TURKEY

**Q158BTUR** Which party did you vote for at the Municipal Elections of March 30, 2014? *SEE DATASET FOR FULL LIST OF RESPONSE OPTIONS*

ASK ALL IN Argentina, Brazil, Chile, COLOMBIA, El Salvador, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Mexico, NICARAGUA, Poland, PERU, Spain, UNITED KINGDOM AND Venezuela ONLY

**Q159**     Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right.  On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

0              (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6              (Right)

8              Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9              Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES**

**IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ASK CELL SAMPLE ONLY**

**Q160** Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?

1 Yes, have landline phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q68=2,8,9 AND Q155>1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:**

**CALL1.** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

1. Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE HH ((Q160=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q68=1)) AND Q155=1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:**

**CALL2.** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ) **ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q160=1 OR CALL1=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q68=1)) AND Q155>1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:**

**CALL3.** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK RESPONDENTS TAKING THE SURVEY IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IN GHANA, INDIA, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, UGANDA, AND THE UNITED STATES. ASK ALL IN ALL OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED KINGDOM. DO NOT ASK IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.**

**Q160a** Do you speak at least some English?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK RESPONDENTS TAKING THE SURVEY IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IN GHANA, INDIA, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, UGANDA, AND THE UNITED STATES. ASK ALL IN ALL OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED KINGDOM. DO NOT ASK IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.**

**Q160b** And can you read at least some English?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**UKR11** What languages do you usually speak at home? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

1 Ukrainian

2 Russian

3 Other

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**UKR12** And which other languages do you speak during a typical day? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

1 Ukrainian

2 Russian

3 Other

4 None

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN U.S. ONLY:**

**L1** Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):**

**L1a** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

1. Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN U.S. ONLY:**

**C1** Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1=1):**

**LC2** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1):**

**LC3** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 Don’t know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q164** *LANGUAGE IN WHICH INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED--CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q165** Date of interview

Day/month/year [00/00/2014] \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

**Q174** Was this a landline or cell phone only household?

1 Landline household

2 Cell phone only household

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q175…** *GEOGRAPHIC AND SAMPLING VARIABLES—VARIABLES AND CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

1. Due to an administrative error, results for Lebanon were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. Due to an administrative error, results for Lebanon were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. Due to a translation error, results for Russia were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. Due to an administrative error, results for Lebanon were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
6. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
7. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
8. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
9. In Ukraine, this question asked about “relocate beyond Crimea’s borders or stay in Crimea” in Crimea. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
10. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
11. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
12. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
13. In Ukraine, this question excluded the reference to survey nationality. [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
14. In Ukraine, this question excluded the reference to survey nation. [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
15. In Ukraine, this question excluded the reference to survey nation. [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
16. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
17. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
18. In United Kingdom, asked as “Gypsies or Roma”. [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
19. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
20. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
21. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
22. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
23. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-24)
24. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-25)
25. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
26. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-27)
27. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-28)
28. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-29)
29. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-30)
30. In Ukraine, in the Ukrainian translation, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea in 2014. In Russian translation, asked about “our country” everywhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-31)
31. Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-32)
32. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-33)
33. In Ukraine, translation is “state economic policies”. [↑](#footnote-ref-34)
34. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-35)
35. Due to a translation error, results for Tanzania were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-36)
36. Due to a translation error, results for Thailand were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-37)
37. Due to a translation error, results for Thailand were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-38)
38. Due to a translation error, results for Tanzania were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-39)
39. Due to a translation error, results for Thailand were not shown. [↑](#footnote-ref-40)
40. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-41)
41. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-42)
42. In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere. [↑](#footnote-ref-43)
43. In Peru and Colombia, this item did not include “scooter”. [↑](#footnote-ref-44)
44. In Egypt, India, and Pakistan, this was only asked of those who are married, widowed, divorced or separated. [↑](#footnote-ref-45)