

Proof

▶ let $\varphi \in \{ \varphi \in V' : U \subset \text{null } \varphi \}$

▶ $\varphi(u) = 0$ for $u \in U$ since $U \subset \text{null } \varphi \Rightarrow \varphi \in U^\circ$

▶ Thus $\{ \varphi \in V' : U \subset \text{null } \varphi \} \subset U^\circ$

▶ let $\pi \in U^\circ$

▶ $\pi(u) = 0$ for all $u \in U$ by definition U°

▶ $U \subset \text{null } \pi$ for arbitrary $\pi \in U^\circ$.

▶ $\pi \in \{ \varphi \in V' : U \subset \text{null } \varphi \}$

▶ Thus $U^\circ \subset \{ \varphi \in V' : U \subset \text{null } \varphi \}$