

► $V \supseteq \text{null } \pi$

Let $k \in V$ such that $\pi(k) = 0$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_1 \circ \pi_2(k)$$

$$= \pi_1(k + U) \quad \text{by definition of } \pi_2$$

$$= 0k + U \quad \text{by definition of } \pi_1, \text{ with } \lambda = 0$$

$$= U$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{null } \pi \subseteq U.$$

