

show injectivity

▶ Let  $f(T) = T' = 0$  for any  $T \in \mathcal{L}(V, W)$

▶ By 3E15,  $T = 0$  ✓

show surjectivity

▶ By 3.61,  $\dim \mathcal{L}(V, W) = (\dim V)(\dim W)$

▶ Similarly,  $\dim \mathcal{L}(W', V') = \dim(W') \dim(V')$   
 $= (\dim W)(\dim V)$  by 3.94 ✓