

ESuRe



Topic: Grammar: DERIVATION & WORD FORMATION



WEEKEND

ESuRe

Google Meet

***Weekend Class
by Coach Tian
& Akashima
(aka Zulfi)***

CLASSES

***7.30-9.00 pm
Sunday,
November 20,
2022***

ESuRe

Christian Suswanto

Coach Tian

Work Experience:

1. Home Teacher at
Tutor Time International School Jakarta
2. Teacher Coordinator at SHIKG Jakarta
3. Private Tutor for national and
international school students
4. Founder, English Coach & Trainer at
English Success Revolution (ESuRe) Jakarta & Banten
5. Certified BNSP
6. Certified NLP Trainer
7. Certified Jolly Phonics & Grammar Teacher

Recent Activities:

- ~ English Tutor (Private Teacher)
- ~ English Success Revolution Trainer
- ~ Psychocreativity-NLP Trainer
- ~ Asosiasi Imajinasi Trainer
- ~ English & Family Therapist



ESURE

English Success Revolution

Jolly
Phonics
&
Grammar

MOSLEM CO-TRAINER

PINILP

PSYCHOCREATIVITY NLP



BNSP

BADAN NASIONAL SERTIFIKASI PROFESI



***Becoming the first
institution that
help Indonesian
people speak
English
confidently,
comfortably,
correctly and
fluently.***



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English Word-Formation



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The Heron Derivation Dictionary

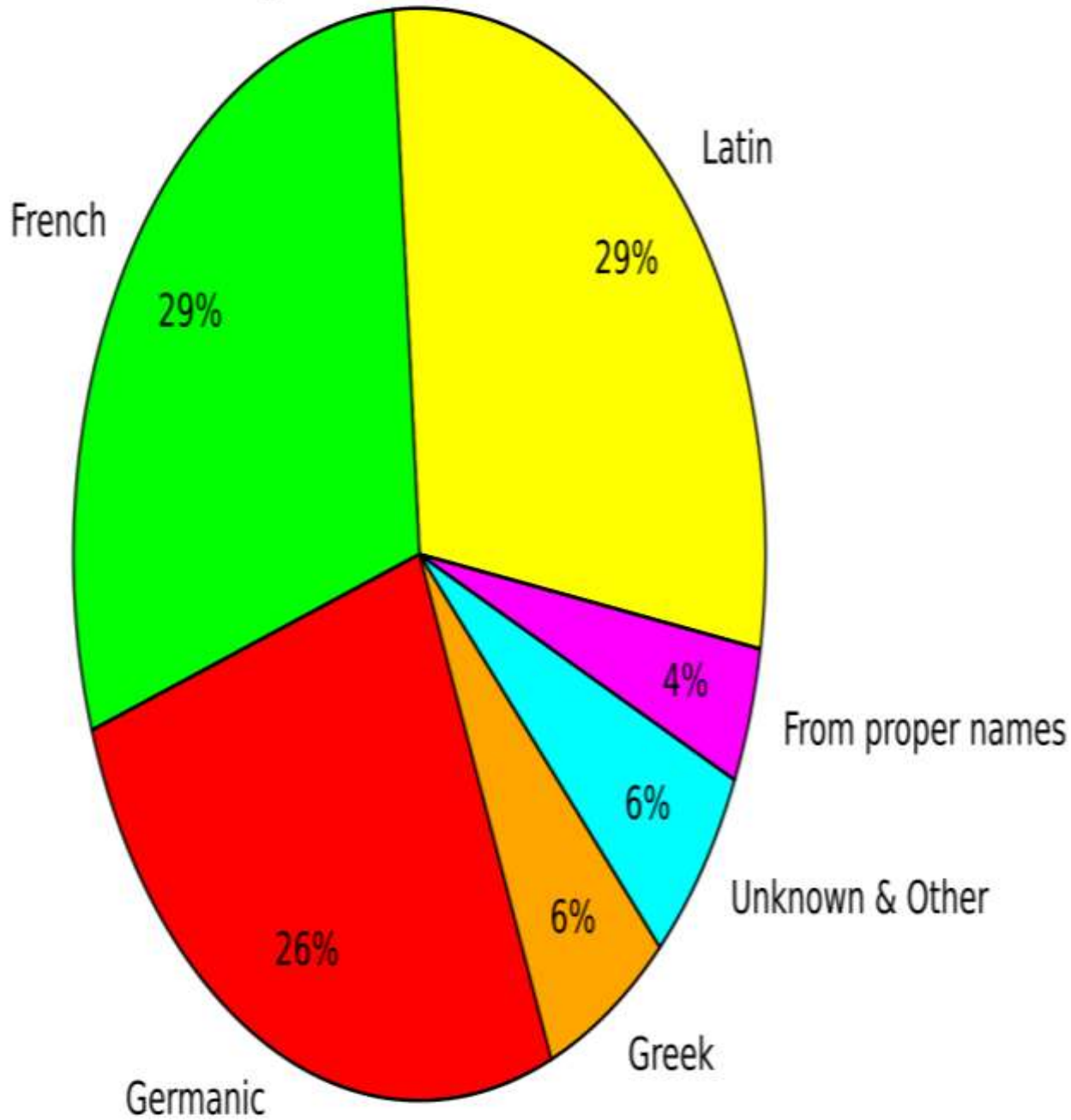
A Quick Reference Tool
for Derivations of
the English Language

Oxford Dictionary of English Etymology

EDITED BY C. T. ONIONS

With the assistance of
G. W. S. Friedrichsen and
R. W. Burchfield

Origins of English Words



Derivation

the ***formation of a word*** from another word or from a root in the same or another language (source, root, originates)

Etymology means "origin of a word" in **Latin**, and comes from the **Greek** word **etymon**, meaning "***literal meaning of a word according to its origin.***"

word roots



The look and meaning of a root word changes when we add a prefix or suffix to it.



root

appear

wrap

polite

take

wrap

prefix

disappear

rewrap

unpolite

mistake

unwrap

suffix

politely

taken

wrapable

Some examples of English Derivational Morpheme

- -ic : Noun → Adj ; alcohol → alcoholic
- -ance : Verb → Noun ; clear → clearance
- -ly : Adj → Adv ; exact → exactly
- -ity : Adj → Noun ; active → activity
- -able : Verb → Adj ; read → readable
- -ship : Noun → Noun ; friend → friendship
- re- : Verb → Verb ; cover → recover
- in- : Adj → Adj ; definite → indefinite

AFFIXES

Prefix

- attached at the beginning of the word

transgender

Infix

- inserted within the word

hoo - bloody - ray

Suffix

- added at the end of the word

dauntless

Rare!

Affixes

Group of letters attach **before** and **after** the root word.

un+accept+able= unacceptable

(root word)

Prefixes

A group of letters placed **before** the root word.

Suffixes

A group of letters placed **after** the root word.



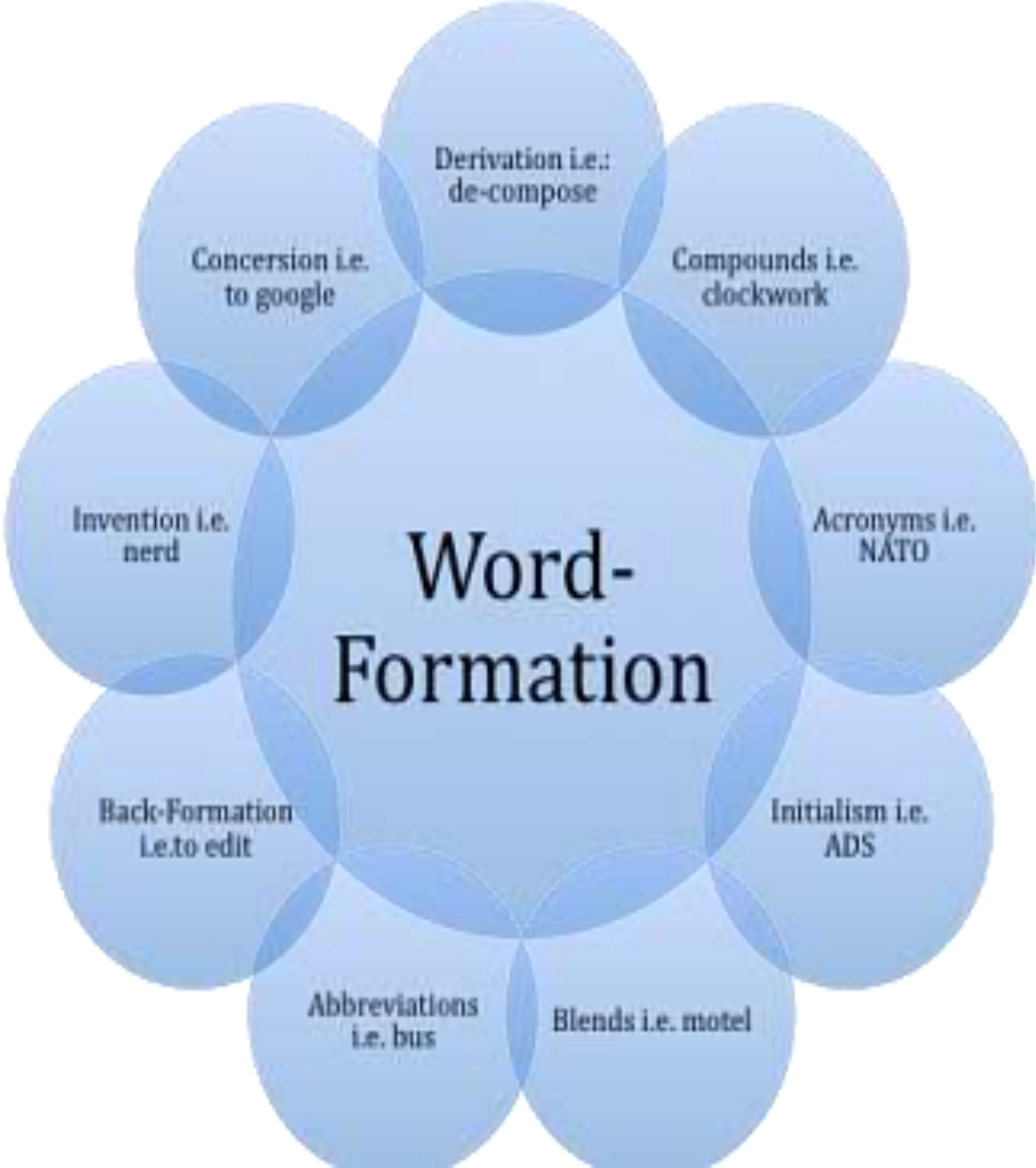
20 Examples of Prefixes

de-, dis-	<i>opposite of, not</i>	depose, detour, dehydrated, decaffeinated, discord, discomfort, disengage
trans-	<i>across; move between</i>	transatlantic, transcend, transfer, transact, transport
inter-	<i>between, among</i>	interstate, international, intermission, intermingle, interface
sub-	<i>under</i>	submarine, subtext, substandard, substitute, subversive
over-	<i>too much</i>	overload, overdo, overact, overboard, overdose
non-	<i>not</i>	nonsense, nonverbal, nonstick, nonspecific
en-, em-	<i>cause to</i>	enjoy, endure, enlighten, entail, empathy,
un-	<i>opposite</i>	uncover, unlock, unsafe, unemployment
semi-	<i>half</i>	semicircle, semiprecious, semicolon, semifinal
re-	<i>again; back</i>	rewrite, reread, return
mid-	<i>middle</i>	midterm, Midwest, midstream, midway, midnight
super-	<i>above</i>	supersonic, superstar, supernatural, superstore
fore-	<i>before</i>	foreshadow, foresight, foreseeable, forecast, foreground
pre-	<i>before</i>	preview, pretest, prevent, preplan
in-, im-, ir-	<i>into; not</i>	invade, implant, imperfect, immoral, inedible, incapable, irregular, irresponsible, irritate
mis-	<i>wrongly</i>	misjudge, misinterpret, misguided, mismatch, misplace

Suffixes

A suffix is an ending word part that gives additional meaning to a root or base word. A word may contain more than one suffix.

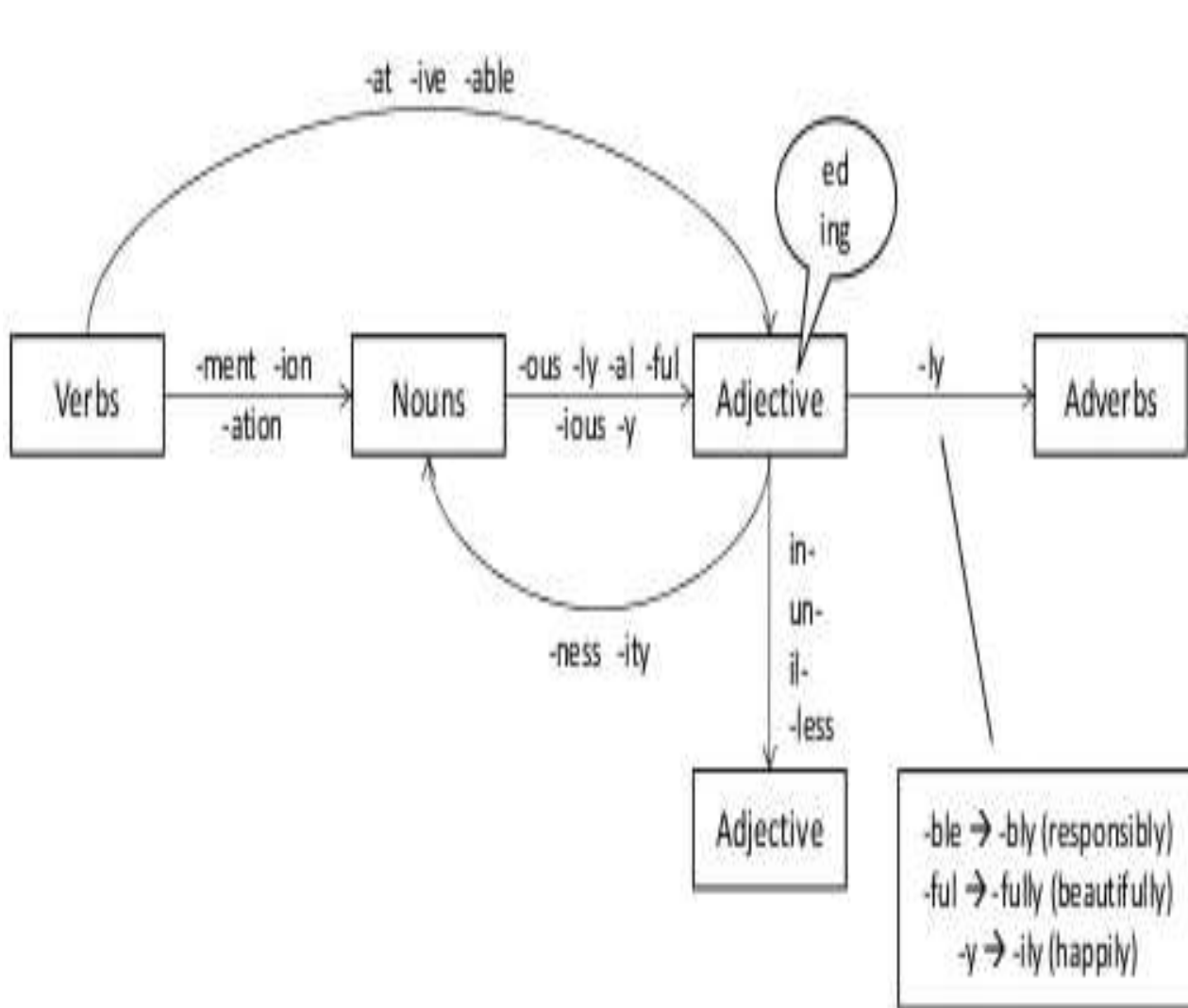
-able/ible (able to be)	-al/ial (pertaining to/like)	-ation/tion (action/process)	-er/ier (more)
breakable likeable responsible reversible	electrical facial magical tropical	collaboration communication inspiration reflection	busier easier faster higher
-est/iest (most)	-ful (full of)	-ify/fy (cause/make)	-ily/ly (describes how)
closest fiercest mightiest wisest	beautiful doubtful hopeful successful	amplify beautify justify terrify	completely lovely openly suddenly
-ious/ous (full of)	-ish (having the quality of)	-ive (quality/state)	-less (lack of/without)
ambitious disasterous glorious ridiculous	childish foolish smallish yellowish	creative effective supportive talkative	aimless careless harmless restless
-ment (act of/state of)	-ness (state of being)	-some (characterized by)	-ty (condition/state)
assignment encouragement management shipment	awareness darkness goodness sadness	awesome fearsome lonesome troublesome	ability loyalty novelty specialty



Term	Formation method	Sample words
Coining	inventing words not related to other words	bling, quiz
Compounding	two or more words behaving as one word	backlash, bailout, Facebook, undertake, voiceover
Blending	telescoping two words together	webinar, brunch, spork, crunk
Clipping	shortening words by omitting syllables	demo, lab, mum
Conversion	assigning one word more than one syntactic category	father, tweet, email
Acronyms	words from abbreviations	ACLU, MOMA, laser, radar
Eponyms	words from names, often brand names	jello, kleenex, Martha moment

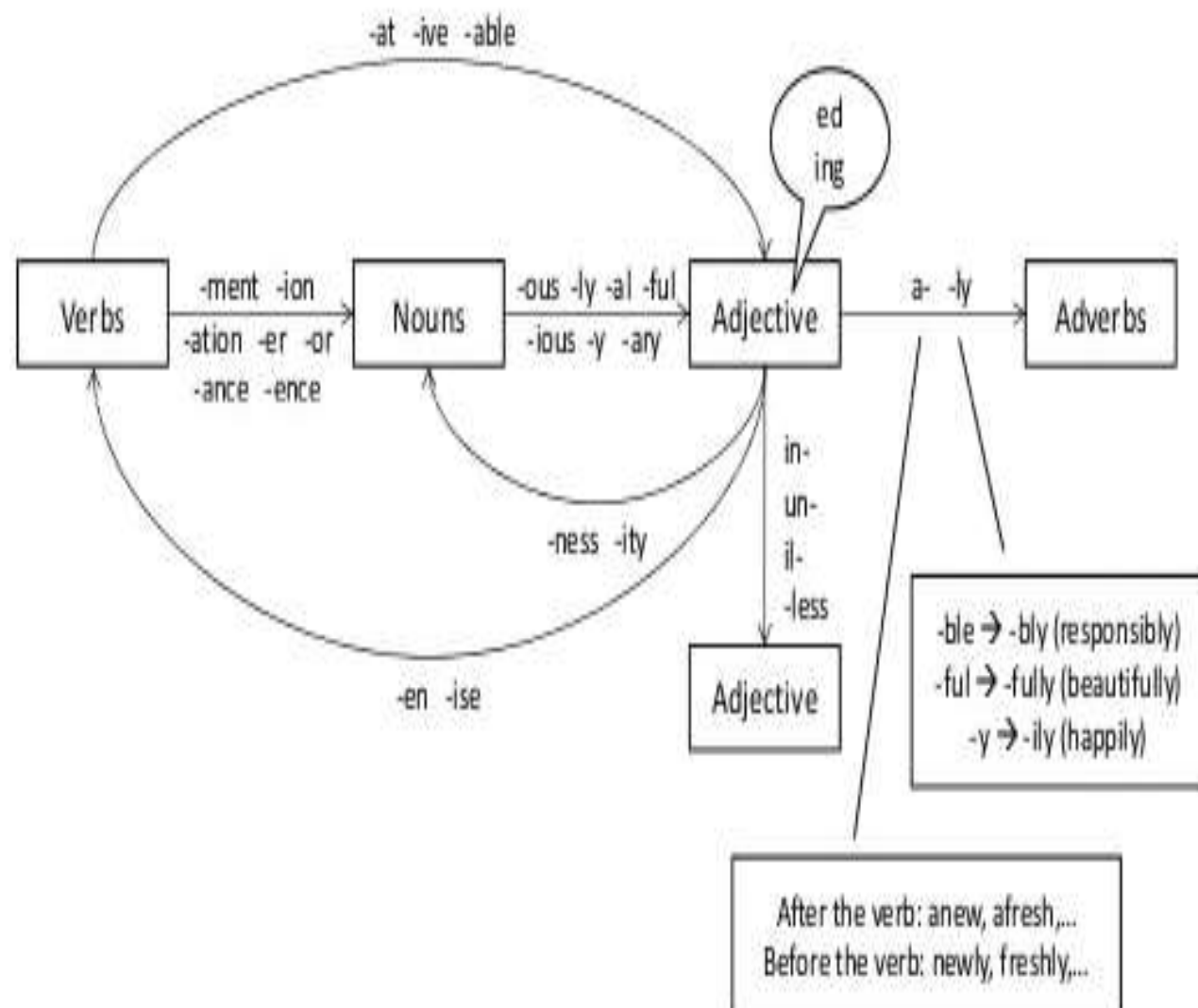
WORD FORMATION (FCE)

Version 1



WORD FORMATION (CAE)

Version 2



Prefix	Base or Root Word		New Word
co-→	worker→ coworker
dis-→	agree→ disagree
il-→	legal→ illegal

real
adjective

reality
noun

realize
verb

really
adverb

prefix root word suffix

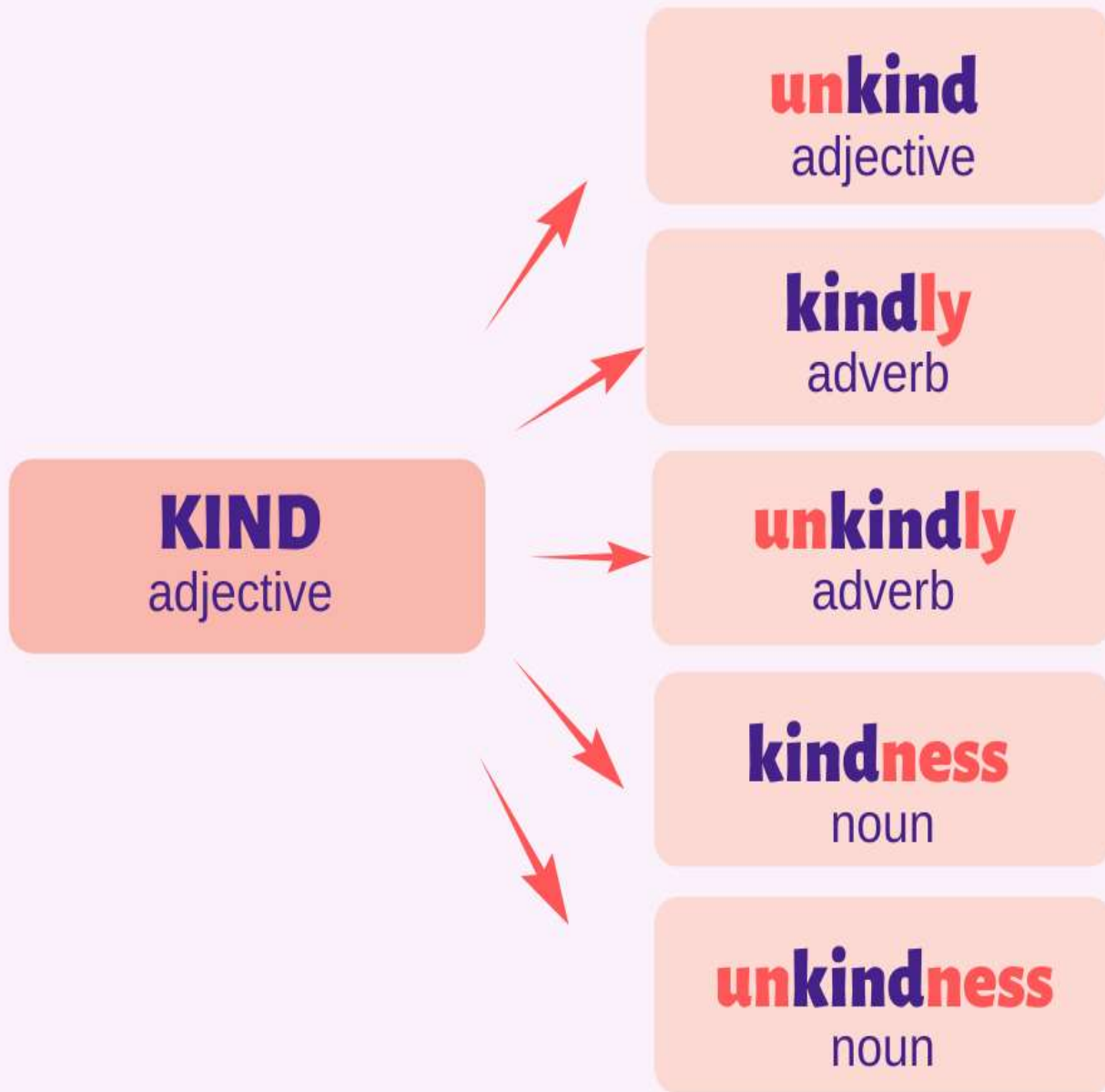
↓ ↓ ↓
 un comfort able
 irregular ly
 dis organis ed
 un confident ly
 dis respect fully

“Comes From” *Sun*

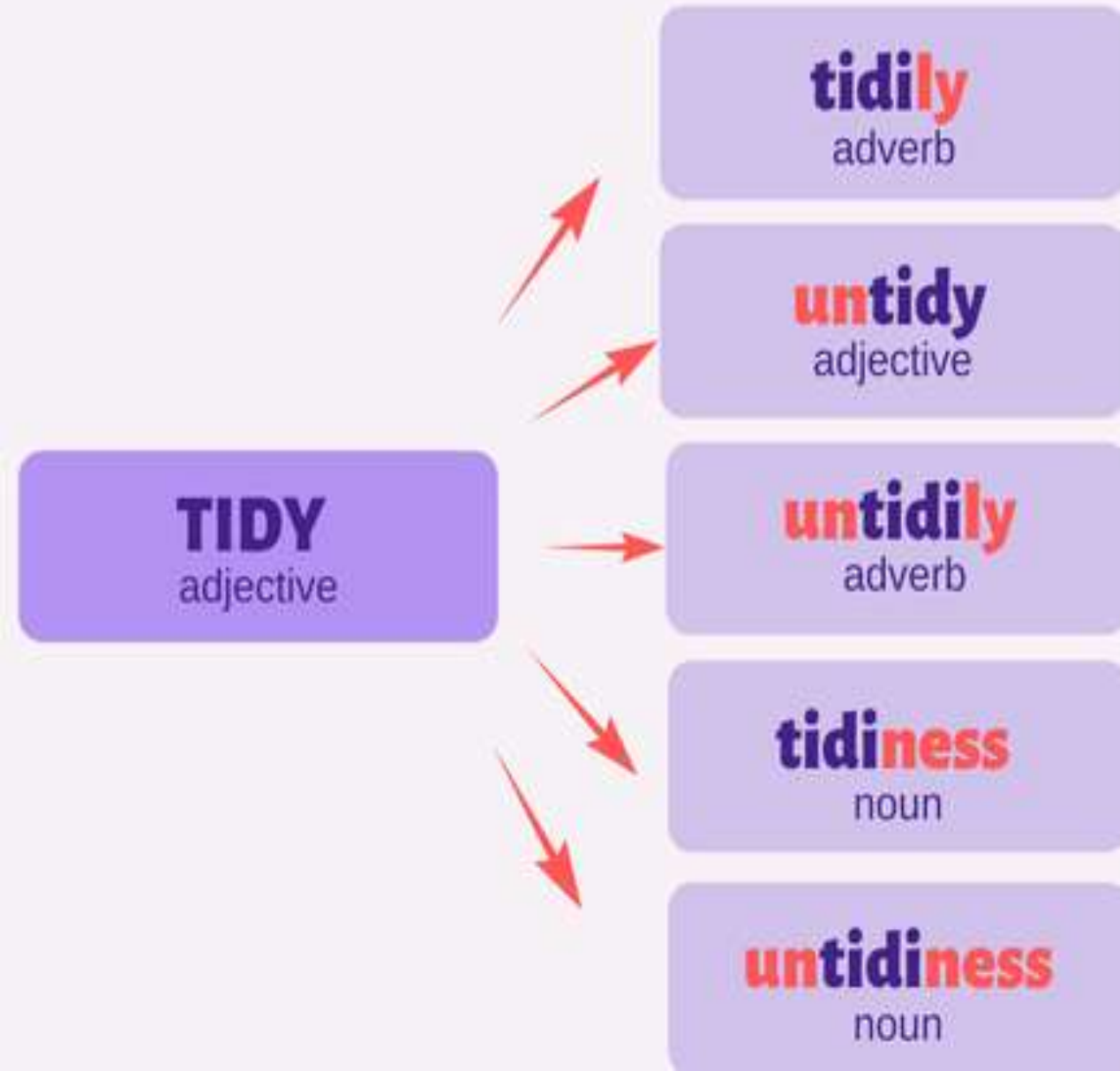
sunny
 sunnier
 sunniest
 sunspot
 Sunday
 sunflower
 suntan
 sunlight



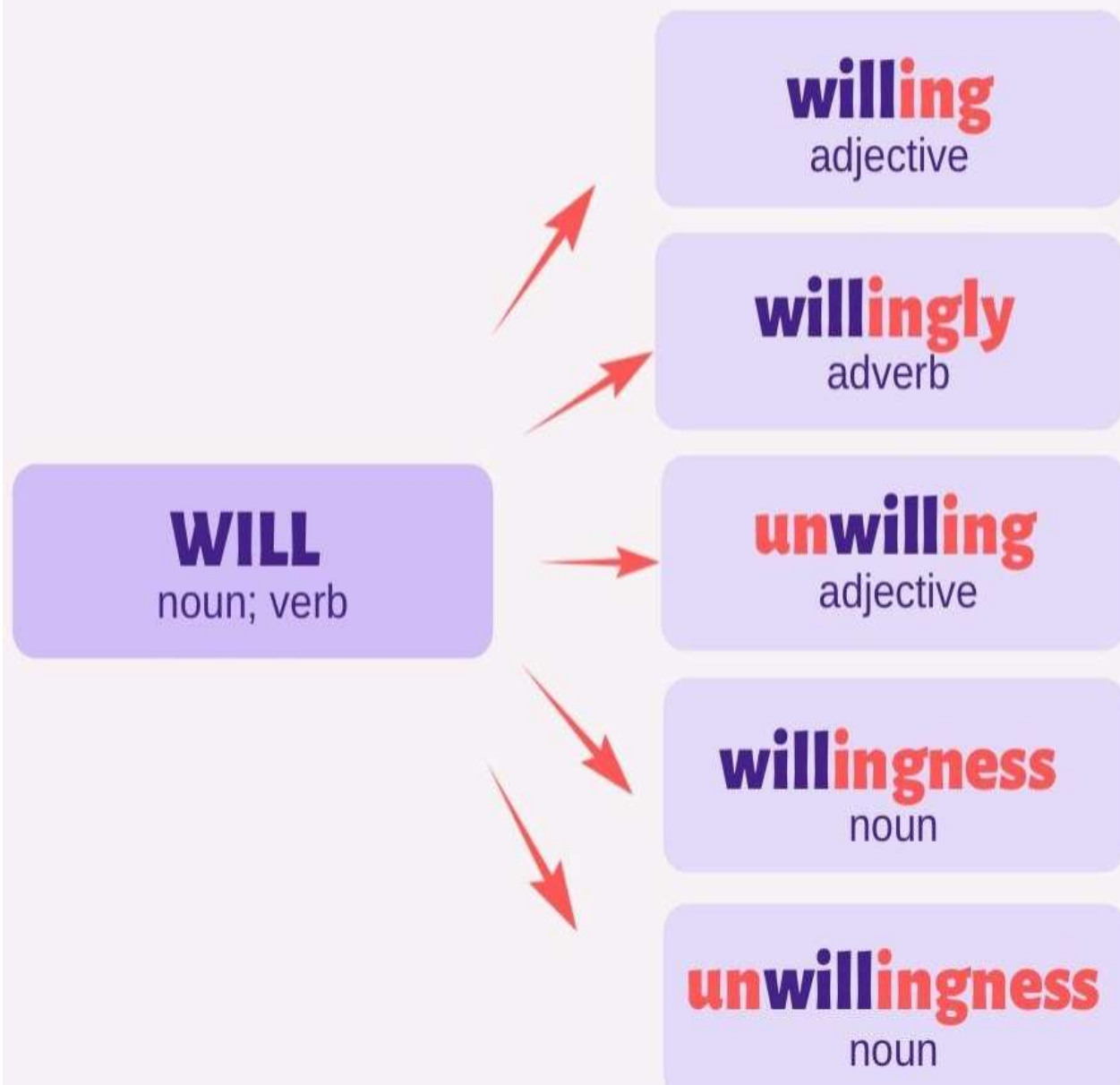
Study the word family



Study the word family



Study the word family



Study the word family

USE verb, noun	Can I use your phone? Try to make good use of your time.
USEFUL adjective	She gave me some useful advice.
USEFULLY adverb	We could usefully spend the free time sightseeing.
USELESS adjective	This website is full of useless information.
USER noun	My grandma is an experienced Internet user .
USEFULNESS noun	I'm not sure about the usefulness of this method.

Study the word family

HONEST

Someone who is honest always tells the truth and does not cheat or steal

- ❖ James was a hard-working ***honest*** man.
- ❖ She was doing her job ***honestly*** and fairly.
- ❖ That was a ***dishonest*** way of making money.
- ❖ It's clear to me that they acted ***dishonestly***.
- ❖ I appreciate your ***honesty***.
- ❖ ***Dishonesty*** and corruption cannot be tolerated.

HONEST
adjective

honestly
adverb

dishonest
adjective

dishonestly
adverb

honesty
noun

dishonesty
noun

Root Word	Meaning	Words with the root word
A root word has no prefix or suffix — it's the most basic part of a word.		
Act	Verb: Do something Noun: a deed or pretence	Action, Actor, Actress
Form	Noun: the physical shape of something Verb: To merge/create two or more things	Formation, Reform, Information
Port	Noun: A town/city with a harbour or easy access to water	Portfolio, Important, Import.
Auto	Noun: A car	Automatic, Automation, Autopilot
Audi	Noun: To listen	Audible, Audience, Audibility.
Graph	Noun: A type diagram	Graphic, Graphite, Biography
Tele	Noun: No standard way of spelling telly	Telephone, Telegram, Telecommunications
Photo	Noun: A photograph Verb: Take a photograph	Photograph, Photographer, Photon
Path	Noun: A way trodden on by animals or humans	Pathway, Empathy, Psychopathy.
Omni	Combination of Verb and Noun: Combining all things	Omnimeter, Omnify, Omnigraph
Mit/t	To send	Mitten, Committed, Transmit

word formation

Word formation

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	verb - to understand E.g. Do you understand me?
width	widen	wide	widely	
height	heighten	high	highly	
length	lengthen	long	longly	noun - understanding E.g. We have an understanding.
depth	deepen	deep	deeply	
breadth	broaden	broad	broadly	adjective - understandable E.g. I think that your point is understandable.
strength	strengthen	strong	strongly	
weakness	weaken	weak	weakly	
weight	weigh	-	-	adverb - understandably E.g. He was understandably upset.
shortness	shorten	short	shortly	

VERB	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB	NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
act	action	active	actively	beauty	beautify	beautiful	beautifully
care	care	careful	carefully	benefit	benefit	beneficial	beneficially
clear	clarity	clear	clearly	beneficiary			
consider	consideration	considerable	considerably	creation	create	creative	creatively
create	creation	creative	creatively	creator			
decide	decision	decisive	decisively	decision			
differ	difference	different	differently	difference	differentiate	different	differently
distract	distraction	distracted/ing	distractedly	distract			
hate	hatred	hateful	hatefully	distraction	distract	distracted	distractedly
impress	impression	impressive	impressively			distracting	
justify	justification	justifiable	justifiably	justification	justify	justifiable	justifiably
madden	madness	mad	madly	protection			
protect	protection	protective	protectively	reliability	rely	reliable	reliably
quicken	quickness	quick	quickly	sadness	sadden	sad	sadly
rely	reliability	reliable	reliably	significance	signify	significant	significantly
sadden	sadness	sad	sadly	strength	strengthen	strong	strongly
secure	security	secured	securely	success	succeed	successful	successfully
speed	speed	speedy	speedily	understanding	understand	understandable	understandably
strengthen	strength	strong	strongly				
succeed	success	successful	successfully				

<i>Noun</i>	<i>Verb</i>	<i>Adjective</i>	<i>Adverb</i>	Noun (person)	Noun (thing)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb	
Ability	Enable	Able	Ably	-----	abandonment	abandon	abandoned	-----	
Action	Act	Active	Actively						
Agreement	Agree	Agreeable	Agreeably						
Attraction	Attract	Attractive	Attractively						
Anger	Anger	Angry	Angrily	challenger	challenge	challenge	challenging	-----	
Attention	Attend	Attentive	Attentively						
Beauty	Beautify	Beautiful	Beautifully						
Bitterness	Embitter	Bitter	Bitterly						
Bravery	Brave	Brave	Bravely	conversationalist	conversation	converse	conversant	conversationally	
Calmness	Calm	Calm	Calmly						
Care	Care	Careful	Carefully						
Change	Change	Changeable	Changeably						
Cheapness	Cheaper	Cheap	Cheaply				conversational		
Colour	Colour	Colourful	Colourfully						
Coolness	Cool	Cool	Coolly						
Danger	Endanger	Dangerous	Dangerously						
Decision	Decide	Decisive	Decisively	dramatist	drama	dramatize	dramatic	dramatically	
Difference	Differ	Different	Differently						
Dirt	Dirty	Dirty	Dirtilly						
Easiness	Ease	Easy	Easily						
Emptiness	Empty	Empty	Emptily	-----	elimination	eliminate	-----	-----	
Enjoyment	Enjoy	Enjoyable	Enjoyably						
Excellence	Excel	Excellent	Excellently						
Fashion	Fashion	Fashionable	Fashionably						
Freshness	Refresh	Fresh	Freshly	finalist	final	finalize	final	finally	
Hardness	Harden	Hard	Hard						
Height	Heighten	High	Highly						
Humbleness	Humble	Humble	Humbly						
Imitation	Imitate	Imitative	Imitatively	focus	-----	focus	-----	-----	
Interest	Interest	Interesting	Interestingly						
Joke	Joke	Joking	Jokingly						
Knowledge	Know	Knowledgeable	Knowledgeably						
Length	Lengthen	Long	Long	-----	reluctance	-----	reluctant	reluctantly	
Love	Love	Lovely	Lovably						
Narrowness	Narrow	Narrow	Narrowly						
Obedience	Obey	Obedient	Obediently						
Pain	Pain	Painful	Painfully	-----	success	succeed	successful	-----	
Peace	Pacify	Peaceful	Peacefully						
Presence	Present	Present	Presently						

Word Formation: Nouns

Fill in the correct form of the word:

1. Your _____ has no boundaries.
2. I've found this _____ in the Internet.
3. Thank you kindly for your _____.
4. She watched the _____ of the new mobile on TV.
5. We saw awful _____ because of the flood.
6. They had no other _____ but to stay.
7. She saw her friend on a _____ to Paris.
8. I think crying is a sign of _____.
9. We spoke about the _____ in some countries.
10. The students discussed the problem of _____.
11. We read about the _____ of the new device.
12. What is the latest _____ in physics?
13. Tom thinks about his _____ at the university.
14. We expect his _____ on Tuesday morning.
15. What can you say about yesterday's _____?
16. Can you describe his _____?
17. What is your _____?
18. Their _____ will be on Saturday.
19. The _____ of this bridge will be finished soon.
20. Your _____ is awful, my dear!
21. We plan our _____ on Friday morning.
22. The _____ of this problem was very interesting.
23. I need your _____ in this document.
24. Do you know these _____?
25. He spoke about the _____ of the company.
26. I take no _____ to visit us on Sunday.
27. You are an excellent _____!
28. Do you know the results of your _____ exams?
29. The _____ of new mobiles is planned on Monday.
30. Your grammar _____ is very poor.
31. What is the _____ of this theorem?
32. My _____ was not correct.
33. We discussed the _____ of the party at school.
34. Your _____ of these films isn't convincing.
35. I need your _____ in this discussion.
36. They took part in the _____ yesterday.
37. She told us about the _____ of the roads here.

kind
inform
invite
present
destroy
choose
fly
weak
poor
discriminate
invent
achieve
educate
arrive
perform
appear
decide
marry
construct
behave
depart
discuss
sign
require
manage
refuse
swim
enter
deliver
know
prove
explain
arrange
compare
assist
demonstrate
improve

Word Formation: Verbs



Fill in the correct form of the words:

1. You are guilty. You should _____ (apology).
2. Do you know what this statue _____ (symbol)?
3. Andrew wants to _____ (normal) the relations with his parents.
4. Do you usually _____ (décor) your house for all the holidays?
5. My task is to _____ (general) this information.
6. Have a look! Something _____ (glim) over there.
7. Robert always tries to _____ (simple) all the problems.
8. I think this complex of exercises _____ (strength) me.
9. The group of workers _____ (flat) the road for three hours.
10. Don't _____ (apology). It's not your fault.
11. Does George _____ (special) in physics or in biology?
12. My parents think we must _____ (economy) this month.
13. What subjects do you _____ (special)?
14. All the parents _____ (education) their children about the dangers of smoking.
15. What does this conclusion _____ (test)?
16. Mother's remarks only _____ (strength) Tom's decision to continue his parachute jumping.
17. Don't _____ (fright) this bird or it will fly away.
18. His face _____ (light) when he saw Pam entering the room.
19. How can we _____ (décor) this house for Christmas?
20. You will be _____ (note) about our decision in some days.
21. Do you know what this picture _____ (symbol)?
22. They _____ (intensive) their efforts to solve this problem.
23. Look! The stars _____ (glim) in the dark sky now.
24. She will be _____ (fright) to death when she sees how John drives his new car.
25. Don't _____ (cheap) yourself. You're a talented specialist.
26. These words _____ (test) about his rudeness.
27. These wonderful flowers _____ (bright) the room.
28. Can you _____ (clear) the situation to me?
29. You may put some honey into this mixture to _____ (sweet) it.
30. She is on the diet to _____ (normal) her weight.
31. What does this eagle _____ (symbol)?
32. I don't want to _____ (décor) my room for my birthday party.

Word Formation: Adjectives

Fill in the correct word:

1. The new rules are very _____.
2. Mona is a very _____ person.
3. This armchair is very _____.
4. Pam's hair is black and _____.
5. Be _____! It is very slippery here.
6. The weather is often _____ here.
7. The injection was very _____.
8. The operation was _____.
9. I think the prices are quite _____.
10. It is a _____ holiday in our country.
11. Helen is a very _____ young lady.
12. Tom is _____ and sociable.
13. This snake is very _____.
14. The situation on the roads was rather _____.
15. Ben plays several _____ instruments.
16. This place is very _____. I don't hear you.
17. My friend is always _____.
18. We read the text about the _____ traditions.
19. Liz is a _____ person. We like her.
20. Don't be afraid of this lizard. It is _____.
21. The film was boring and seemed to be _____.
22. This sandwich is not _____.
23. Our leaders discussed the _____ situation.
24. Your advice is _____. Thanks a lot.
25. Mona is very _____. I'm tired of her.
26. The weather was cold and _____.
27. Tim's car is new and _____.
28. Ingrid had a _____ dress on yesterday.
29. Have you seen that _____ advertisement?
30. There are two _____ parties in this country.
31. Arrange the sentences in the _____ order.
32. I was very _____ with my brother.
33. The street was long and very _____.
34. I'm _____. Can I have a glass of water, please?
35. This business is very _____.
36. Paul is a _____ man. He has won a car.
37. This coffee is not _____, I think.

use
create
comfort
curl
care
change
pain
success
reason
nation
beauty
friend
harm
danger
music
noise
help
culture
cheer
harm
end
eat
economy
value
talk
wind
rely
love
origin
policy
logics
anger
dirt
thirst
profit
luck
drink



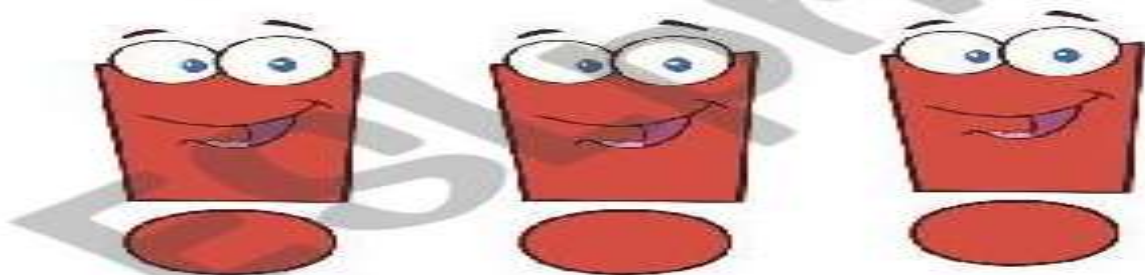
ADVERBS =)

Write down the adverb next to the adjectives below.

1. quick -
2. skilful -
3. bad -
4. extreme -
5. cheap -
6. angry -
7. economic -
8. wild -
9. slow -
10. historical -
11. nice -
12. energetic -
13. noisy -
14. expensive -
15. technical -
16. high -
17. hysterical -
18. lucky -

19. good -
20. careful -
21. open -
22. absolute -
23. definite -
24. wide -
25. tragic -
26. heavy -
27. beautiful -
28. polite -
29. hopeful -
30. painful -
31. happy -
32. fortunate -
33. comfortable -
34. easy -
35. basic -
36. fast -

EXCEPTIONS!!!

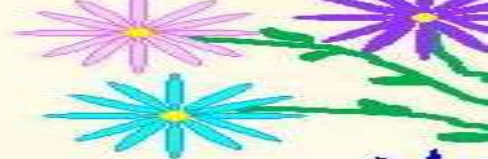


hard - hard
fast - fast
early - early
late - late

Complete the sentences with either the verb or an adjective. You have to choose the correct option.

1. The day was so _____ (beautiful/beautifully) that we decided to walk _____ (slow/slowly) along the beach and admire _____ (absolute/absolutely) breathtaking sunset.

Word Formation



Fill in the correct form of the words:

1. My sun looked at the puppet with _____.
2. Did you see the last football _____?
3. Our _____ to Paris will be in two days.
4. This information is very _____ for the test.
5. Can you describe your friend's _____?
6. My first story was very _____.
7. Let's speak about it at the _____ of June.
8. What is your _____?
9. We were sure that Tom was _____.
10. Your grandmother needs your _____.
11. What is the _____ of this street?
12. This device is _____, I think.
13. The situation on the road was _____.
14. The conference was about the _____.
15. We heard the _____ at the station.
16. Our new car is very _____.
17. I'm _____. Could you give a glass of water?
18. Your advice was very _____.
19. Who can tell me the _____ of this lake?
20. I apologized for the late _____ of the bus.
21. _____ is very important for all the people.
22. He didn't want to show his _____.
23. Pam saw that he understood her _____.
24. In some countries people live in _____.
25. Have you read anything about the _____?
26. The movement of the youth was _____.
27. Have you taken part in that _____?
28. By the way, what is your _____?
29. I think this price is _____.
30. It was very _____ in the room.
31. Your behavior is simply _____.
32. Have a look! That girl is very _____.
33. The Statue of _____ meets you in New York.
34. What is your _____?
35. Tom has a big _____ of butterflies.
36. The _____ channel is very interesting.

ADMIRE
CHAMPION
FLY
USE
APPEAR
SUCCESS
BEGIN
CHOOSE
INNOCENCE
ASSIST
LONG
HARM
DANGER
EDUCATE
ANNOUNCE
COMFORT
THIRST
HELP
DESCRIBE
ARRIVE
POLITE
WEAK
FEEL
POOR
DISCRIMINATE
PEACE
DEMONSTRATE
WEIGH
REASON
NOISE
HORROR
BEAUTY
FREE
DECIDE
COLLECT
DISCOVER

N: comfort

V: comfort

Adj: _____

Adv: _____

N: care

V: _____

Adj: _____

Adv: _____

N: enjoyment

V: _____

Adj: _____

Adv: _____

Exercise 1: Fill in the following sentences with the correct NOUNS:

1. long Can you tell me the _____ of the notice board?
2. know We can get more _____ by reading books.
3. high She's about average _____.
4. happy She finally found _____ and peace in her life.
5. free At university, you have the _____ to do what you want.



Exercise 2: Fill in the following sentences with the correct VERBS:

1. correction I've got three quiz papers to _____ tonight.
2. decision I can't _____ what to do.
3. short She wants to _____ her new dress.
4. success If at first you don't _____, try, try again.
5. dirty Don't sit on the floor - you might _____ your trousers



Exercise 3: Fill in the following sentences with the correct ADJECTIVES:

1. die My mother is busy sweeping the _____ leaves away.
2. forget She's getting very _____ in her old age.
3. difference Emily is very _____ from her sister.
4. beauty This is the most _____ picture I have ever seen.
5. interest Yesterday Mr Chan told us an _____ story.



Word Formation

create (v) => *creates, created, creating, creation, creature, creator, creative, creatively*

- God *created* heavens and Earth in seven days.
- They *have created* new style.
- She *creates* her new life.
- I *create* my own meals.
- We *are creating* a new invention.
- The *creator*, our God, *created* the universe.
- We are His *creation*.
- Nocturnal, the night *creatures*, look for food at night.
- He is so *creative*.
- John made his new toys *creatively*.

Word Formation

long (adj.) => **length**, **lengthen**

=>> **long** (v) for; **longed for**,
longing for

- The rope is **long**.
- The **length** of my pencil is 5 centimeter.
- The carpenter tried to **lengthen** my garden.
- I **long for** you. (I miss you).
- I **longed for** you.
- I'm **longing for** you.

drink (v) => **drink** (n), **drunk**,
drunken (adj.), **drunkenly** (adv.)

- We **drink** five cups of coffee. (We have 5 coffees).
- Let's have a **drink**.
- He is **drunk**. Jackie Chan was a **drunken** master.
- They left the party **drunkenly**.

Word Formation

write (v), *writes*, *wrote*,
writing, *writer* (n), *written*,
writable (adj.)

- I *write* a book.
- I want *to write* a book.
- I *wrote* a book.
- I *have written* a book.
- I *am writing* a book.
- She *writes* a book.
- He's a good *writer*.
- I have some *writable* DVD devices.
- It's all *written* on your face.

WORD FORMATION

-A-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
apologise	apology	apologetic	apologetically
appear disappear	appearance disappearance	apparent	apparently
applaud	applause applauder		
apply	application applicant	applicable	applicably
appoint	appointment		
appreciate	appreciation	appreciative	
approve disapprove	approval disapproval		
argue	argument argumentation	arguable argumentative	arguably
arrange	arrangement		
arrive	arrival		
assist	assistance		
associate	association		
assume	assumption		
astonish	astonishment		
attend	attendance		
	attention	attentive	
attract	attraction attractiveness unattractiveness	attractive unattractive	
avoid	avoidance	avoidable unavoidable	avoidably unavoidably

-B-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
base	base e basic	basically	basis
beautify	beauty beautician	beautiful	beautifully
believe	belief disbelief	believable unbelievable	believably unbelievably
bleed	blood		
	bravery	brave	
breathe	breath	breathless	
broaden	breadth	broad	
brighten	brightness	bright	
	brilliance	brilliant	
bury	burial		

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
calculate	calculation calculator		
	caution	cautious	
	child childhood	childish childlike	
circle	circle	circular	
civilise	civilisation civics	civil civic civilised uncivilised	
classify	class classification		
enclose	enclosure		
collect	collection collector	collective	
compare	comparison	comparative comparable	comparably
compel	compulsion	compulsory	compulsorily
compete	competition competitor	competitive	
complete	completion	complete incomplete	
compose	composition composer		
conclude	conclusion		
confirm	confirmation		
confide	confidence	confident unconfident confidential	
confess	confession		
confirm	confirmation	confirmed unconfirmed	
confuse	confusion		

-D-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
damage	damage		
endanger	danger	dangerous	
darken	darkness	dark	
	day	daily	
deafen	deafness	deaf	
	deceit	deceitful	
decide	decision	decisive indecisive	
decorate	decoration decorator		
deepen	depth	deep	
defend	defence defendant	defensive indefensible	indefensibly
deliver	delivery	deliverable undeliverable	
describe	description	descriptive describable indescribable	
destroy	destruction	destructive non- destructive	
determine	determination	determined undetermined	
develop	development		
dictate	dictation	dictatorial	
die	death	dead deadly	
differ	difference	different	
differentiate	differentiation		
direct	direction director directory	direct indirect	
discover	discovery		
	distance	distant	

-E-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	ease	easy	easily
economise	economy economics	economic economical uneconomical	
educate	education	educational	
	efficiency	efficient inefficient	
elect	election		
electrify	electricity electrician	electric electrical	
employ	employment unemployment employee employer		
enjoy	enjoyment	enjoyable	enjoyably
enter	entrance		
enthuse	enthusiasm enthusiast	enthusiastic unenthusiastic	enthusiastically unenthusiastically
equalise	equalisation equality inequality	equal unequal	equally
except	exception		
exhibit	exhibition		
	expense	expensive inexpensive	
explain	explanation	explanatory explicable inexplicable	
explode	explosion	explosive	
express	expression		
	extinction	extinct	

-F-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
fail	failure		
falsify	falsity falsehood	false	
	fame	famous infamous	famously
	fashion	fashionable unfashionable	fashionably unfashionably
fatten	fat fatness	fat fattening	
	fault	faulty faultless	faultily
favor	favor favorite	favorable unfavourable favoured favorite	favorably unfavorably
fear	fear fearlessness	afraid fearful fearless	
ferfilise	fertility fertiliser	fertile	
fly	flight		
	foot footprint footstep		
forget	forgetfulness	forgetful	forgetfully
forgive	forgiveness		
form	formation deformity	formative	formatively
	fortune misfortune	fortunate unfortunate	fortunately unfortunately
formalise	formality	formal	formally
free	freedom	free	freely
refresh	refreshment	fresh	
	frequency infrequency	frequent infrequent	frequently
befriend	friend friendship	friendly unfriendly	
furnish	furniture furnisher	furnished unfurnished	

-G-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	generosity	generous	generously
	gentleness	gentle	gently
	gold	golden	
govern	government governor		
	greed	greedy	
	greed	greedy	
grow	growth		
	guilt	guilty	

-H-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	happiness unhappiness	happy unhappy	happily unhappily
hasten	haste	hasty	hastily
hate	hatred hatefulness	hateful	hatefully
head	head headline headache heading		
heal	health	healthy unhealthy	healthily unhealthily
heat	heat heater	hot	
heighten	height	high	
	hero heroine heroism	heroic	heroically
hesitate	hesitation	hesitative	
hinder	hindrance		
	honesty	honest dishonest	
	honour dishonour	honourable dishonourable	
	horizon	horizontal	
	house household housekeeper housewife		
	hunger	hungry	hungrily

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	ice	icy	
identify	identification	identified unidentified	
imagine	image imagination	imaginary imaginative unimaginative	imaginarily
imitate	imitation	imitative	
	importance	important unimportant	
impress	impression	impressive	
improve	improvement		
include	inclusion	inclusive	
industrialise	industry industrialist	industrial industrilised	
infer	inference		
influence	influence	influential	
inform misinform	information	informative uninformative	
injure	injury		
	innocence	innocent	
inquire	inquiry		
insure	insurance		
intellectualise	intellect intellectual	intellectual	
intend	intention	intentional unintentional	
interest disinterest	interest disinterest	uninterested uninteresting	
interpret	interpretation		
interrupt	interruption		
interrogate	interrogation	interrogative	
introduce	introduction		
invent	invention	inventive	
invite	invitation		

-J-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	jealousy	jealous	
	joy	joyous joyful	
	juice	juicy	
judge misjudge	judge justice	just unjust	just
justify	justification		

-K-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
know	knowledge	knowledgeable	

-L-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
laugh	laughter	laughable	
lead mislead	leader leadership		
legalise	legality illegality	legal illegal	legally illegally
lend	loan		
lengthen	length	long	
lessen	less		
lighten	light lighter lighthouse lightness	light	
	literature literacy illiteracy	literary literate illiterate	
live	life	live lively alive	
	loneliness aloneness	lonely alone	
lose	loss		
loosen	looseness	loose	
	loyalty disloyalty	loyal disloyal	
	luck	lucky	luckily

-M-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
maintain	maintenance		
manage mismanage	management mismanagement manager manageress	managerial manageable unmanageable	
marry	marriage		
	mountain mountaineer	mountainous	
measure	measurement	measurable	measurably
	mechanic mechanism	mechanical	
memorise	memory memo	memorial	
modernise	modernisation modernity	modern	
modify	modification		
moralise	morality immorality	moral immoral	
	mother motherhood	motherly	
	mountain mountaineer	mountainous	
multiply	multiplication	multiple	
	mystery	mysterious	

-N-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
nationalize	nation nationality	national	
naturalise	nature	natural unnatural	
necessitate	necessity	necessary unnecessary	necessarily unnecessarily
neglect	negligence	negligible negligent	negligibly
	nerve	nervous	
	noise	noisy	noisily

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
obey disobey	obedience disobedience	obedient disobedient	
object	objection objectivity	objective objectionable unobjectionable	objectionably
oblige obligate	obligation	obligatory	
observe	observation observant observatory		
	occasion	occasional	
occupy	occupation occupant		
officiate	office officer official	official unofficial	
omit	omission		
operate	operation		
originate	origin originality	original	
own	owner ownership		

-P-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
pack	packet package		
part	part partner particle	partial	
	patience impatience	patient impatient	
pay	payment payee	payable unpaid	
	peculiarity	peculiar	
permit	permission	permissive	
	person personlity	personal impersonal	
perceive	perception	perceptive unperceptive	
perfect	perfection	perfect imperfect	
perform	performance		
	permanence permanency	parmanent	
persuade	persuasion	persuasive unpersuasive	
please	pleasure displeasure	pleasurable	
	plenty	plentiful	
	politics politician	political	
	poison	poisounous	
popularise	popularity unpopularity	popular unpopular	
populate	population		
	poverty	poor	
possess	possession possessor	possessive	
post	postage	postal	
	possibility impossibility	possible impossible	possibly impossibly
	practicality practicability	practical impractical practicable impracticable	

practise	practice practitioner		
prefer	preference	preferable	preferably
present	presence	present	
preserve	preservation	preservative	
press	pressure		
prevent	prevention	preventive	
	pride	proud	
imprison	prison prisoner imprisonment		
	probability improbability	probable improbable	probably improbably
produce	production product producer	productive unproductive	
	profession	professional unprofessional	
profit	profit	profitable unprofitable	profitably unprofitably
pronounce mispronounce	pronunciation mispronunciation		
propose	proposal		
protect	protection	protective	
prove disprove	proof disproof		
publicise	publicity	public	
	punctuality	punctual	
punish	punishment		
purify	purify impurify	pure impure	

-Q-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
qualify	qualification	qualified disqualified	
quarrel	quarrel	quarrelsome	

-R-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	rapidity, rapidness	rapid	rapidly
realise	realisation, reality, realist	real, unreal, realistic, unrealistic	
	reason	reasonable, unreasonable	reasonably, unreasonably
receive	receiver, receipt, recipient, reception, receptionist	receptive, unreceptive	
recognise	recognition	recognisable unrecognisable	
recommend	recommendation		
reduce	reduction		
reflect	reflection		
regret	regret	regrettable, regretful	regrettably
regularise	regularity irregularity	regular irregular	
refer	reference, referee, referent	referent	
refuse	refusal		
relieve	relief		
	religion	religious unreligious	
repeat	repetition	repeatable unrepeatable	
reside	residence, resident	residential	
resign	resignation		
respect	respect, respectability, disrespect	respectful, respectable, unrespectable	respectably, respectfully
respond	response		
	responsibility, irresponsibility	responsible, irresponsible	responsibly, irresponsibly
enrich	richness	rich	

-S-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
sadden	sadness	sad	
satisfy	satisfaction dissatisfaction	satisfied unsatisfied satisfactory unsatisfactory	
save	safety safe	safe unsafe	
	scarcity	scarce	
	scene scenery	scenic	
	science scientist	scientific	scientifically
	season	seasonal	
secure	security	secure insecure	
select	selection	selective	
sense	sense	sensation sensitive insensitive senseless sensible insensible sensational	
separate	separation	separate separable inseparable	
serve	service servant		
	shade	shady	
shame	shame	shameless ashamed shameful	
sharpen	sharpness	sharp	
shorten	shortage	short	
sign	signature		
	silence	silent	
	similarity dissimilarity	similar dissimilar	
simplify	simplicity	simple	simply
situate	situation		
	sincerity	sincere	
sleep	sleep sleeper	sleepy sleepless asleep	sleepily
slip	slip slipper	slippery	

smooth	smoothness	smooth	
soften	softness	soft	
solve	solution		
	sorrow	sorry sorrowful	
speak	speech	speechless	
spell misspell	spelling misspelling		
stabilize	stability instability	stable unstable	
state	statement		
	stone	stony	
stop	stopper stoppage		
straighten	straightness	straight	
strengthen	strength	strong	
	stupidity	stupid	
succeed	success	successful	
	sun	sunny suntanned sunburned	
suffice	sufficiency	sufficient insufficient	
support	support supporter	supportive	
suspect	suspect	suspicious unsuspicious	
sweeten	sweetness	sweet	
systematize	system	systematic unsystematic	
sympathise	sympathy	sympathetic unsympathetic	

-T-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
talk	talk	talkative	
taste	taste taster tastefulness tastelessness	tasty tasteful tasteless	tastefully tastelessly
tend	tendency		
thicken	thickness	thick	
think	thought	thoughtful	
threaten	threat		
tighten	tightness	tight	
entitle	title		
toughen	toughness	tough	
translate	translation translator		
treat	treatment		
	trouble	troublesome	
	truth truthfulness	true truthful	truly
entrust	trust trustee	trustworthy	
	type	typical untypical	
type	typist typeface typesetter typewriter	typewritten	

-U-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
unite	union unit unity		
urge	urgency	urgent	urgently
use	use user usefulness	useful useless	

-V-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
	vacancy	vacant	
vaccinate	vaccination vaccine		
validate	validity	valid invalid	
value	value	valuable invaluable	valuably invaluably
vary	variety variation variability	variable invariable various	variably invariably
vibrate	vibration	vibrant	
	violence	violent	
	visibility invisibility invisibleness	visible invisible	visibly invisibly
visualise		visual	

-W-

VERBS	NOUN	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
wake awake, awaken		awake	
warm	warmth	warm	
	wave	wavy	
	wealth	wealthy	
weaken	weakness	weak	
weigh	weight weightiness	weightless	
widen	width	wide widespread	
	wisdom	wise unwise	
	wool	woollen	
work	work worker workshop	workless	
	worth	worthless worthy	

No X, Y & Z



Let's Have Fun

The End