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Class: BCSE II Sem: First
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Assignment Set: 1 Problem No. 3

Problem Statement: Write a program to generate 1,00,000 random integers between 1 and 1,00,000 without repetitions and store them in a file in character mode one number per line. Study and use the functions in C related to random numbers.

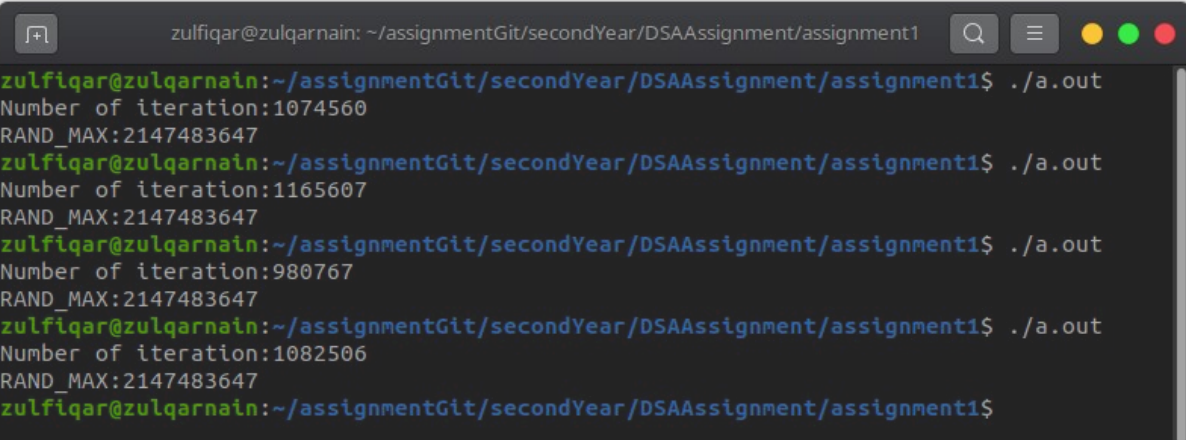
Solution Approach:

C library function `srand()` and `rand()` is used to generate random numbers. It generates random number from the range `[0, RAND_MAX)`. In my case it's found that `RAND_MAX=2147483647`, (Look the result section). So modulo of 100000 is taken. An array of 100000 zeros taken to confirm no repetition, each time a number is generated, number at that index is assigned to 1.

Structured Pseudocode:

```
srand(current_time)
arr[100000]=0 //all elements assigned 0
count=100000
while count>0 :
    temp = rand()%100001
    if arr[temp]==0 :
        arr[temp]=1
        write temp to file
        count = count-1
    end if
end while
end program
```

Results:



```
zulfiqar@zulqarnain: ~/assignmentGit/secondYear/DAAAssignment/assignment1
zulfiqar@zulqarnain:~/assignmentGit/secondYear/DAAAssignment/assignment1$ ./a.out
Number of iteration:1074560
RAND_MAX:2147483647
zulfiqar@zulqarnain:~/assignmentGit/secondYear/DAAAssignment/assignment1$ ./a.out
Number of iteration:1165607
RAND_MAX:2147483647
zulfiqar@zulqarnain:~/assignmentGit/secondYear/DAAAssignment/assignment1$ ./a.out
Number of iteration:980767
RAND_MAX:2147483647
zulfiqar@zulqarnain:~/assignmentGit/secondYear/DAAAssignment/assignment1$ ./a.out
Number of iteration:1082506
RAND_MAX:2147483647
zulfiqar@zulqarnain:~/assignmentGit/secondYear/DAAAssignment/assignment1$
```

Discussion

Number of iteration is counted and printed along with writing non repeated numbers in a separate file. We see the loop is continued almost 10 times than total unique numbers. It's because rand() produced numbers in the range [0,2147483647), when modulo is taken, numbers are repeated because of the modulo.

Separate files containing commented source code:

source code assignment4.c is attached .