



Daffodil
International
University

LAB REPORT-01

Course Title : Web Engineering Lab

Course Code : CSE416

Submitted To:

Ms. Nishat Sadaf Lira

Lecturer

Department of CSE

Daffodil International University

Submitted By:

Name : Zunaid Hasan

Id : 221-15-6033

Section : 61_K1

Department of CSE

Daffodil International University

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Lab Title: Exploring 30 HTML Tags and Their Applications

Objective:

To learn and demonstrate the use of 30 essential HTML tags by writing code snippets, identifying their attributes, and showcasing the output of each tag or group of tags within a small integrated website layout.

Tags, Descriptions, Code Snippets, and Outcomes-----

Below is the detailed list of 30 HTML tags, including their purpose, attributes, example code, and the observed output.

<html>

Description: Defines the root of an HTML document.

Attributes: lang

Code Example:

```
<html lang="en">
```

Outcome: Wraps the entire HTML content.

<head>

Description: Contains meta-information about the document.

Code Example:

```
<head> <title>My HTML Tag Lab</title> </head>
```

Outcome: Does not display content directly on the page.

<title>

Description: Defines the document title shown in the browser tab.

Code Example:

```
<title>HTML Lab Report</title>
```

Outcome: Displays "HTML Lab Report" in the browser tab.

<meta>

Description: Defines metadata.

Attributes: charset, name, content Code

Example:

```
<meta charset="UTF-8">
```

Outcome: Ensures proper character encoding.

<body>

Description: Defines the document's body containing visible content.

Code Example:

```
<body>  
...  
</body>
```

Outcome: Holds the structure and visible elements of the website.

<header>

Description: Defines the introductory section.

Code Example:

```
<header> <h1>Welcome to My Lab Website</h1> </header>
```

Outcome: Adds a header with a headline.

<nav>

Description: Defines navigation links.

Code Example:

```
<nav> <a href="#about">About</a> <a  
href="#contact">Contact</a> </nav>
```

Outcome: Displays navigation links horizontally.

<main>

Description: Defines the main content of the document.

Code Example:

```
<main> <p>Main content goes here.</p> </main>
```

Outcome: Separates the central content.

<section>

Description: Defines a section in the document.

Code Example:

```
<section id="about"> <h2>About Me</h2> </section>
```

Outcome: Helps organize content into meaningful sections.

<article>

Description: Defines independent content.

Code Example:

```
<article> <h3>My Blog</h3> <p>This is an article block.</p>  
</article>
```

Outcome: Suitable for blog posts or news feeds.

<aside>

Description: Defines content aside from the main content.

Code Example:

```
<aside> <p>Related links go here.</p> </aside>
```

Outcome: Adds complementary info like sidebars.

<footer>

Description: Defines the footer section.

Code Example:

```
<footer> <p>&copy; 2025 Nasimul Elahi</p> </footer>
```

Outcome: Marks the page end.

<h1> to <h6>

Description: Define headings.

Code Example:

```
<h1>Heading 1</h1> <h2>Heading 2</h2>  
...  
<h6>Heading 6</h6>
```

Outcome: Hierarchical headings for content structure.

<p>

Description: Defines a paragraph.

Code Example:

```
<p>This is a paragraph of text.</p>
```

Outcome: Creates readable content blocks.

<a>

Description: Defines a hyperlink.

Attributes: href, target

Code Example:

```
<a href="https://www.google.com" target="_blank">Visit Google</a>
```

Outcome: Creates a clickable link.

Description: Embeds an image. Attributes:

src, alt, width, height

Code Example:

```

```

Outcome: Displays an image.

, ,

Description: Define lists.

Code Example:

```
<ul> <li>Item 1</li> </ul> <ol> <li>First</li> </ol>
```

Outcome: Creates unordered and ordered lists.

<table>, <tr>, <th>, <td> Description:

Define tables.

Code Example:

```
<table> <tr><th>Name</th><th>Age</th></tr>
<tr><td>Nasimul</td><td>23</td></tr> </table>
```

Outcome: Displays tabular data.

<form>, <input>, <label> Description:

Define forms.

Code Example:

```
<form> <label for="name">Name:</label> <input type="text"
id="name" name="name"> </form>
```

Outcome: Captures user input.

<button>

Description: Creates a clickable button.

Code Example:

```
<button>Submit</button>
```

Outcome: Adds interactivity.

**
**

Description: Inserts a line break. Code

Example:

```
Line one<br>Line two
```

Outcome: Breaks the line.

<hr>

Description: Inserts a horizontal rule.

Code Example:

```
<hr>
```

Outcome: Visually separates sections.

**, **

Description: Applies emphasis.

Code Example:

```
<strong>Important</strong> <em>Note</em>
```

Outcome: Applies bold or italic style.

Description: Inline container for styling.

Code Example:

```
<span style="color:red">Red text</span>
```

Outcome: Useful for styling inline text.

<div>

Description: Generic container for layout.

Code Example:

```
<div class="container">Content Block</div>
```

Outcome: Wraps content for layout control.

<iframe>

Description: Embeds another page.

Code Example:

```
<iframe src="https://example.com"></iframe>
```

Outcome: Embeds external content.

<code>, <pre>

Description: Displays code snippets.

Code Example:

```
<pre><code>&lt;h1&gt;Code Example&lt;/h1&gt;</code></pre>
```

Outcome: Preserves formatting for code.

<mark>

Description: Highlights text.

Code Example:

```
<mark>Highlighted</mark>
```

Outcome: Applies a background color.

<abbr>

Description: Defines an abbreviation.

Code Example:

```
<abbr title="HyperText Markup Language">HTML</abbr>
```

Outcome: Provides a tooltip with full form.

<time>

Description: Defines a time or date.

Attributes: datetime

Code Example:

```
<time datetime="2025-05-27">May 27, 2025</time>
```

Outcome: Semantic display of dates/times.

Conclusion:

All 30 HTML tags showcased above are vital in structuring a semantic and interactive website. Using tags like <section>, <article>, and <nav> improved readability and organization. Forms and buttons allowed interaction. Display tags like , <table>, and <iframe> enhanced visual elements. The site structure became clearer and more functional by combining them meaningfully.

Submitted by:

Zunaid Hasan

ID: 221-15-6033

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