Information Technology University of the Punjab SE201T Digital Logic Design – Fall 2024

Consider the following 4-variable function:

$$F(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(0,2,4,5,9,10,11,13,15)$$

1. Draw the K-map for the minterms of F:

yz				
wx	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01	1	1		
11		1	1	
10		1	1	1

2. List all the prime implicants from the above K-map and state whether they are essential or non-essential.

Prime Implicants	Essential / Non-essential
1. <i>wz</i>	Essential
$2. \overline{w} \overline{y} \overline{z}$	Non-essential
$3. \overline{w} x \overline{y}$	Non-essential
$4. \overline{w} \overline{x} \overline{z}$	Non-essential
$5. w\bar{x}y$	Non-essential
$6. \bar{x}y\bar{z}$	Non-essential
$7. x \overline{y}z$	Non-essential

3. State below the simplified SOP expression of *F* using the selection rule:

 $F(w, x, y, z) = wz + \overline{w}\overline{x}\overline{z} + \overline{w}x\overline{y} + w\overline{x}y/\overline{x}y\overline{z}$ Or $F(w, x, y, z) = wz + \overline{w}\overline{y}\overline{z} + \overline{x}y\overline{z} + x\overline{y}z/\overline{w}x\overline{y}$ Both are okay.

4. [Unrelated to the previous questions] For a function F whose K-map is given below, find the simplified POS expression:

BC				
A	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	0

C.	A(A+B)