#### BSSE23058

#### **Approach Overview**

Since I couldn't read student data from a file, I stored all records directly in the program's data section. The system:

- 1. Storing and accessing student data
- 2. Parsing marks from strings
- 3. Calculating weighted grades
- 4. Printing results and failed students

### 1. Data Storage & Access

- **Student Records:** Each student's data is stored as a **null-terminated string** in .data section since I couldn't get it to read from file so I did this.
- Contains: Name, Roll Number, followed by 6 marks (Quiz 1, Quiz 2, Assignments 1 & 2, Midterm, Final).
- Array of Pointers: Allows looping through students using pointer arithmetic.
- Failed Students Storage: Made an array of pointer to store the failed students.

#### 2. Parsing Marks from Strings

- Step-by-Step Extraction:
  - Loop through each student string (s5 = current character pointer).
  - Count spaces to locate marks (marks start after the 3rd space).
  - Convert ASCII digits to integers (e.g., '1' '0'  $\rightarrow$  10).

## 3. Weighted Grade Calculation

Marks & Weights:

 Mark
 Weight Max Score

 Quiz 1
 5%
 10

 Quiz 2
 5%
 10

 Assignment 1
 10%
 100

 Assignment 2
 10%
 100

 Midterm
 30%
 50

 Final
 40%
 100

# • Calculation Logic:

o Processes each mark sequentially (Quiz  $1 \rightarrow$  Final).

- Multiplies each mark by its weight percentage (e.g., Quiz 1 is worth 5% of the total grade).
- Adjusts for maximum possible marks (e.g., Midterm is out of 50, but weighted as 30%).
- o Sums all weighted contributions into a total score (out of 100).
- o 3. Key Steps in Assembly
- Extract Marks from String
- The program scans the student's record string, counting spaces to locate where marks begin.
- Converts **ASCII digits** (e.g., '7' '8') into **numeric values** (e.g., 78).

#### 4. Printing Results

- Student Info (Name + Roll#):
  - o Print characters until the **3rd space** (marks start after).
- Total & Grade:
  - o Print computed total and letter grade (A, B, C, D, F).
- Failed Students List:
  - If grade is F, store pointer in failed\_students.
  - After processing all students, print the list.
- String Parsing:
  - Used space counting to separate names from marks.
- Integer Conversion:
  - Multiplied by 10 for each new digit (e.g., '1' '0'  $\rightarrow$  1\*10 + 0 = 10).
- Weighted Averages:
  - Applied different formulas for each mark type (Quizzes, Assignments, Exams).