

Q1. Which scenario best exemplifies a one-to-one association in a C++ program?

- ☒ A) A 'Student' and a 'LibraryCard'
- ☐ B) A 'Teacher' and a 'Classroom'
- ☐ C) A 'Doctor' and 'Patient'
- ☐ D) A 'Bus' and 'Route'

Q2 In a school management system, which class relationship represents a one-to-many association?

- ☐ A) A 'School' and 'Teacher'
- ☐ B) A 'Book' and 'Library'
- ☒ C) Both A and B
- ☐ D) Neither A nor B

Q3 Multiple 'Students' enrolled in a single 'Course' exhibits which relationship?

- ☒ A) 1 - 1
- ☐ B) 1 - N
- ☐ C) M - N
- ☐ D) None of the above

Q4 A application has a 'Customer' class and an 'Order' class. If every Order can only belong to one Customer, but a Customer can place many orders, this relationship is:

- ☐ A) One-to-one
- ☒ B) One-to-many
- ☐ C) Many-to-one
- ☐ D) Both B & C

Q5 In a university enrollment system, which scenario illustrates a many-to-many association?

- ☒ A) A Professor and Courses.
- ☐ B) A Department and Labs.
- ☐ C) A Library and Books.
- ☐ D) None of above

Q6 In a C++ program modeling an airport, which of the following is an example of aggregation?

- ☒ A) Airplane and Engine - the airplane contains engines, but engines can be swapped out or used in different airplanes.
- ☐ B) Pilot and Flight - a flight cannot exist without a pilot.
- ☐ C) Ticket and Passenger - a ticket is issued to a specific passenger.
- ☐ D) Airport and Runway - an airport controls the existence of runways.

Q7 A Team consists of Players, and if the team is disbanded, the players still exist and can join other teams. This scenario is example of:

- ☐ A) Inheritance
- ☒ C) Aggregation

- ☐ B) Composition
- ☐ D) Encapsulation

Q8 What is the primary reason to overload operators in C++?

- ☐ A) To increase the execution speed of programs.
- ☒ B) To provide syntactic convenience and readability when using user-defined types.
- ☐ C) To change the functionality of built-in operators for primitive types.
- ☐ D) To reduce memory usage by customizing operator behavior.

Q9 To overload the + operator for a class Vector, which signature is correct?

- ☐ A) Vector operator+(const Vector&);
- ☒ B) friend Vector operator+(const Vector&, const Vector&);
- ☐ C) static Vector operator+(const Vector&, const Vector&);
- ☒ D) Both B & C

Q10 Aggregation is a special form of association that illustrates a/an _____ relationship between the whole and its parts.

- ☐ A) is-a
- ☒ B) has-a
- ☐ C) uses-a
- ☐ D) none