

Tile Thief 网络地图下载

基于python和c++混合开发，业务逻辑层采用python语言，google earth数据解析和下载模块采用c++语言。
客户端通过websocket请求调用启动下载 python部分开发环境vscode，c++部分 visual c++ 2013

1.安装

1.1安装 python 3.8.x 版本, 并配置python环境变量 <https://www.runoob.com/python/python-install.html>

1.2 运行库安装

先安装gdal和rasterio开发库，离线安装whl文件：<https://www.lfd.uci.edu/~gohlke/pythonlibs/#rasterio> 碰到缺什么，直接pip install 就可以了（国内网络建议使用清华或豆瓣pypi地址）

```
pip install ****
```

2 使用说明

服务端启动 `python .\src\server.py`，默认监听6789端口

客户端使用websocket client 打开地址 `ws://localhost:6789/user` 连接成功后可以send请求到服务端
action说明如下

2.1 get_google_history

查询某一层级google earth可供下载的历史影像列表

参数：

- **geometry** : geojson格式多边形，代表下载区域范围
- **zoom** : 0~22 数值,代表不同比例尺等级

example:

```
{
  "action": "get_google_history",
  "params": {
    "geometry": {
      "type": "Feature",
      "properties": {},
      "geometry": {
        "type": "Polygon",
        "coordinates": [
          [
            [
              106.4753723144531250,
              29.5243835449218750
            ]
          ]
        ]
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

        [
            106.4753723144531250,
            29.5243835449218750
        ],
        [
            106.5769958496093750,
            29.6150207519531250
        ],
        [
            106.5769958496093750,
            29.5243835449218750
        ],
        [
            106.4753723144531250,
            29.5243835449218750
        ]
    ]
}
}, "zoom": 9}}

```

2.2 get_data_count

给定下载范围和下载层级获取每个层级包含的瓦片数量，目前百度地图只支持矩形查询；根据瓦片数量可以大致估算出需要下载的字节大小，每个缩放等级对应的比例尺信息请参考水经注软件

- **type** : 类型 : "imagery", "vector"
- **min_zoom** : 最小缩放层级 0~22
- **max_zoom** : 最大缩放层级 0~22
- **geometry** : geojson格式范围
- **map_type**
: "google_map_sat", "amap_sat", "tianditu_sat", "bing_sat", "tencent_sat", "baidu_sat", "google_earth_sat", "google_earth_dem"

example:

```

{
  "action": "get_data_count",
  "params": {
    "geometry": {
      "type": "Feature",
      "properties": {},
      "geometry": {
        "type": "Polygon",
        "coordinates": [
          [
            106.4753723144531250,
            29.5243835449218750

```

```

    ],
    [
        106.4753723144531250,
        29.5243835449218750
    ],
    [
        106.5769958496093750,
        29.6150207519531250
    ],
    [
        106.5769958496093750,
        29.5243835449218750
    ],
    [
        106.4753723144531250,
        29.5243835449218750
    ]
]
}
}, {"min_zoom":3,"max_zoom":16,"type":"imagery","map_type":"google_map_sat"}}

```

获取矢量数据大小example：

```

{
  "action":"get_data_count",
  "params":
  {
    "type":"vector",
    "name":"Angola",
    "format":"pbf"
  }
}

```

矢量数据大小按照字节数返回:

```

{"vector_size": 54197391}

```

2.3 start_task

下载完成后记得调用**cancel_task**杀掉下载进程

2.3.1 栅格数据下载

- **type:** "imagery"
- **min_zoom:** 最小缩放层级 0~22
- **max_zoom:** 最大缩放层级 0~22

- **geometry**: geojson格式下载范围
- **map_type**: 地图类型
- **output_dir**: 输出文件夹目录
- **process_count**: 并发数

瓦片下载example

```
{
  "action": "start_task",

  "params": {
    "type": "imagery",
    "geometry": {
      "type": "Feature",
      "properties": {},
      "geometry": {
        "type": "Polygon",
        "coordinates": [
          [
            [
              106.4753723144531250,
              29.5243835449218750
            ],
            [
              106.4753723144531250,
              29.5243835449218750
            ],
            [
              106.5769958496093750,
              29.6150207519531250
            ],
            [
              106.5769958496093750,
              29.5243835449218750
            ],
            [
              106.4753723144531250,
              29.5243835449218750
            ]
          ]
        ]
      }
    }, "min_zoom": 3, "max_zoom": 16, "map_type": "google_map_sat",
    "process_count": 3,
    "output_dir": "/Users/zuojingwei/Dev/tile_thief/tiles/"
  }
}
```

2.3.2 矢量数据下载

- **type** "vector"

- **name:** 下载区域，例如"Angola","Japan"等
- **format:** 下载格式，pbf、shp、osm
- **output_dir:** 输出路径

example:

```
{
  "action": "start_task",
  "params": {
    "type": "vector",
    "name": "Angola",
    "format": "pbf",
    "output_dir": "/Users/zuojingwei/Dev/tile_thief/tiles/"
  }
}
```

2.4 cangle_task

中止下载，下次再启动时下载程序会检查文件是否完整，已经下载过的区域不会重复下载

example

```
{
  "action": "cangle_task", "pid": 12744
}
```

2.5 进度条更新

客户端定期调用接口，根据pid获取任务进度。

瓦片下载任务返回瓦片下载个数，google earth下载任务返回已完成区块个数，矢量数据返回已完成字节数。

请求示例: **action:** 字符串 "get_progress"

```
{
  "action": "get_progress",
  "pid": [123, 456]
}
```

返回 example：如果"progress_value"为负值代表异常

```
{
  123:90, 456:100
}
```

2.6 获取错误日志

客户端定期调用接口，根据pid获取错误日志。

可选择传入数量字段，用于倒序获取错误日志列表。请求示例: **action:** 字符串 "get_error_logs"

```
{
  "action": "get_error_logs",
  "pid": [123, 456]
}
```

返回 example：

```
{
  123:[], 456:[]
}
```

3 代码结构

```
src 代码目录
---data
-----vector_list.json OSM下载源地址列表
-----vector_map.json OSM下载源映射表
---template websocket测试js客户端. **deprecated**
---utils 下载库文件
-----dem google earth数据下载库，gehelper_py.pyd为python接口
-----libge vs2013工程版本google earth 单线程下载源码，c++实现
-----bounds2tiles.py 根据矩形范围，计算包含的墨卡托投影瓦片
-----custom_request.py request封装函数，方便捕获异常
-----download_tiles.py 瓦片下载函数
-----downloader.py 分块下载逻辑对象
-----geojson2tiles.py 根据多边形范围返回包含的墨卡托瓦片
-----map_baidu.py 百度地图下载逻辑
-----map_bing.py 必应地图下载逻辑
-----map_tencent.py 腾讯地图下载逻辑
-----metadata.json mbtiles属性信息模板
-----tile_util.py 瓦片行列号计算函数
-----tiles2mbtiles.py xyz格式瓦片文件夹转换为sqlite格式mbtiles
-----translate.py gdal转换样例代码
-----util.py mbtiles操作函数库
---command.py **deprecated**
---download.py 下载函数API入口
---server.py websocket服务入口
```

4 测试方法

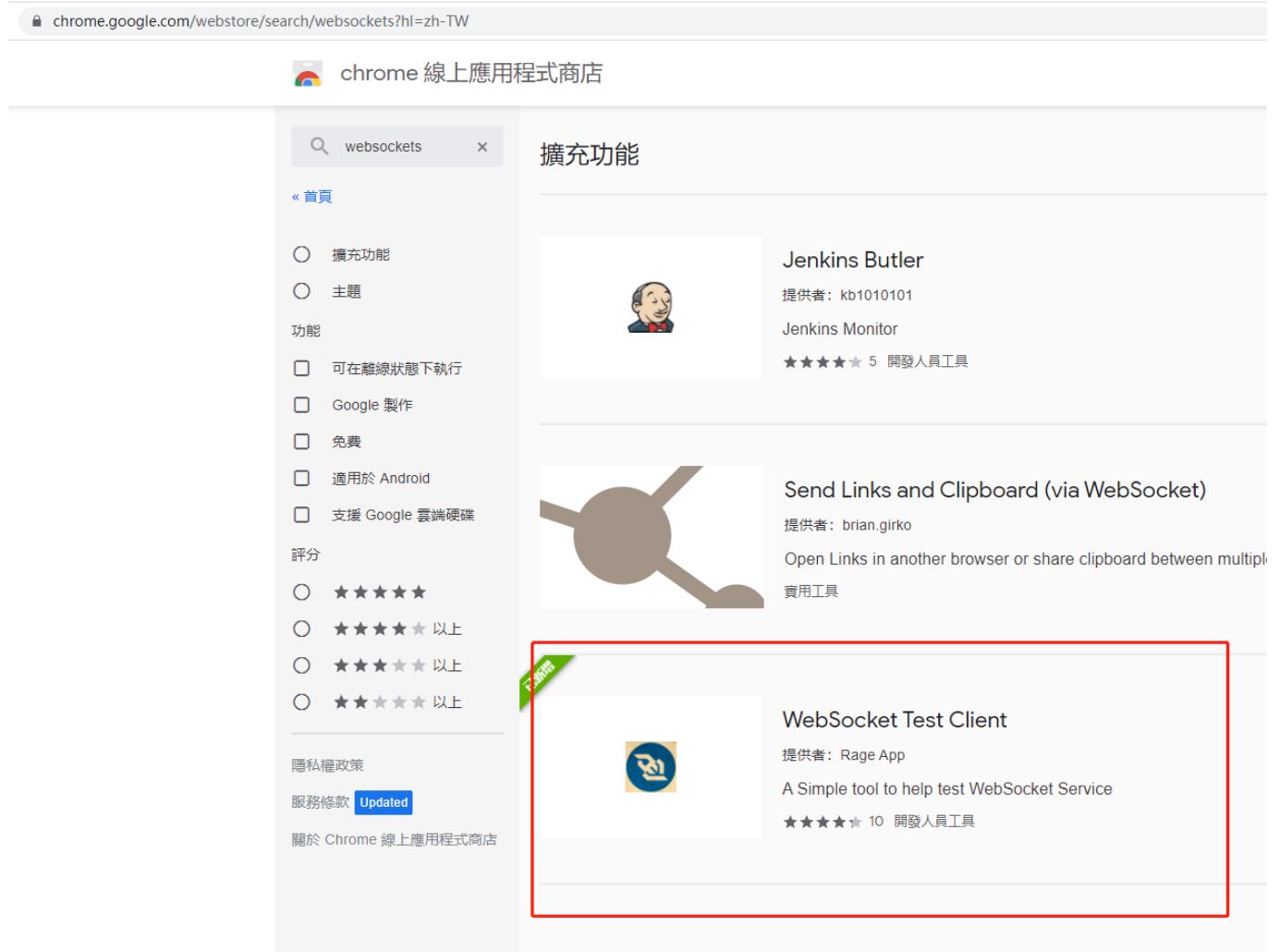
4.1 软件启动

命令行进入到tile_thief目录

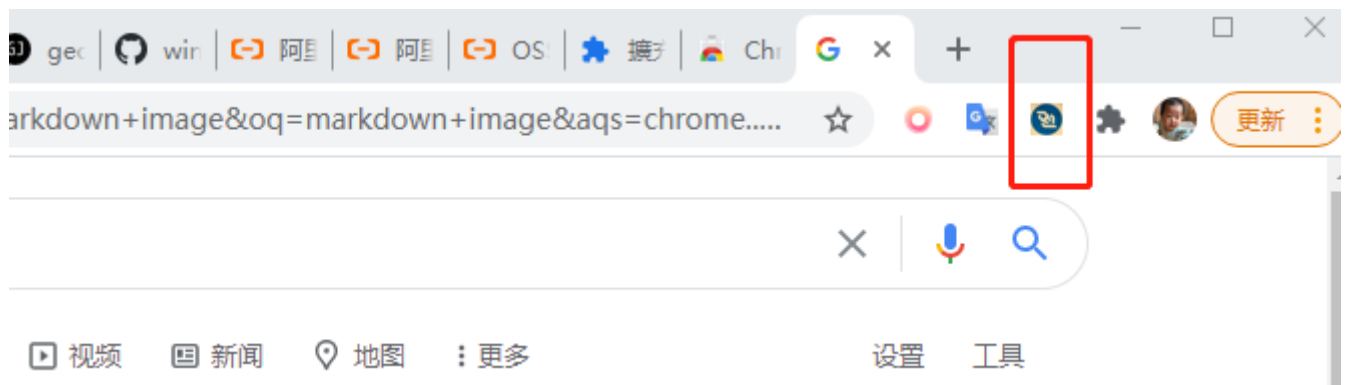
```
python .\src\server.py
```

4.2 websocket客户端安装启动

打开chrome webstore 搜索websockets,如下图 安装 WebSocketTestClient



然后打开插件



打开 ws://localhost:6789/user 输入 Request命令即可执行测试任务

The screenshot shows the 'WebSocket Test Client' interface. The URL bar is set to 'ws://localhost:6789/user' and the status is 'CLOSED'. The 'Request' field contains a JSON object with the following structure:

```
{  "action": "start_task",  "params": {    "type": "imagery",    "geometry": {      "type": "Feature",      "properties": {},      "geometry": {        "type": "Polygon",        "coordinates": [[          [65.71667536630198, 31.62639026706404],          [65.74470413561551, 31.62623091778558],          [65.74604425124875, 31.64292006574228],          [65.71648222118225, 31.6430146895391],          [65.71667536630198, 31.62639026706404]        ]      ]    }  },  "min_zoom": 17,  "max_zoom": 19,  "map_type": "google_earth_sat",  "process_count": 2,  "output_dir": "C:/Users/zu011/Documents/tile_thief/tiles/02/"}
```

The 'Message Log' shows the received response:

```
{  "coordinates": [[    [65.71667536630198, 31.62639026706404],    [65.74470413561551, 31.62623091778558],    [65.74604425124875, 31.64292006574228],    [65.71648222118225, 31.6430146895391],    [65.71667536630198, 31.62639026706404]  ]]}
```