

Example 4.

Calculate $13+12+11+10+9+8+7+6+5+4+3+2+1$, store sum in \$3, and return.

MIPS Machine code:

binary	hex	location meaning
00000000 00000000 00010000 00010100	00001014	; initialize \$2 to 13
00000000 00000000 00000000 00001101	0000000d	00000000 lis \$2
00000000 00000000 00011000 00100000	00001820	00000004 .word 13
00000000 01100010 00011000 00100000	00621820	; clear \$3
00000000 00000000 00001000 00010100	00000814	00000008 add \$3, \$0, \$0
11111111 11111111 11111111 11111111	fffffffd	; add \$2 to \$3
00000000 01000001 00010000 00100000	00411020	0000000c add \$3, \$3, \$2 ← PC
00010100 01000000 11111111 11111011	1440fffb	; decrement \$2
00000011 11100000 00000000 00001000	03e00008	00000010 lis \$1 ← PC
		00000014 .word -1 ← PC
		00000018 add \$2, \$2, \$1 ← PC
		; if \$2!=0, loop
		0000001c bne \$2, \$0, -5 ← PC
		; return to OS
		00000020 jr \$31 ← PC

$\$2 = \cancel{12}$
 $\$3 = \cancel{13}$
 $\$1 = -1$