

$$U = XT$$

$$U_{xx} = X''T$$

$$U_{tt} = XT''$$

$$X''T = XT'' \Rightarrow \frac{X''}{X} = \frac{T''}{T}$$

$$\therefore X'' - X\lambda = 0$$

$$T'' - T\lambda = 0$$

$$L = \pi$$

$$f(x) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos \frac{n\pi x}{L} + b_n \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L}$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{2L} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) dx \quad \text{avg} = \frac{\pi^2 + \frac{\pi^2}{2}}{2\pi} = 3\pi/4$$

$$a_m = \frac{1}{L} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} f(x) \cos\left(\frac{m\pi x}{L}\right) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\int_0^{\pi} x \cos(mx) dx + \int_{-\pi}^0 \pi \cos\left(\frac{m\pi x}{\pi}\right) dx \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\left. \frac{1}{m^2} \cos(mx) + \frac{x}{m} \sin(mx) \right|_0^{\pi} + \pi \left. \frac{\sin(mx)}{m} \right|_{-\pi}^0 \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \left(\frac{(-1)^m - 1}{m^2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{-2}{m^2}$$

when m is odd