

PERSIAPAN SOSIAL

- Tugas 1. Membangun akses serta kepercayaan secara konstruktif dengan berbagai elemen masyarakat, baik warga maupun tokoh masyarakat.
- Tugas 2. Membangun kesepakatan bersama masyarakat dalam rangka penyiapan kerjasama dengan masyarakat.
- Tugas 3. Mengoptimalkan motivasi masyarakat untuk bekerjasama.
- Tugas 4. Membangun relasi pertolongan/kerja-sama dengan masyarakat

Table 6.1 The Community Encounter Framework

Task	Variable	Activity
1. Focus on a target population	People	1. To identify the population or subgroup.
	Characteristics	2. To understand the characteristics of target population members.
	Needs	3. To locate data and information on target population members.
2. Determine community characteristics	Space	4. To identify geographical boundaries of the community toward which a change effort is to be targeted.
	Social problems	5. To establish a profile of problems affecting the target population within the community.
	Values	6. To observe and understand dominant values affecting the target population within the community.
	Oppression and discrimination	7. To recognize ways in which the target population has been formally or covertly restricted by powerful persons and/or institutions.
3. Identify community structure	Power and resource availability	8. To recognize stakeholders and where power (and the accompanying resources) is located in addressing target population needs.
	Service-delivery units	9. To identify informal, mediating, and formal units that deliver services to target population members.
	Patterns of resource control and service delivery	10. To determine who provides and who controls resource delivery to the target population in the community.
	Linkages between units	11. To identify connections between service-delivery units or gaps in which connections need to be made in order to serve target population needs.

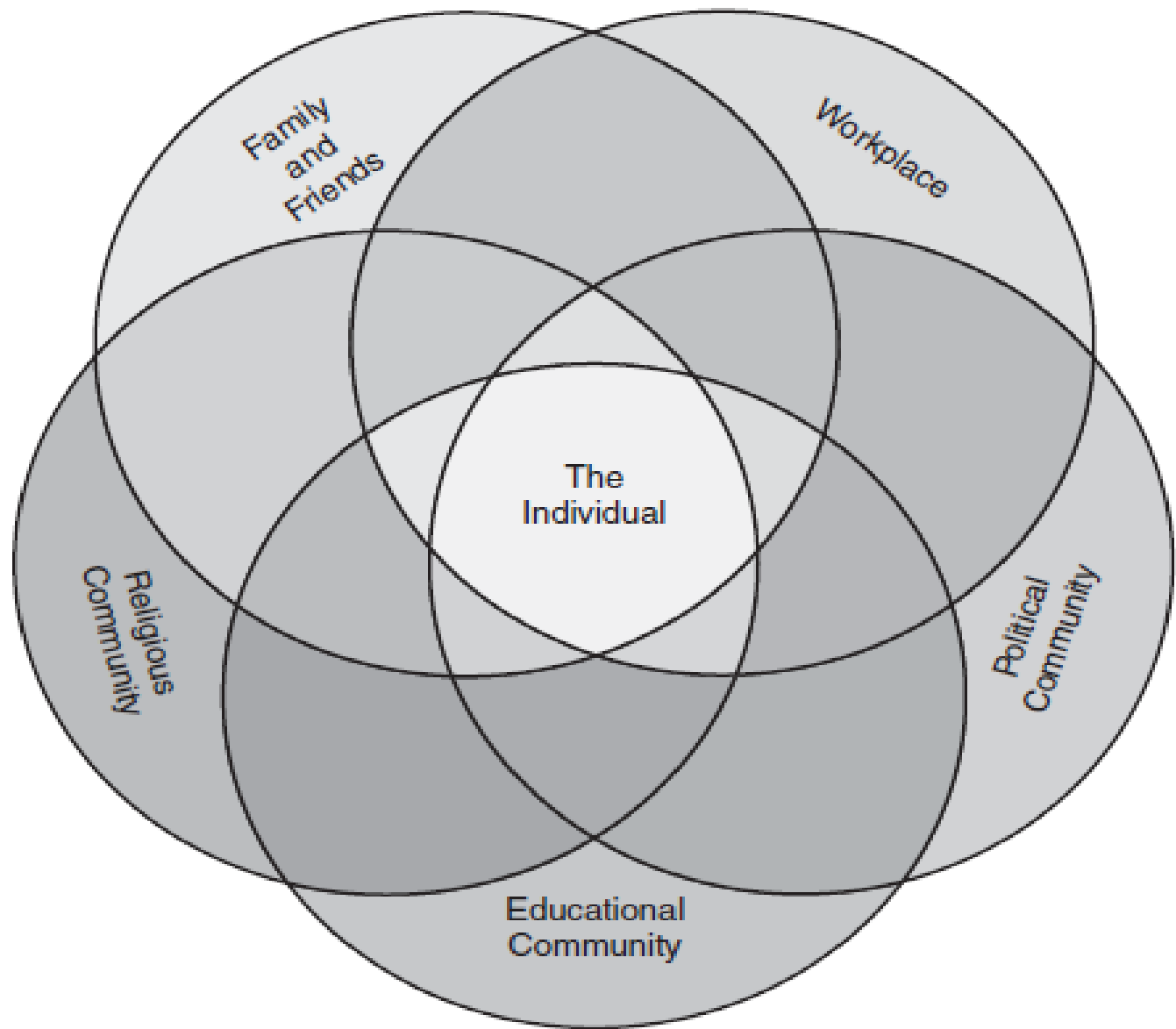


Figure 6.1
The Individual within the Community