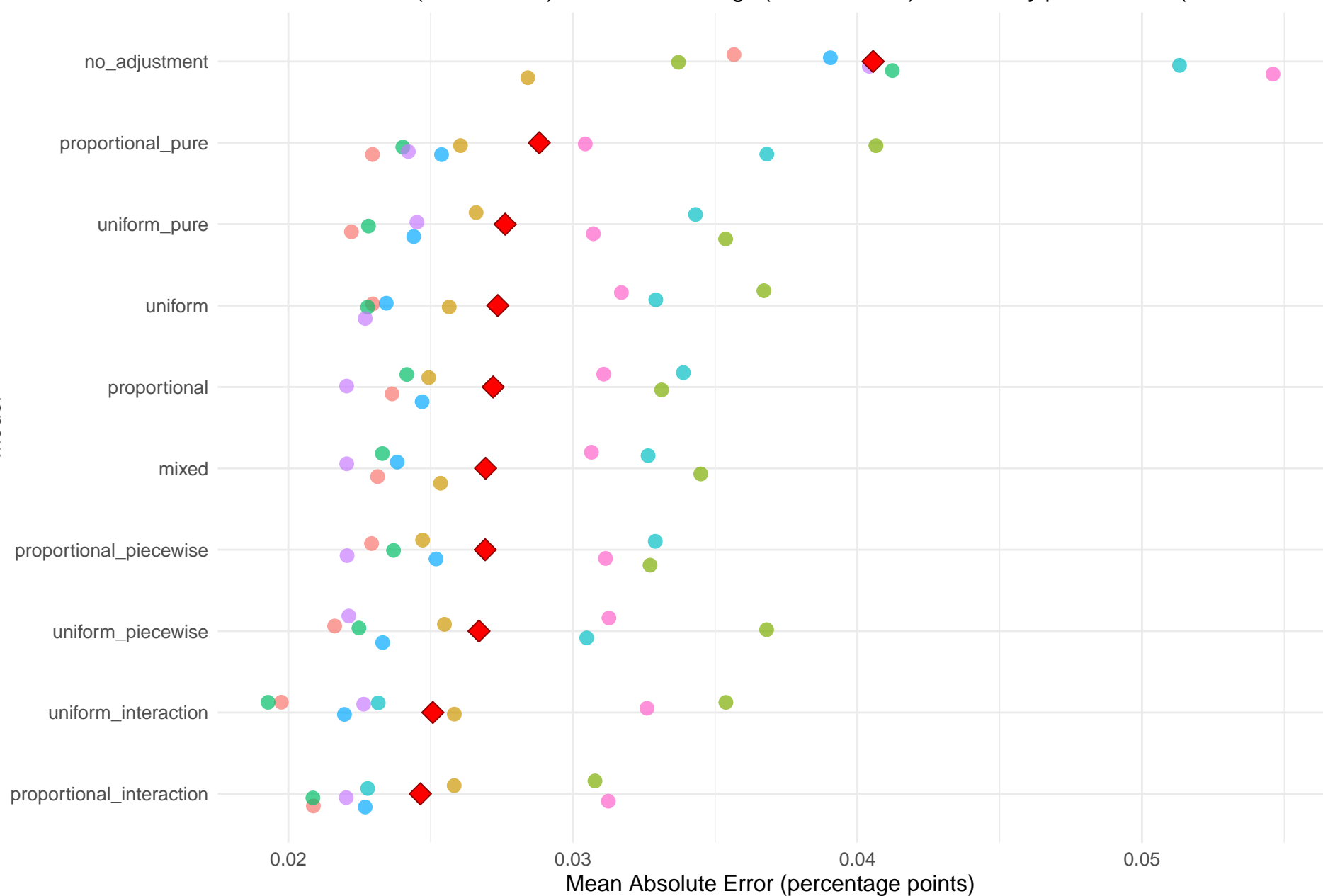


# Mean Absolute Error for All Observations

Individual elections (colored dots) and overall average (red diamonds) – Sorted by performance (lower is better)

Model



Election Year

1998	2005	2013	2021
2002	2009	2017	2025