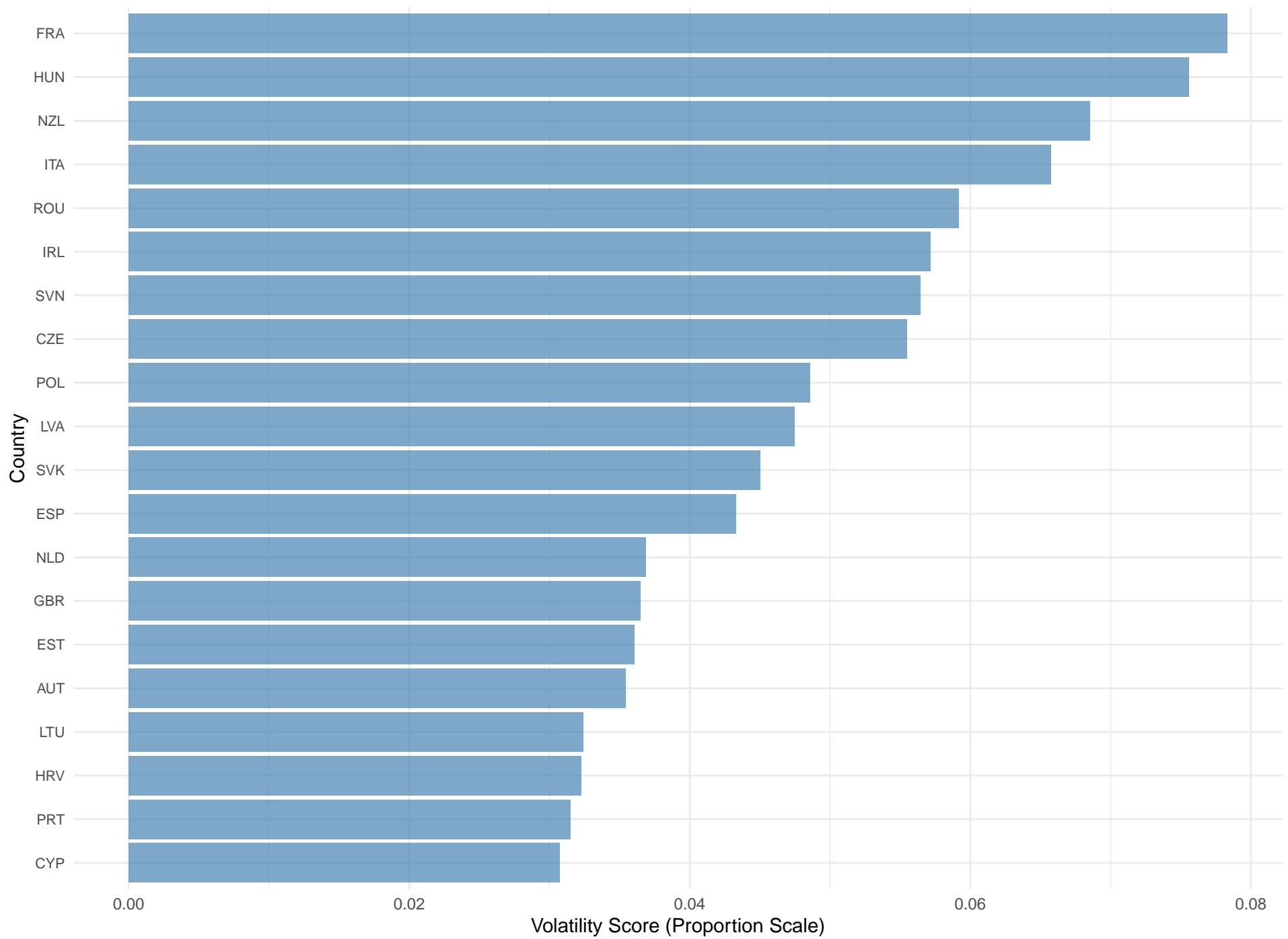


Electoral Volatility by Country (2004–2024)

Standard deviation of party vote shares across elections (max 3 most recent per country)



Based on ParlGov data, parliamentary elections only