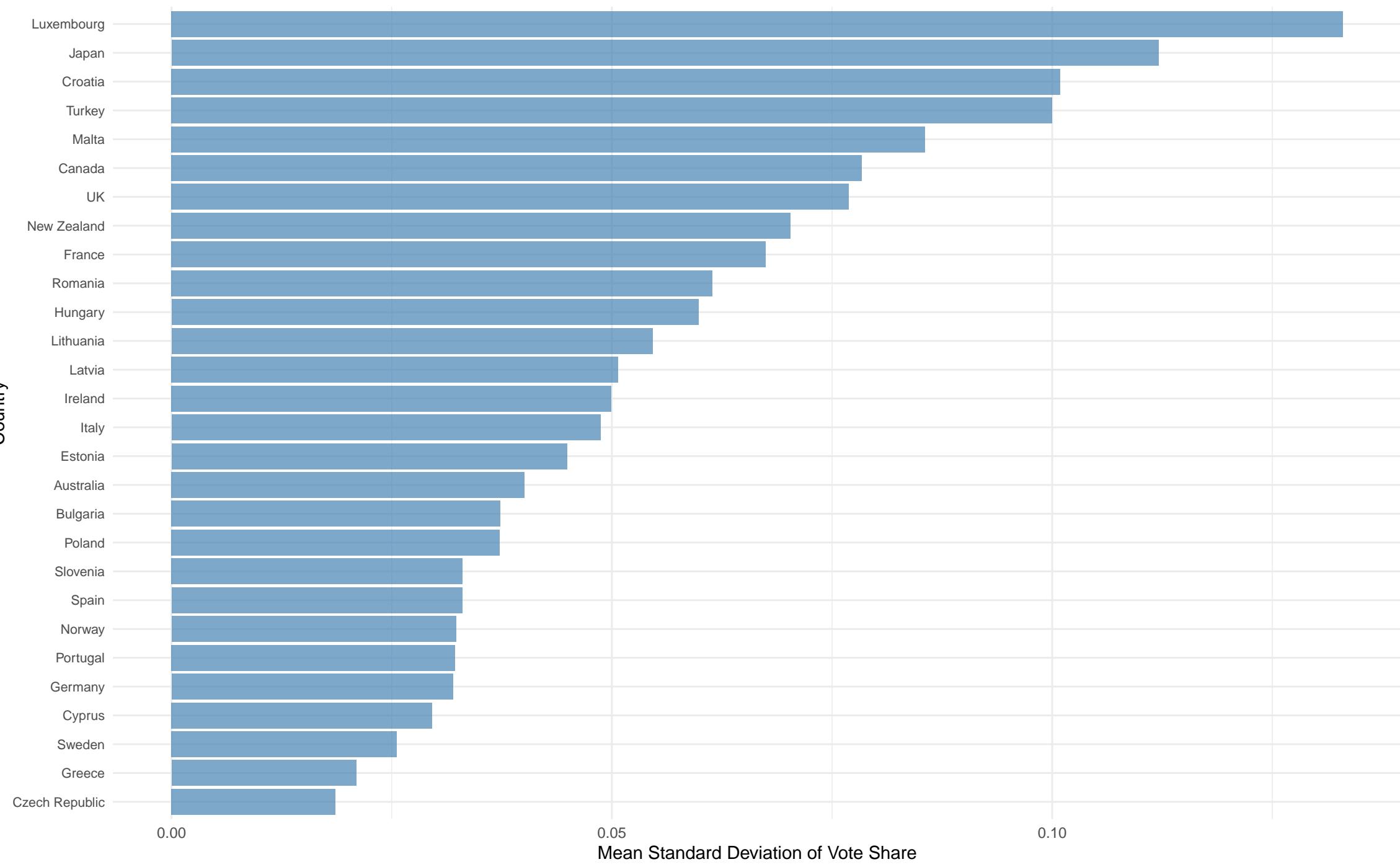


ParlGov Countries by Party Vote Share Volatility (CORRECTED)

Mean Standard Deviation of Party Vote Shares Between Districts (2004–2023)



Mean Standard Deviation of Vote Share

Based on CLEA data. Vote shares already in 0–1 format. Higher values indicate more volatile party performance across districts.