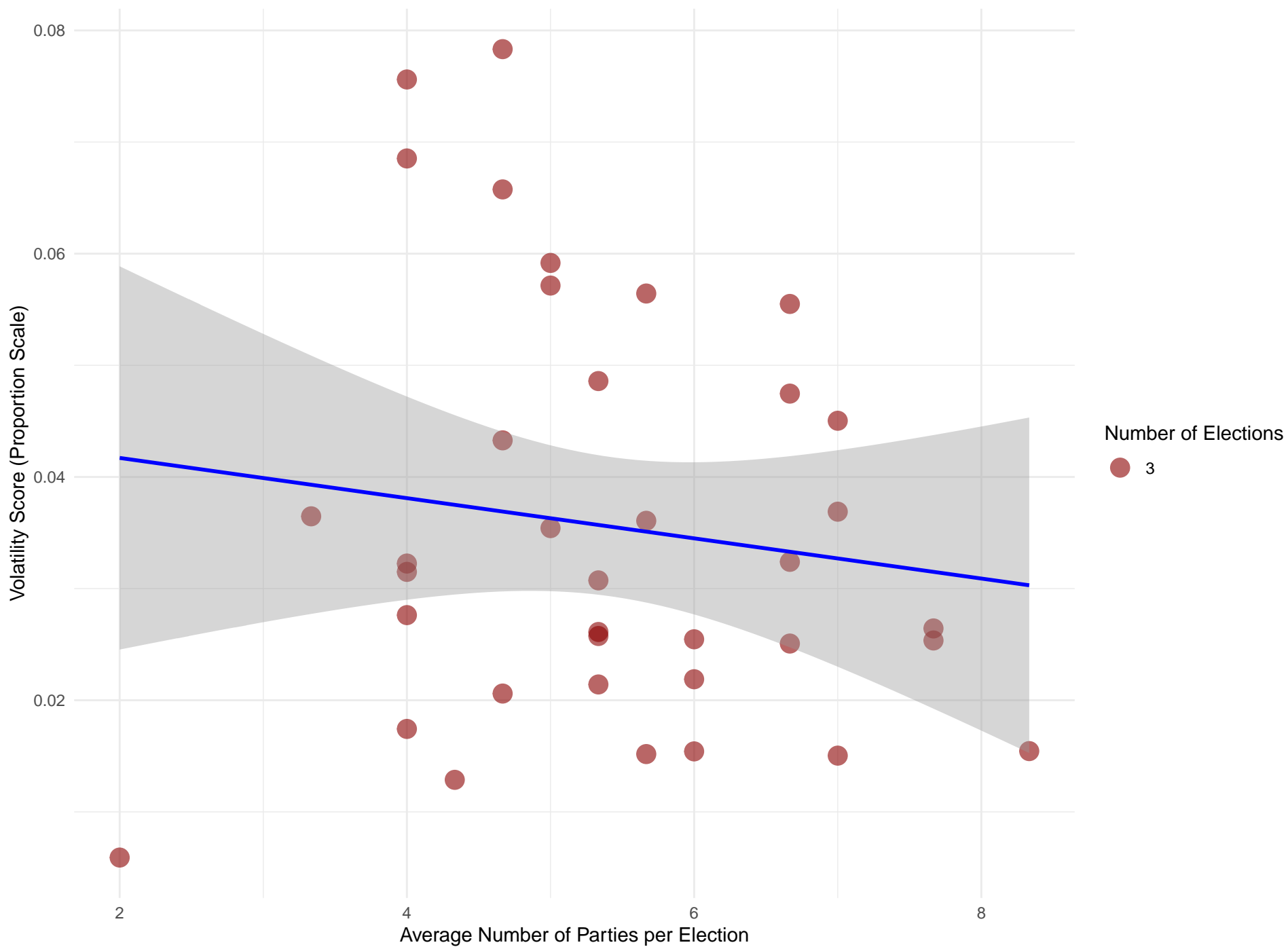


Electoral Volatility vs Party Fragmentation

Relationship between party system fragmentation and vote share volatility (max 3 most recent elections per country)



Based on ParlGov data, parliamentary elections only