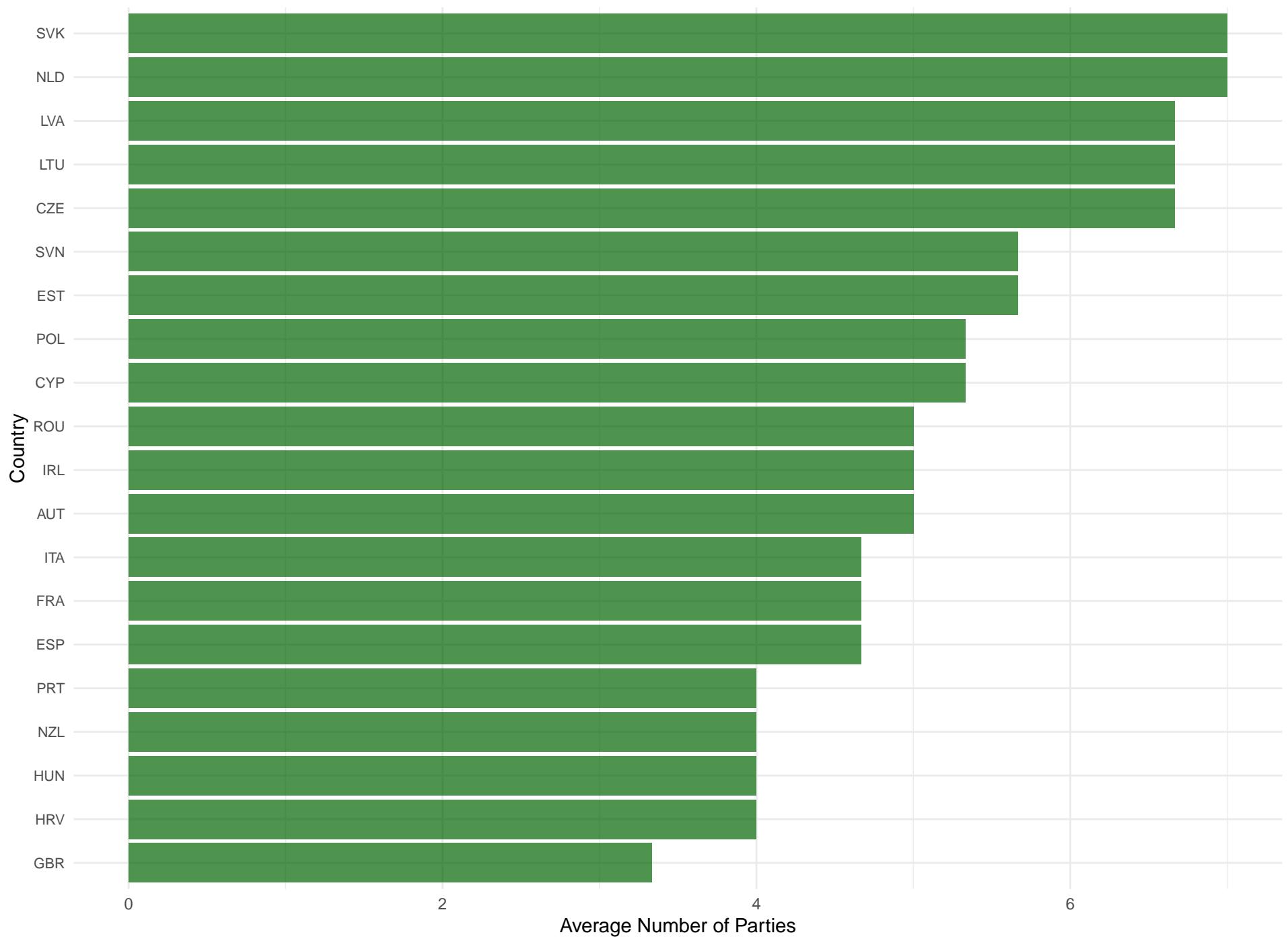


Average Number of Parties per Election (2004–2024)

Party system fragmentation (max 3 most recent elections per country)



Average Number of Parties

Based on ParlGov data, parliamentary elections only