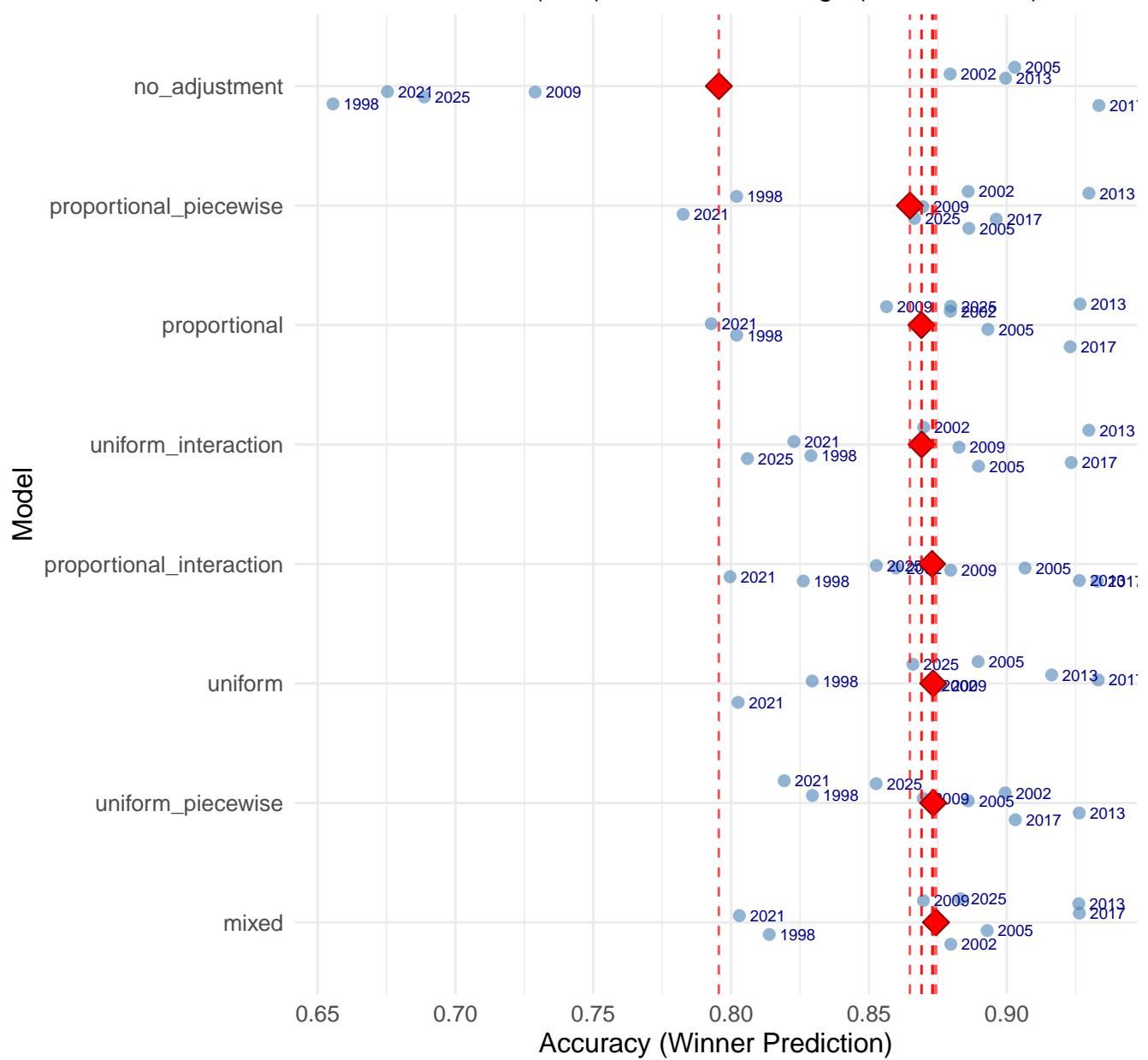


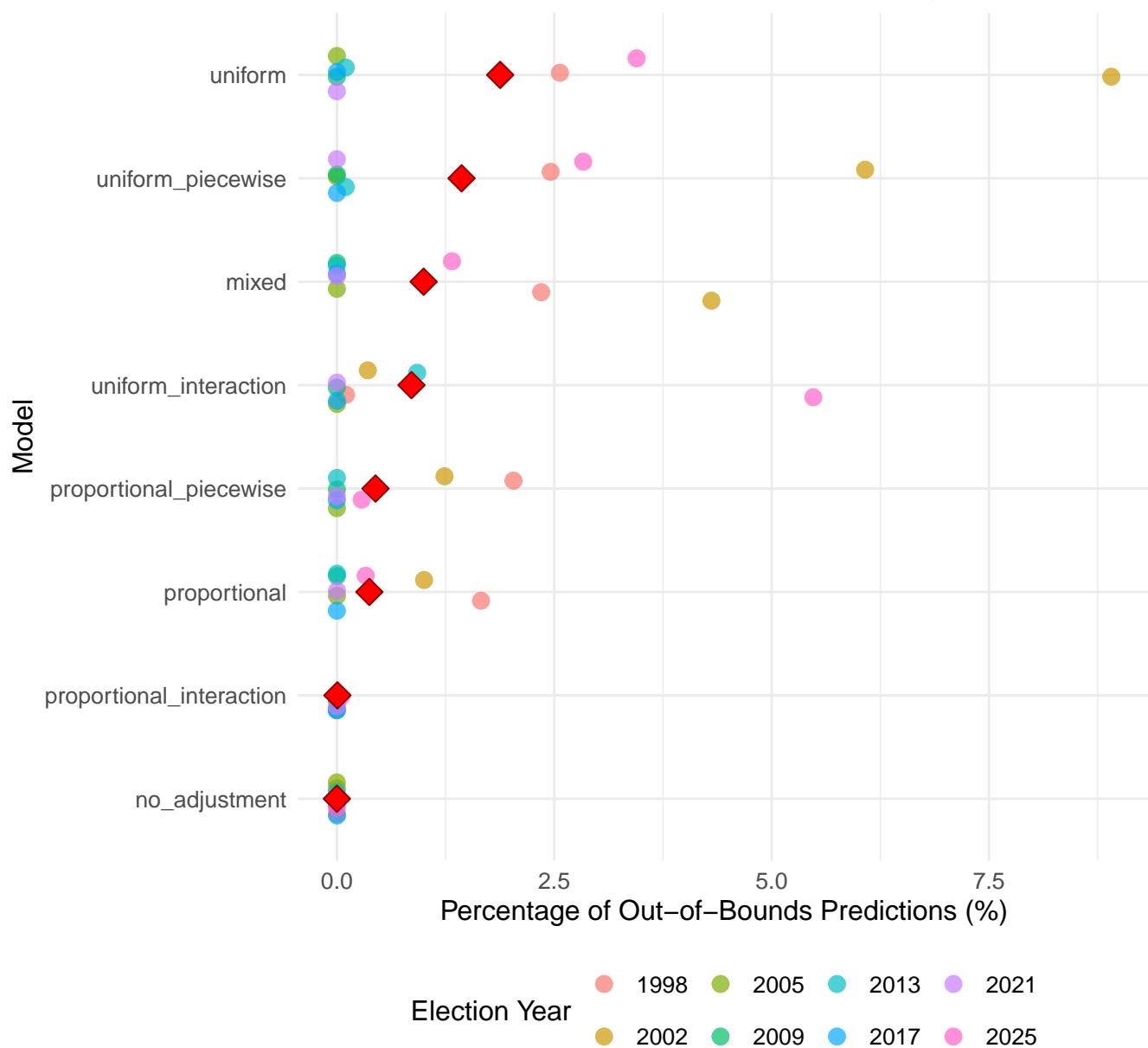
Out-of-sample Performance of Models

Individual elections (dots) and overall average (red diamonds)



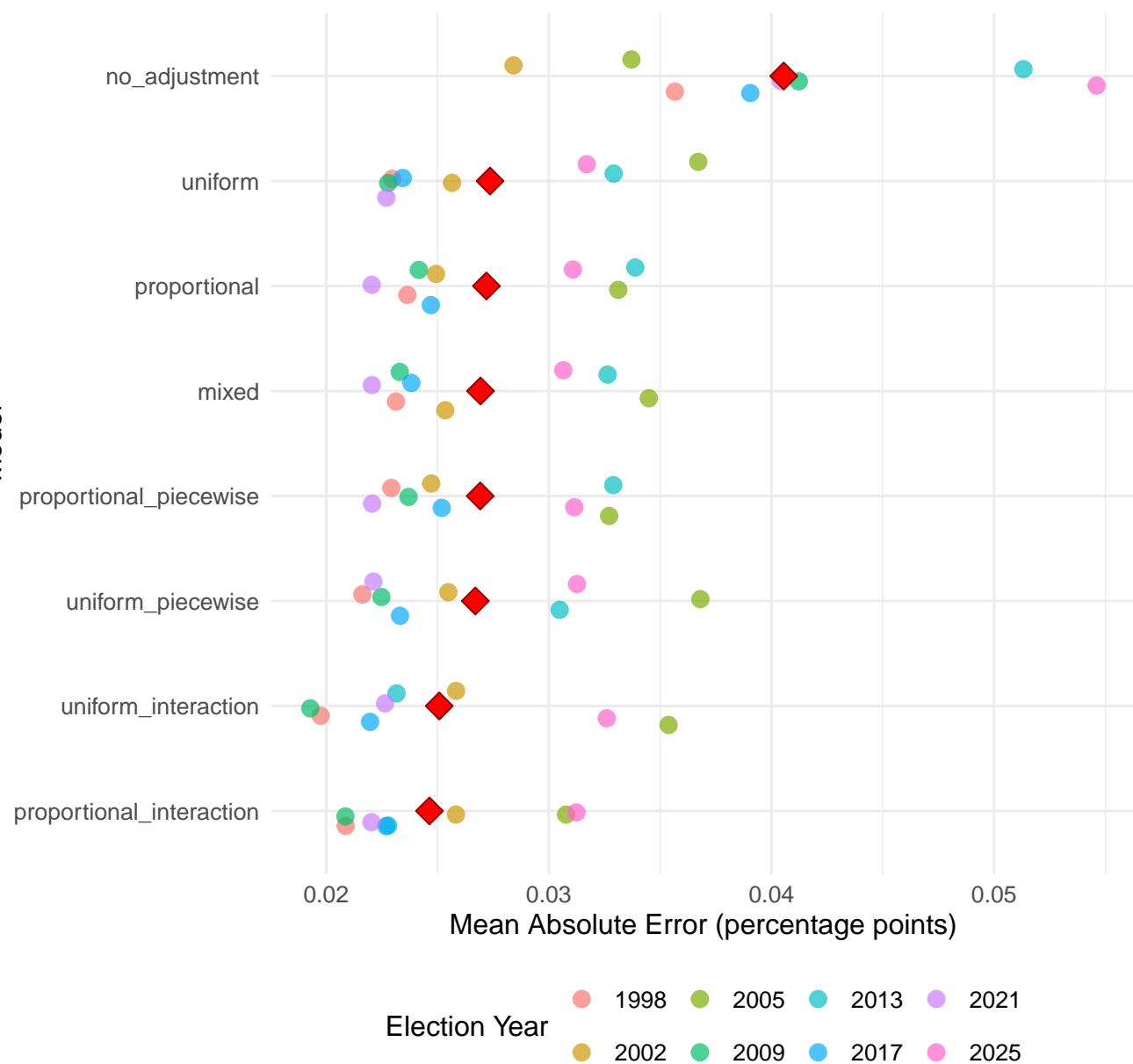
Out-of-Bounds Predictions (0–100% range)

Individual elections (colored dots) and overall average (red diamonds) ·



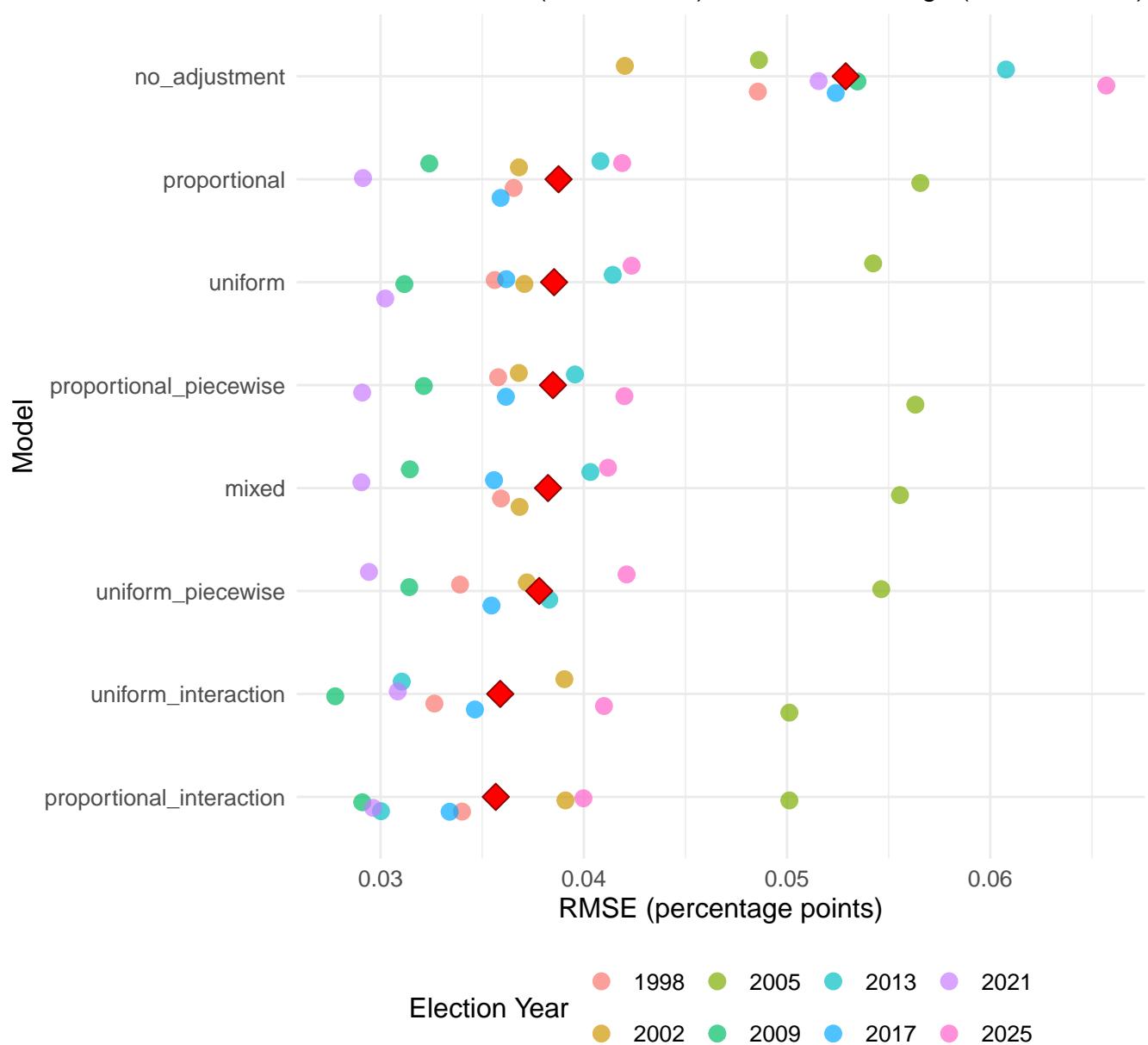
Mean Absolute Error for All Observations

Individual elections (colored dots) and overall average (red diamonds).



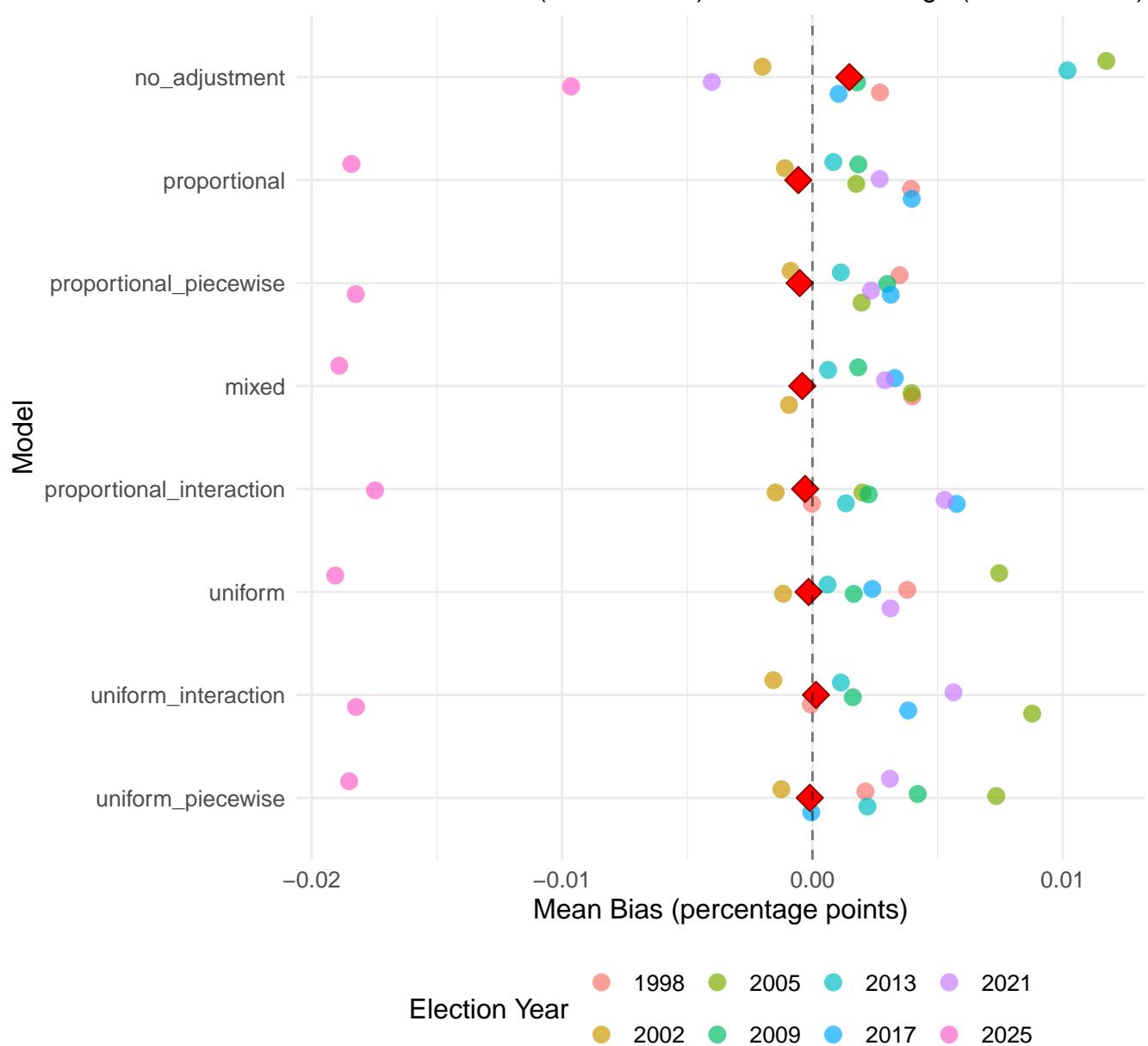
Root Mean Square Error for All Observations

Individual elections (colored dots) and overall average (red diamonds) -



Prediction Bias for All Observations

Individual elections (colored dots) and overall average (red diamonds) -



Comprehensive Model Performance Heatmap

Models sorted by descending accuracy

