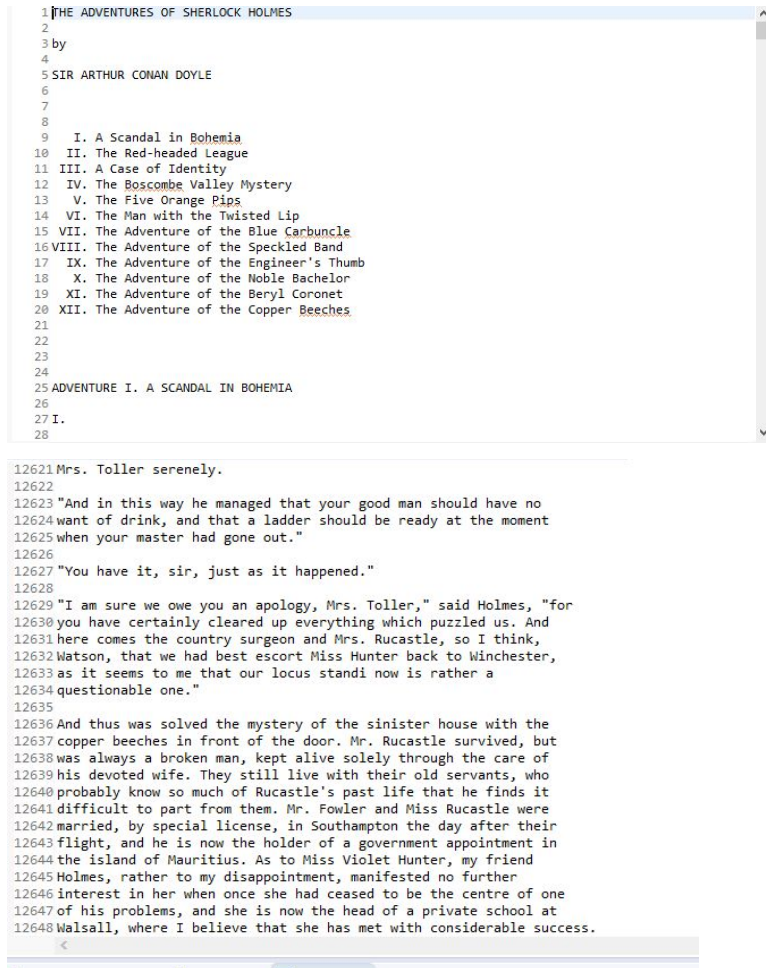


Assignment 1 Write Up

1. Produce text (partial pics for brevity)



Compressed 342 KB

Uncompressed 562 KB

2. Total (Uncompressed) File size: 574992 Symbols

Symbols Probability (rounded to 4 digits)(.00 = symbol not occurring):

(0)through(9)--.00 10 --.0220 11thr12 --.00 13--.0220 14thr31--.00 32--.1647 33--.0006 34--.0089
35thr37--.00 38--.0000 39--.0026 41--.0000 42thr43--.00 44--.0133 45--.0020 46--.0108 47--.0000
48thr49--.0001 50--.0000 51thr57--.0000 58--.0001 59--.0003 60thr62--.00 63--.0013 64--.00 65--.0013
66--.0008 67--.0006 68thr69--.0004 70thr71--.0003 72--.0023 73--.0066 74--.0002 75--.0001 76--.0005
77--.0013 78thr79--.0005 80--.0003 81--.0000 82--.0004 83--.0013 84--.0020 85thr86--.0001 87--.0013
88--.0000 89--.0008 90--.0000 91thr96--.00 97--.0598 98--.0102 99--.0178 100--.0319 101--.0919 102--.0153
103--.0134 104--.0484 105--.0456 106--.0006 107--.0060 108--.0293 109--.0192 110--.0494 111--.0577
112--.0116 113--.0007 114--.0423 115--.0460 116--.0658 117--.0227 118--.0076 119--.0183 120--.0009
121--.0156 122--.0003 123thr159--.00 160--.0000 161--.00 162--.0000 163thr167--.00 168thr169--.0000
170thr194--.00 195--.0000 196thr255--.00

3. Theoretical Entropy (base 2)

$-(2).022 \log .022 + -.1647 \log .1647 + -.0006 \log .0006 + -.0089 \log .0089 + -.0026 \log .0026 + -.0133 \log .0133 +$
 $-(2).002 \log .002 + -.0108 \log .0108 + -(6).0001 \log .0001 + -(5).0003 \log .0003 + -(5).0013 \log .0013 + -(2).0008$
 $\log .0008 + -(2).0006 \log .0006 + -(3).0004 \log .0004 + -.0023 \log .0023 + -.0066 \log .0066 + -.0002 \log .0002 +$
 $-(3).0005 \log .0005 + -.0598 \log .0598 + -.0102 \log .0102 + -.0178 \log .0178 + -.0319 \log .0319 + -.0919 \log .0919$
 $+ -.0153 \log .0153 + -.0134 \log .0134 + -.0484 \log .0484 + -.0456 \log .0456 + -.006 \log .006 + -.0293 \log .0293 +$
 $-.0192 \log .0192 + -.0494 \log .0494 + -.0577 \log .0577 + -.0116 \log .0116 + -.0007 \log .0007 + -.0423 \log .0423 +$
 $-.046 \log .046 + -.0658 \log .0658 + -.0227 \log .0227 + -.0076 \log .0076 + -.0183 \log .0183 + -.0009 \log .0009 +$
 $-.0156 \log .0156$

$.8431 + .2107 + .0932 + 1.479 + 1.0298 + .8485 = \mathbf{4.5043}$ (Approx)

4. Compressed Initial Entropy

Series of Probability times Bit Length found in actual tree: **4.8** (approx)

I had a lot of trouble getting accurate numbers doing this by hand looking through looking at my code, but I understand the process of multiplying the bit lengths times the probabilities collected above. It is clear from comparing trees that the initial compression will be less efficient than the encoders.

5. Recompressed 322 KB

Reuncompressed 562 KB

6. Compressed Encoder Entropy

Series of Probability times Bit Length found in actual tree: **4.7** (approx)

I had a lot of trouble getting accurate numbers doing this by hand looking through looking at my code, but I understand the process of multiplying the bit lengths times the probabilities collected above. It is clear from comparing trees that the initial compression will be less efficient than the encoders.

7. The encoder achieves better compression entropy for data than the original. (342 to 322 KB)