#### Assignment 1 Write Up

1. Produce text (partial pics for brevity)

```
THE ADVENTURES OF SHERLOCK HOLMES

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3 by
4
5 SIR ARTHUR COMAN DOYLE
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8
9 I. A Scandal in Bohemia
10 II. The Red-headed League
11 III. A Case of Identity
12 IV. The Boscombe Valley Mystery
13 V. The Five Orange Pips
14 VI. The Man with the Twisted Lip
15 VII. The Adventure of the Bue Carbuncle
16 VIII. The Adventure of the Speckled Band
17 IX. The Adventure of the Engineer's Thumb
18 X. The Adventure of the Beryl Coronet
19 XII. The Adventure of the Beryl Coronet
20 XII. The Adventure of the Copper Beeches
21
22
23
24
25 ADVENTURE I. A SCANDAL IN BOHEMIA
26
27 I.
28
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12621 Mrs. Toller serenely.
12623 "And in this way he managed that your good man should have no
12624 want of drink, and that a ladder should be ready at the moment
12625 when your master had gone out."
12626
12627 "You have it, sir, just as it happened."
12628
12629 "I am sure we owe you an apology, Mrs. Toller," said Holmes, "for
12630 you have certainly cleared up everything which puzzled us. And
12631 here comes the country surgeon and Mrs. Rucastle, so I think,
12632 Watson, that we had best escort Miss Hunter back to Winchester,
12633 as it seems to me that our locus standi now is rather a
12634 questionable one."
12635
12636 And thus was solved the mystery of the sinister house with the
12637 copper beeches in front of the door. Mr. Rucastle survived, but
12638 was always a broken man, kept alive solely through the care of
12639 his devoted wife. They still live with their old servants, who
12640 probably know so much of Rucastle's past life that he finds it
12641 difficult to part from them. Mr. Fowler and Miss Rucastle were
12642 merried, by special license, in Southampton the day after their
12643 flight, and he is now the holder of a government appointment in
12644 the island of Mauritius. As to Miss Violet Hunter, my friend
12645 Holmes, rather to my disappointment, manifested no further
12646 interest in her when once she had ceased to be the centre of one
12647 of his problems, and she is now the head of a private school at
12648 Walsall, where I believe that she has met with considerable success.
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# Compressed 342 KB Uncompressed 562 KB

### 2. Total (Uncompressed) File size: 574992 Symbols

Symbols Probability (rounded to 4 digits)(.00 = symbol not occuring):
(0)through(9)--.00 10 -- .0220 11thr12 --.00 13--.0220 14thr31--.00 32--.1647 33--.0006 34--.0089
35thr37--.00 38--.0000 39--.0026 41--.0000 42thr43--.00 44--.0133 45--.0020 46--.0108 47--.0000
48thr49--.0001 50--.0000 51thr57--.0000 58--.0001 59--.0003 60thr62--.00 63--.0013 64--.00 65--.0013
66--.0008 67--.0006 68thr69--.0004 70thr71--.0003 72--.0023 73--.0066 74--.0002 75--.0001 76--.0005
77--.0013 78thr79--.0005 80--.0003 81--.0000 82--.0004 83--.0013 84--.0020 85thr86--.0001 87--.0013
88--.0000 89--.0008 90--.0000 91thr96--.00 97--.0598 98--.0102 99--.0178 100--.0319 101--.0919 102--.0153
103--.0134 104--.0484 105--.0456 106--.0006 107--.0060 108--.0293 109--.0192 110--.0494 111--.0577
112--.0116 113--.0007 114--.0423 115--.0460 116--.0658 117--.0227 118--.0076 119--.0183 120--.0009
121--.0156 122--.0003 123thr159--.00 160--.0000 161--.00 162--.0000 163thr167--.00 168thr169--.0000
170thr194--.00 195--.0000 196thr255--.00

### 3. Theoretical Entropy (base 2)

 $-(2).022 \log .022 + -.1647 \log .1647 + -.0006 \log .0006 + -.0089 \log .0089 + -.0026 \log .0026 + -.0133 \log .0133 + -(2).002 \log .002 + -.0108 \log .0108 + -(6).0001 \log .0001 + -(5) .0003 \log .0003 + -(5) .0013 \log .0013 + -(2).0008 \log .0008 + -(2).0006 \log .0006 + -(3).0004 \log .0004 + -.0023 \log .0023 + -.0066 \log .0066 + -.0002 \log .0002 + -(3).0005 \log .0005 + -.0598 \log .0598 + -.0102 \log .0102 + -.0178 \log .0178 + -.0319 \log .0319 + -.0919 \log .0919 + -.0153 \log .0153 + -.0134 \log .0134 + -.0484 \log .0484 + -.0456 \log .0456 + -.006 \log .006 + -.0293 \log .0293 + -.0192 \log .0192 + -.0494 \log .0494 + -.0577 \log .0577 + -.0116 \log .0116 + -.0007 \log .0007 + -.0423 \log .0423 + -.046 \log .046 + -.0658 \log .0658 + -.0227 \log .0227 + -.0076 \log .0076 + -.0183 \log .0183 + -.0009 \log .0009 + -.0156 \log .0156$ 

.8431 + .2107 + .0932 + 1.479 + 1.0298 + .8485 = 4.5043 (Approx)

#### 4. Compressed Initial Entropy

Series of Probability times Bit Length found in actual tree: **4.8** (approx)

I had a lot of trouble getting accurate numbers doing this by hand looking through looking at my code, but I understand the process of multiplying the bit lengths times the probabilities collected above. It is clear from comparing trees that the initial compression will be less efficient than the encoders.

## 5. Recompressed 322 KB Reuncompressed 562 KB

#### 6. Compressed Encoder Entropy

Series of Probability times Bit Length found in actual tree: 4.7 (approx)

I had a lot of trouble getting accurate numbers doing this by hand looking through looking at my code, but I understand the process of multiplying the bit lengths times the probabilities collected above. It is clear from comparing trees that the initial compression will be less efficient than the encoders.

7. The encoder achieves better compression entropy for data than the original. (342 to 322 KB)