

# SAT Math

## Equivalent Expressions 2

**Question #** **ID****2.1** dd4ab4c4

$$4a^2 + 20ab + 25b^2$$

Which of the following is a factor of the polynomial above?

- A.  $a + b$
- B.  $2a + 5b$
- C.  $4a + 5b$
- D.  $4a + 25b$

**2.2** b8caaf84

If  $p = 3x + 4$  and  $v = x + 5$ , which of the following is equivalent to  $pv - 2p + v$ ?

- A.  $3x^2 + 12x + 7$
- B.  $3x^2 + 14x + 17$
- C.  $3x^2 + 19x + 20$
- D.  $3x^2 + 26x + 33$

**2.3** ad2ec615

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression  $x^4 - x^2 - 6$ ?

- A.  $(x^2 + 1)(x^2 - 6)$
- B.  $(x^2 + 2)(x^2 - 3)$
- C.  $(x^2 + 3)(x^2 - 2)$
- D.  $(x^2 + 6)(x^2 - 1)$

# SAT Math

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**Question # ID****2.4** 42c71eb5

$$(2x+5)^2 - (x-2) + 2(x+3)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

- A.  $4x^2 + 21x + 33$
- B.  $4x^2 + 21x + 29$
- C.  $4x^2 + x + 29$
- D.  $4x^2 + x + 33$

**2.5** a05bd3a4

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $x^2 - 5$ ?

- A.  $(x + \sqrt{5})^2$
- B.  $(x - \sqrt{5})^2$
- C.  $(x + \sqrt{5})(x - \sqrt{5})$
- D.  $(x + 5)(x - 1)$

**2.6** cc776a04

Which of the following is an equivalent form of  $(1.5x - 2.4)^2 - (5.2x^2 - 6.4)$ ?

- A.  $-2.2x^2 + 1.6$
- B.  $-2.2x^2 + 11.2$
- C.  $-2.95x^2 - 7.2x + 12.16$
- D.  $-2.95x^2 - 7.2x + 0.64$

# SAT Math

## Equivalent Expressions 2

Question # ID

2.7 a520ba07

$$\sqrt[3]{x^3y^5}$$

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to the expression above?

- A.  $y^2$
- B.  $xy^2$
- C.  $y^3$
- D.  $xy^3$

2.8 5b6af6b1

Which expression is equivalent to  $(d - 6)(8d^2 - 3)$ ?

- A.  $8d^3 - 14d^2 - 3d + 18$
- B.  $8d^3 - 17d^2 + 48$
- C.  $8d^3 - 48d^2 - 3d + 18$
- D.  $8d^3 - 51d^2 + 48$

2.9 a255ae72

If  $x^2 = a + b$  and  $y^2 = a + c$ , which of the following is equal to  $(x^2 - y^2)^2$ ?

- A.  $a^2 - 2ac + c^2$
- B.  $b^2 - 2bc + c^2$
- C.  $4a^2 - 4abc + c^2$
- D.  $4a^2 - 2abc + b^2c^2$

# SAT Math

## Equivalent Expressions 2

Question # ID

2.10 463eec13

If  $x \neq 0$ , which of the following expressions is

$$\text{equivalent to } \frac{\sqrt{16x^4y^8}}{x^3} ?$$

A.  $8x^2y^4$

B.  $4xy^4$

C.  $4x^{-2}y^2$

D.  $4x^{-1}y^4$

2.11 a1bf1c4e

$$x^2 + 6x + 4$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

A.  $(x + 3)^2 + 5$

B.  $(x + 3)^2 - 5$

C.  $(x - 3)^2 + 5$

D.  $(x - 3)^2 - 5$

2.12 f237ccfc

The sum of  $-2x^2 + x + 31$  and  $3x^2 + 7x - 8$  can be written in the form  $ax^2 + bx + c$ , where  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are constants. What is the value of  $a + b + c$ ?

2.13 a391ed22

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

The expression above is equivalent to  $ax^2 + bx + c$ , where  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are constants. What is the value of  $b$ ?

# SAT Math

## Equivalent Expressions 2

**Question #** **ID****2.14** c3a72da5

Which of the following is equivalent to the sum of  $3x^4 + 2x^3$  and  $4x^4 + 7x^3$ ?

- A.  $16x^{14}$
- B.  $7x^8 + 9x^6$
- C.  $12x^4 + 14x^3$
- D.  $7x^4 + 9x^3$

**2.15** 16de54c7

$$2x^2 + 5x - 12$$

If the given expression is rewritten in the form  $(2x - 3)(x + k)$ , where  $k$  is a constant, what is the value of  $k$ ?

**2.16** d9137a84

Which expression represents the product of  $(x^{-6}y^3z^5)$  and  $(x^4z^5 + y^8z^{-7})$ ?

- A.  $x^{-2}z^{10} + y^{11}z^{-2}$
- B.  $x^{-2}z^{10} + x^{-6}z^{-2}$
- C.  $x^{-2}y^3z^{10} + y^8z^{-7}$
- D.  $x^{-2}y^3z^{10} + x^{-6}y^{11}z^{-2}$

**2.17** 3e9cc0c2

Which of the following is equivalent to  $(1-p)(1+p+p^2+p^3+p^4+p^5+p^6)$ ?

- A.  $1-p^8$
- B.  $1-p^7$
- C.  $1-p^6$
- D.  $1-p^5$

# SAT Math

## Equivalent Expressions 2

**Question #** **ID****2.18** 7348f046

$$(2x+3)-(x-7)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the given expression?

A.  $x - 4$

B.  $3x - 4$

C.  $x + 10$

D.  $2x^2 + 21$

**2.19** b47419f4

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}x+3\right)-\left(\frac{2}{3}x-5\right)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

A.  $-\frac{1}{6}x+8$

B.  $-\frac{1}{6}x-2$

C.  $-\frac{1}{3}x^2+\frac{1}{2}x+15$

D.  $-\frac{1}{3}x^2-\frac{9}{2}x-15$

**2.20** 8838a672

$$(4x^3-5x^2+3)-(6x^3+2x^2-x)$$

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to the expression above?

A.  $-10x^3-3x^2+x+3$

B.  $-2x^3-7x^2+x+3$

C.  $-2x^3-3x^2+x+3$

D.  $10x^3-7x^2-x+3$

# SAT Math

## Equivalent Expressions 2

**Question # ID****2.21** 0b3d25c5

Which of the following is equivalent to  $\sqrt[4]{x^2 + 8x + 16}$ , where  $x > 0$ ?

A.  $(x + 4)^4$

B.  $(x + 4)^2$

C.  $(x + 4)$

D.  $(x + 4)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

**2.22** c602140f

$$(x - 11y)(2x - 3y) - 12y(-2x + 3y)$$

Which of the following is equivalent to the expression above?

A.  $x - 23y$

B.  $2x^2 - xy - 3y^2$

C.  $2x^2 + 24xy + 36y^2$

D.  $2x^2 - 49xy + 69y^2$

**2.23** 3206b905

Which of the following expressions is equivalent to  $8x^{10} - 8x^9 + 88x$ ?

A.  $x(7x^{10} - 7x^9 + 87x)$

B.  $x(8^{10} - 8^9 + 88)$

C.  $8x(x^{10} - x^9 + 11x)$

D.  $8x(x^9 - x^8 + 11)$

**2.24** 26eb61c1

Which expression is equivalent to  $6x^8y^2 + 12x^2y^2$ ?

A.  $6x^2y^2(2x^6)$

B.  $6x^2y^2(x^4)$

C.  $6x^2y^2(x^6 + 2)$

D.  $6x^2y^2(x^4 + 2)$

SAT Math  
Equivalent Expressions 2

Question # ID

**2.25** 6d04c89d

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The expression  $\frac{24}{6x+42}$  is equivalent to  $\frac{4}{x+b}$ , where  $b$  is a constant and  $x > 0$ . What is the value of  $b$ ?

- A. 7
- B. 10
- C. 24
- D. 252