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| 临床操作技能床旁教学（胸腔穿刺部分）考核评分表 | | | |
| **培训对象姓名：${0300-08-0.3itemDetailed}** | **所在科室：${deptName}** | | |
| **培训基地（医院）：${orgName}** | **省市：${cityName}** | | |
| **考核内容** | **标准分** | **扣分** | **得分** |
| 1.询问患者情况（考官提醒1） | 4 | ${0300-08-1.1score} | ${0300-08-1.1scored} |
| 2.阅胸片或了解B超定位 | 4 | ${0300-08-1.2score} | ${0300-08-1.2scored} |
| 3.向患者说明检查的目的和过程，以及注意事项，并签署术前知情同意书 | 4 | ${0300-08-1.3score} | ${0300-08-1.3scored} |
| 4.穿刺前准备有关器械和物品 | 4 | ${0300-08-1.4score} | ${0300-08-1.4scored} |
| 5.患者采取正确体位，体格检查确定或验证穿刺部位 | 4 | ${0300-08-1.5score} | ${0300-08-1.5scored} |
| 6.戴手套规范 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.6score} | ${0300-08-1.6scored} |
| 7.检查胸穿包内物品、了解胸穿针和连接管是否通畅 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.7score} | ${0300-08-1.7scored} |
| 8.消毒范围直径＞15cm | 5 | ${0300-08-1.8score} | ${0300-08-1.8scored} |
| 9.铺巾正确 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.9score} | ${0300-08-1.9scored} |
| 10.正确的麻醉过程（皮丘、边回吸边进针）（考官提醒2） | 5 | ${0300-08-1.10score} | ${0300-08-1.10scored} |
| 11.穿刺过程准确 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.11score} | ${0300-08-1.11scored} |
| 12.记录穿刺抽液量（考官提醒3） | 5 | ${0300-08-1.12score} | ${0300-08-1.12scored} |
| 13.正确留取标本（体外抗凝）（考官提醒4） | 5 | ${0300-08-1.13score} | ${0300-08-1.13scored} |
| 14.穿刺结束后敷料包扎正确 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.14score} | ${0300-08-1.14scored} |
| 15.正确处理污染物品（考官提醒5） | 5 | ${0300-08-1.15score} | ${0300-08-1.15scored} |
| 16.术中和患者交流，了解感受，并指导患者配合 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.16score} | ${0300-08-1.16scored} |
| 17.出现胸膜反应时，停止穿刺并测量血压和脉率（考官提醒6） | 5 | ${0300-08-1.17score} | ${0300-08-1.17scored} |
| 18.无菌观念 | 10 | ${0300-08-1.18score} | ${0300-08-1.18scored} |
| 19.回答问题：胸穿为何要求从肋骨上缘进针？ 答：肋骨下缘有肋间神经、血管。肋骨上缘进针可避免损伤 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.19score} | ${0300-08-1.19scored} |
| 20.回答问题：胸腔穿刺术最常见的5种并发症有哪些？ 答：①胸膜反应②气胸③出血④感染⑤复张性肺水肿 | 5 | ${0300-08-1.20score} | ${0300-08-1.20scored} |
| 合计： | 100 | ${allScoreK} | ${allScore} |
| 注：口述处考核专家可提醒 | | | |
| **评价人：${userName}** | |  | | --- | | ${speSignImg^html} | | | **${evaluationDate}** |