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| 上海市奉贤区中心医院 | 1.0 版本 |
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**上海市奉贤区中心医院住院医师规范化培训**

**腹腔穿刺术操作技能考核评分表**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 考核住院医师：${studentName} | | | | | 考核科室：${deptName} | | | | | |
| 日期：${date} | | | | | 得分：${skillScore} | | | | | |
|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 评分项目 | | 评分细则 | | |  |  |  | 满分 | 扣分 |  |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |  |  |
| 病人准备 | | ①核对病人信息（2 分）；②向病人解释穿刺目的（2 | | | | | | 6 | ${part00} | |
| （10 分） | | 分）；③消除紧张感（2 分） | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 根据病情和需要可取平卧位、半卧位或稍左侧卧位， | | | | | | 4 | ${part01} | |
|  |  | 使病人舒适，以便能耐受较长手术时间 | | | | | |  |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |
| 消毒铺巾 | | 定位：左下腹部脐与髂前上棘连线的中外 1/3 交点处， | | | | | | 5 | ${part02} | |
| （21 分） | | 不易损伤腹壁动脉 | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | ①常规消毒术区 3 次（3 分）；②直径 15cm 逐步缩小 | | | | | | 6 | ${part03} | |
|  |  | （3 分） | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 戴无菌①帽子②口罩③手套 | | |  |  |  | 5 | ${part04} | |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 铺无菌洞巾。（由助手固定，请考官替代） | | | | | | 5 | ${part05} | |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |
| 麻醉穿刺 | | ①检查器械（2 分）②检查穿刺针是否通畅，胶管是 | | | | | | 6 | ${part06} | |
| （42 分） | | 否漏气及破损（4 分） | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | ①核对局麻药物名称（3 分）②用 2%利多卡因局部麻 | | | | | | 6 | ${part07} | |
|  |  | 醉（3 分） | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 用血管钳夹住穿刺针后端的胶管，使之不漏气 | | | | | | 5 | ${part08} | |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | ①左手固定穿刺部位皮肤（2.5 分）②右手持针经麻 | | | | | | 10 | ${part09} | |
|  |  | 醉处垂直刺入腹壁（2.5 分）③然后倾斜 45°-60° | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 1-2cm 后在垂直刺于腹膜层后（2.5 分）④待感针峰 | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 抵抗感突然消失时，表示针头已穿过腹壁壁层（2.5 | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 分） | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 接上注射器后，在松开止血钳（助手请考官替代） | | | | | | 5 | ${part10} | |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 注射器抽满后用血管钳夹闭胶管（助手请考官替代）， | | | | | | 5 | ${part11} | |
|  |  | 取下注射器 | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 将抽出液注入弯盘及专门准备的容器中 | | | | | | 5 | ${part12} | |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |
| 穿刺结束后 | | 抽完液后拔出穿刺针，消毒后覆盖无菌纱布，稍用力 | | | | | | 6 | ${part13} | |
| 处理（18 分） | | 压迫片刻 | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 用胶布固定覆盖术口 | | |  |  |  | 2 | ${part14} | |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 将抽出液送化验（常规、生化、培养及病理）、计量 | | | | | | 6 | ${part15} | |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |
|  |  | 术后嘱病人静卧、告诉病人有不适立即通知医护人员 | | | | | | 2 | ${part16} | |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 整理物品 | | |  |  |  | 2 | ${part17} | |
|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 提问 | |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | ${part18} | |
| （6 分） | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | |  | | |  |  |  |  |
| 人文关怀 | | 体现在整个操作过程中 | | |  |  |  | 3 | ${part19} | |
| （3 分） | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |