**上海市奉贤区中心医院住院医师规范化培训**

**外科学专业手术技能操作评分表**

时间：视手术情况而定 满分：100 分

考生姓名：${studentName} 培训学科：${pxxk}

考核科室：${deptName} 总分：${skillScore}

患者姓名、床号及住院号：${hzxx}

手术名称：${ssmc}

**一、无菌操作（40 分）**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 考核内容 | |  | 扣分理由 | 得分 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 1、刷手：满分 10 分 |  |  |  |  |
|  | |  |  |
| 刷手顺序及范围（分段交替向上） 2 | |  | ${reason00} | ${part00} |
|  |  |  |
| 刷手重点部位（6 步洗手法） | 2 |  | ${reason01} | ${part01} |
|  |  |  |
| 冲洗时顺序及手臂保护 | 2 |  | ${reason02} | ${part02} |
|  |  |  |
| 擦手臂时无菌操作 | 2 |  | ${reason03} | ${part03} |
|  |  |  |
| 刷手后是否接触了有菌物品及处理 |  | 1 | ${reason04} | ${part04} |
|  |  |  |
| 刷手时间 | 1 |  | ${reason05} | ${part05} |
|  |  |  |
| 2、穿衣：满分 8 分 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 提衣动作 | 2 |  | ${reason06} | ${part06} |
|  |  |  |
| 递腰动作 | 2 |  | ${reason07} | ${part07} |
|  |  |  |
| 手是否接触有菌区 | 2 |  | ${reason08} | ${part08} |
|  |  |  |
| 穿衣时置手规范 | 2 |  | ${reason09} | ${part09} |
|  |  |  |
| 3、戴手套：满分 8 分 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 提取手套 | 2 |  | ${reason10} | ${part10} |
|  |  |  |
| 戴手套时无菌概念 | 2 |  | ${reason11} | ${part11} |
|  |  |  |
| 手套腕部外翻部位 | 2 |  | ${reason12} | ${part12} |
|  |  |  |
| 手套扎手术衣袖口 | 2 |  | ${reason13} | ${part13} |
|  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4、消毒及铺巾：满分 14 分 | | |  |  |
|  |
| 消毒钳持拿 2 | | | ${reason14} | ${part14} |
| 消毒顺序和范围 2 | | | ${reason15} | ${part15} |
| 铺巾顺序、铺巾后有无移动 2 | | | ${reason16} | ${part16} |
| 5、手术进行中的无菌操作观念（十项要求、可提问） 8 | | | ${reason17} | ${part17} |
|  |  |  |

**二、手术基本技术——切开、缝合、结扎、止血（满分 60 分）**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 考核内容 | 项目 | 评分 | | |  | 扣分理由 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 满分 |  | 扣分 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 切开 | 安装刀片的方法 | 2 | ${score1} | |  | ${reason21} |  |
| （10 分） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 执刀姿势 | 2 | ${score2} | |  | ${reason22} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 切开操作规范 | 4 | ${score3} | |  | ${reason23} |  |
|  | （皮肤紧绷、按层切开）（可用电 |  |  |  |
|  | 刀） |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 切开的深浅度 | 2 | ${score4} | |  | ${reason24} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 打结 | 递线及绕线方法 | 2 | ${score5} | |  | ${reason25} |  |
| （10 分） |  |  |  |  |
| 打结手法（是否有滑结、假结） | 4 | ${score6} | |  | ${reason26} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 打结质量（牢靠、松紧等） | 3 | ${score7} | |  | ${reason27} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 打结速度 | 1 | ${score8} | |  | ${reason28} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 剪（拆）线 | 持剪（及提起线结）的方法 | 3 | ${score9} | |  | ${reason29} |  |
| （10 分） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 剪（拆）线方法 | 4 | ${score10} | |  | ${reason30} |  |
|  | （”靠、滑、侧、剪”等） |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 线尾留长 | 3 | ${score11} | |  | ${reason31} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 缝合 | 合理选择器材 | 3 | ${score12} | |  | ${reason32} |  |
| （20 分） |  |  |  |  |
| 夹针方法及熟练程度 | 3 | ${score13} | |  | ${reason33} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 缝合技巧 | 8 | ${score14} | |  | ${reason34} |  |
|  | （进针、出针、针距、边距等） |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 常用缝合方法掌握情况 | 6 | ${score15} | |  | ${reason35} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 爱伤观念（5 分） | |  | ${score16} | |  | ${reason36} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 沟通技能（5 分） | |  | ${score17} | |  | ${reason37} |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 备注 | ${remarks} | | | | | |  |
|  |  |  | |  | |  |  |
| 考官签名：${teacherName} | | 日期：${date} | | | | |  |