**上海市奉贤区中心医院住院医师规范化培训**

**胸腔穿刺术操作技能考核评分表**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 考核住院医师：${studentName} | | | | | 考核科室：${deptName} | | | | | |  |
| 日期：${date} | | | | | 得分：${skillScore} | | | | | |  |
|  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 评分项目 | | 评分细则 | | |  |  |  | 满分 | 扣分 | |  |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |  |  |  |
| 病人准备 | | ①核对病人信息（2 分）；②向病人解释穿刺目的（2 分）；③消 | | | | | | 6 | ${part00} | |  |
| （10 分） | | 除紧张感（2 分） | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | 病人取坐位，面向椅背，两前臂置于椅背上，前额伏于手臂上 | | | | | | 4 | ${part01} | |  |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |  |
| 消毒铺巾 | | 定位：选择肩胛下角线或腋后线 7-8 肋间、腋中线 6-7 肋间或 | | | | | | 5 | ${part02} | |  |
| （21 分） | | 腋前线第 5 肋间为穿刺点 | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | ①常规消毒术区 3 次（3 分）；②直径 15cm 逐步缩小（3 分） | | | | | | 6 | ${part03} | |  |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 戴无菌①帽子②口罩③手套 | | |  |  |  | 5 | ${part04} | |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | 铺无菌洞巾。（由助手固定，请考官替代） | | | | | | 5 | ${part05} | |  |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |  |
| 麻醉穿刺 | | ①检查器械（2 分）②检查穿刺针是否通畅，胶管是否漏气及破 | | | | | | 6 | ${part06} | |  |
| （42 分） | | 损（4 分） | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | ①选下一肋骨的上缘为穿刺点（2 分）②核对局麻药物名称、用 | | | | | | 8 | ${part07} | |  |
|  |  | 2%利多卡因局部麻醉（2 分）③先注射皮下出现皮肤橘皮样皮丘 | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | 改变（2 分）然后自皮至胸膜层进行逐层麻醉（2 分） | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | 用血管钳夹住穿刺针后端的胶管，使之不漏气 | | | | | | 4 | ${part08} | |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | ①左手固定穿刺部位皮肤（3 分）②右手持针沿麻醉部位经肋骨 | | | | | | 8 | ${part09} | |  |
|  |  | 上缘垂直刺入，当有突破感时停止（5 分） | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | 接上注射器后，在松开止血钳（助手请考官替代） | | | | | | 5 | ${part10} | |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | 注射器抽满后用血管钳夹闭胶管（助手请考官替代），取下注射 | | | | | | 5 | ${part11} | |  |
|  |  | 器 | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 将抽出液注入弯盘及专门准备的容器中 | | |  |  |  | 5 | ${part12} | |  |
|  | |  | | | | | |  |  |
| 穿刺结束 | | 抽完液后拔出穿刺针，消毒后覆盖无菌纱布，稍用力压迫片刻 | | | | | | 6 | ${part13} | |  |
| 后处理（18 | |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |
| 用胶布固定覆盖术口 | | |  |  |  | 2 | ${part14} | |  |
| 分） | |  | | | | | |  |  |
| 将抽出液送化验（常规、生化、培养及病理）、计量 | | | | | | 5 | ${part15} | |  |
|  |  |  | | | | | |  |  |
|  |  | ①明确无并发症（2 分）②嘱病人术后静卧（2 分）③告诉病人 | | | | | | 6 | ${part16} | |  |
|  |  | 有不适立即通知医护人员（2 分） | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 整理物品 | | |  |  |  | 2 | ${part17} | |  |
|  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 提问 | |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | ${part18} | |  |
| （6 分） | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | |  | | |  |  |  |  |  |
| 人文关怀 | | 体现在整个操作过程中 | | |  |  |  | 3 | ${part19} | |  |
| （3 分） | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

考评人签名：${kprqm}