

## CET4 写作高分班电子教材

主讲：王江涛

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网络课堂电子教材系列

### 第一节 四级写作总论

- 一、 课程安排：
  - 1、 四级写作总论：
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2) 万能句型

3) 最新真题

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1) 最新大纲

2) 最新真题

二、 考试流程：

08: 45 验证入场（身份证、准考证、学生证缺一不可）

09: 00 发答题卡（答题卡 1 正面为作文题，背面写作文），9: 00 之后无法入场。

09: 10~09: 35 写作（09: 35 发试题册）

09: 35~09: 40 翻译

09: 40~09: 55 快速阅读理解（在答题卡 1 背面作答）

09: 55~10: 00 收答题卡 1，建议快速浏览听力选项

10: 00~10: 35 听力理解（以下在答题卡 2 作答）

10: 35~11: 05 仔细阅读理解（选词填空或简答+篇章阅读理解）

11: 05~11: 20 完形填空（11:05 监考教师提醒 15 分钟后交卷）

三、 复习计划：

1、攻克词汇：

1) 词汇书：俞敏洪《四级词汇词根+联想记忆法》

2) 软件：《新东方背单词》（5）

3) 真题：最新 10 套四级真题

4) 记忆法：参见我的博客 [blog.sina.com.cn/m/jtwang](http://blog.sina.com.cn/m/jtwang)：“考研复习”之“十天搞定  
考研词汇”

2、精研真题：最新 10 套四级真题，尤其是 2006 年 6 月 24 日以后真题

1) 词汇：没有一个词汇不认识

2) 选项：没有一个选项不了解

3、适当模考：参见王江涛编著《大学英语四级考试一本通》（群言出版社）

四、 学习方法：

(一) 提高实力:

1、背诵: 10 大必背范文

1)

Directions: For this part you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **My Views on Examinations**. You should write at least 120 words and base your composition on the outline below:

- 1、大学都用考试来衡量学生的成绩
- 2、考生可能带来的副作用
- 3、我对考试的看法

**In most colleges and universities** the examination is used as a chief means of deciding whether a student succeeds or fails in mastering a particular subject. **Although it does the job quite efficiently, its side effects are also enormous.**

**To begin with**, examinations lower the standards of teaching. Since teachers are often judged by examination results, they are reduced to training their students in exam techniques. No subjects can be taught successfully merely through being approached with intent to take examinations. **In addition, the most undesirable effect is that** examinations encourage bad study habits. As the examination score is the only criterion for his academic performance, a student is driven to memorize mechanically rather than to think creatively.

**In fact, few of us admit that** examinations can contribute anything really important to the students' academic development. **If that is the case, why cannot we make a change** and devise something more efficient and reliable than examinations?

2)

Directions: For this part you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **My Favorite Novel**. You should write at least 120 words and base your composition on the outline below:

- 1、我最喜爱的小说是 ...
- 2、该小说的内容
- 3、我为什么喜爱

**My favorite novel is** *Around the World in Eighty Days* **which is written by** Jules Verne. **The author was born in** France **and devoted himself to literature and wrote** several scientific romances, **which gained him the name—**Father of Modern Science Fiction.

**This is a book of** science fiction **which tells us an exciting story about** an English gentleman, Mr. Phileas Fogg, **who** makes a bet with his clubmates and manages to travel around the world in eighty days. **It gives us a vivid description of** the many difficulties and incidents which happen on his journey.

**From this story, we can see the author's deep love for** the sea, travel and adventure, **which played a vital role in his life. We are also astonished and convinced by his fertile imagination and** scientific and geographical **knowledge.**

3)

Directions: For this part you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition on the topic **The most unforgettable Person I ever Know**. You should write at least 120 words and base your composition on the outline below:

- 1、我生活中最难忘的人是 .....
- 2、为什么他（或她）令我难以忘怀
- 3、结论

**In my life I have met a great many people who are really worth recalling. But perhaps the most unforgettable person I ever know is** my English teacher.

**What frequently brings back memories of my school teacher is his special qualities. First and foremost,** he gave us the greatest gift a teacher can offer—an awakening of a passion for learning. He not only led us to an appreciation of the beauty and perfection of English language and literature, but also aroused our great interest in exploring something deeper in this field. **Furthermore,** I was attracted by his lively wit. I remember that we students always anticipated his class with great eagerness because his lecture were humorously delivered, never failing to provoke chuckles or loud laughs.

Although it is nearly two years since I attended his last class, he is the talk of our old classmates, and I know part of him has already stayed in my heart.

4)

Directions: You want to invite some friends to a party. Write an invitation letter to them individually:

- 1) 邀请他们参加晚会,
- 2) 说明举办晚会的原因,

3) 为他们安排了什么活动

Dear Snoopy,

**I am greatly honored to formally invite you to participate in** Mr. Guo Jing's wedding ceremony with Ms. Fujiwora **to be held at** Beijing Grand Hotel **from** 8 to 10 p.m. **on** April 1, 2008.

**As you are a close friend of us, we would very much like you to attend the celebration and share our joy. The occasion will start at** seven o'clock in the evening, with the showing of their wedding ceremony. **This will be followed by** a dinner party. **At around** ten, **we will hold** a small musical soiree, at which a band will perform some works by Bach and Strauss.

**If you do not have any prior appointment on** April 1, **we look forward to the pleasure of your company.**

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

5)

#### Speech

Mr. President, ladies and gentlemen,

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen, welcome to Beijing! To begin with, I would like to make a brief introduction to myself. I am the president of Motorola(China) Electronics Ltd.

The following is my introduction to the conference. First, it is my great honor to be here with all of you and declare open the Conference fo International Trade Cooperation. Second, on behalf of our company , I would like to express my heartfelt welcome to all the guests and delegates. Last, I believe our cooperative efforts are sure to be productive. .

I was all of you enjoy yourselves during this conference and hope the above information will help you. If you have any question for me, please feel free to ask at any time. Thank you for your attention.

6)

#### Letter

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am a senior from the Department of Business Administration of Beijing University. I am writing the letter in purpose of applying for admission into your esteemed institution/your recently advertised position for a staff member.

I am sure that I am qualified for it. First, enclosed with this letter is my resume, which further details my previous academic qualifications and work experience. Second, not only do my qualifications and experience make me a perfect candidate for it, my cheerful personality is well suited to studying in your prestigious university/working as a staff member. Last, my hobbies include sports and music.

Words fail me when I try to express my heartfelt gratitude to the help you render me. Your prompt and favorable attention to my inquiry would be highly appreciated.

Yours sincerely, Li

Ming

7)

## RESUME

Li Ming

P. O. Box 237, Beijing University  
5, Yiheyuan Road, Haidian District, Beijing 100871  
Tel: 62768888 Email: [Liming@163.com](mailto:Liming@163.com)

**Career Objective:** A position with management potential in the banking business specializing in international corporate financing

### Educational Background:

**Sept 2003 to** Beijing University  
**July 2007** Major in International Business Management  
Main courses include English, Computer, Business Management, Accounting, International Commercial Law

### Work Experience:

**July 2006 to** Bank of China  
**June 2007** Internship, Secretary to Deputy Manager of Marketing  
Draft business correspondence  
Schedule deputy manager's appointments

**Qualifications:** University graduation certificate and bachelor degree to be conferred upon graduation (2007)  
College English Test Band 4 June 2005

**Honors & Awards:** Twice awarded scholarship by Beijing University 2005& 2006

**Special Skills:** Familiarity with Microsoft Word, Excel  
Ability to work independently  
Good Organizational skills

**Experience:** President of Student Union 2005—present

**Personal Data:** Date of Birth: 9/17/1985  
Gender: Female  
Marital Status: Unmarried

8)

### **Announcement**

Directions:

The Student's Union of your department is planning a Chinese Speaking Contest. Write an announcement which covers the following information:

- 1) the purpose of the contest,
- 2) time and place of the contest,
- 3) what is required of the candidates,
- 4) details of the judges and awards.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the announcement. Use Department of Chinese Language and Literature.

#### **Chinese-Speaking Contest**

June 10, 2007

To improve students' ability to speak Chinese and enrich after-class activities, the Students' Union of Chinese Language and Literature is organizing a school-wide Chinese-speaking contest to be held on Saturday next week (17 June) at the Students' Recreational Center. Those who are interested in taking part in it may sign up with the monitors of their classes before Tuesday next week. Five professors will be invited to be judges. The first six winners will be given awards. Everybody is welcome to be present at the contest.

The Students' Union

Department of Chinese Language and Literature

9)

### **Internet**

Owing to the speedy economic development, the number of the people who use Internet has considerably increased. It is universally acknowledged that Internet plays a crucial role in modern society.

Due attention has to be paid to the issue of Internet. With the reform and opening-up in recent decades, people in mounting numbers have come to realize the significance of Internet. Unfortunately, if we let this situation continue as it is, we do not know where humans will be in the forthcoming future.

Accordingly, it is imperative for us to take drastic measures. To begin with, we should cultivate the authorities to make strict laws to control Internet. In addition, we should cultivate the awareness of people that Internet is essential to us. Only in this way can we solve the problem.

10)

### **Jobs for Graduates (1)**

Job hunting has always been a headache for college graduates. Though many graduates are employed right after graduation, some are not. Most serious of all, some still have no idea where

to go working even a long time after graduation.

The reasons for this phenomenon are various. On the one hand, a few years ago colleges and universities enrolled so many students in popular majors, such as economy, finance and so on that the number of graduates was greater than the need in the market. On the other hand, most graduates would rather stay in large cities without suitable job to do than go to the country.

I think the problem can be solved if both colleges and students take measures. First, they should research the market and develop special skills to suit its need. Second, students' attitude towards employment should be changed. They should go to some small cities and country. There they can also give full play to their professional knowledge. In a word, if we pay much attention, the problem can be solved.

#### 参 考 译 文

1)

在绝大多数大学里，考试都是作为衡量学生是否掌握某一课程的主要手段。虽然考试这一工作做的比较有效，但其副作用也相当大。

首先，考试造成教学水平下降。由于教师的好坏往往根据学生考试的结果来判断，所以教师被迫训练学生的应试技巧。而几乎没有什么课程是仅仅通过教授应试技巧可以教好的。其次，考试最坏的副作用是使学生养成不良的学习习惯。由于考试分数是衡量学生学习好坏的唯一标准，学生只能被迫机械的死记硬背，而不是创造性的去思考。

实际上，很少有人承认考试对学生的学习会有重要作用。如果确实如此，我们为什么不做一些改革，设计出比考试更有效、更可靠的评估方法来呢？

2)

我最喜爱的小说是儒勒·凡尔纳写的《八十天环游地球》。该作者出生于法国，并且致力于文学事业，并写了很多科幻小说，使他赢得“现代科幻小说之父”的美名。

这是一本科幻小说，讲述了一位英国绅士的一个激动人心的故事。菲利·弗格先生跟他的俱乐部伙伴打了个赌，并设法在八十天之内环游了地球。书中生动描述了他的旅途中发生的许多困难和故事。

从这本书中，我们可以看出作者对于海洋、旅行和冒险的热爱。这些在作者一生中影响深远。作者丰富的想象力和科学地理知识也使我们惊讶并折服。

3)

在我生活中我遇到过很多值得回忆的人，但在我认识的人中让我最难忘的人可能要算我的英语老师了。



让我常常回想起他的是他那些特殊的品质。首先，他教给我们学生一位老师所能给予的最珍贵的东西，即唤起我们学习的激情。他不仅培养我们欣赏英语语言文学的美丽与完美，而且激起我们在这方面深入研究的兴趣。其次，他的才智深深吸引了我。我现在还记得我们学生总渴望上他的课，因为他讲课生动幽默，总能引起我们微笑或哄堂大笑。

虽然我们没听他的课已近两年了，但我们聚在一起时总要谈起他。我知道他的形象已深深留在我心中了。

4)

亲爱的史努比：

2008 年 4 月 1 日，我将在我家里举办一个晚会来庆祝郭靖先生和 Fujiwora 小姐的婚礼。由于你是我们的好友，我们非常希望你能够参与庆典并分享快乐。

活动将在晚上 7 点开始，首先是婚礼的录像，接着是晚会。大约 10 点的时候，我们将举办一个小型的音乐会，一支乐队将演奏一些巴赫和施特劳斯的曲目。

如果你 4 月 1 日没有预约的话，我们期待着你的光临。

您真诚的，  
李明

5)

主席先生、女士们、先生们：

女士们、先生们，早上好！欢迎来到北京！首先，我想做一个简单的自我介绍。我是摩托罗拉（中国）电子公司的总裁。

下面是我对这个大会的介绍。首先，我很荣幸和大家来到一起，并且宣布国际贸易合作大会的开幕。其次，谨代表我们公司，我想表达对于所有贵宾和代表的衷心欢迎。最后，我相信我们的齐心协力一定是富有成果的。

希望大家在这次大会中愉快，并希望上述信息能对您有所帮助。如果您对我有任何问题，请随时自由提问。感谢您的关注。

6)

尊敬的先生或女士：

我是工商管理系大四的学生。我写这封信是为了申请进入您的著名大学（申请您最近招聘的职员职位）。

我确信自己符合条件（胜任职位）。首先，随信附上我的简历，进一步详述了我以前的学历和工作经历。其次，不但我的资历和经历使我成为合适的人选，我令人愉快的个性也非常适合在您的著名学府学习（做一名职员）。最后，我的爱好包括体育和音乐。

当我想表达对于您给我帮助的衷心感谢的时候，言语无法表达。非常感谢您对我询问的

迅速并且好意的关注。

您真诚的，  
李明

7)

### 个人简历

李明

北京大学 237 号邮箱

北京市海淀区颐和园路 5 号 100871

电话: 62768888 电子邮箱: [liming@163.com](mailto:liming@163.com)

求职目标: 银行业国际融资方向具有管理前景的职位

教育背景: 2003 年 9 月至 2007 年 7 月 北京大学国际商务管理专业

主要课程: 英语、计算机、商务管理、会计、国际商法

工作经历: 2006 年 7 月至 2007 年 6 月 中国银行实习, 市场部副总经理秘书

起草商务函件

安排副总日程

资 历: 大学毕业证及学士学位 (将在毕业时授予)

大学英语四级证书 2005 年 6 月

所获奖励: 两次获得北京大学奖学金 (2005、2006)

特 长: 熟练使用 Microsoft words, excel

擅长独立工作

卓越的组织技能

大学经历: 2005 年至今 校学生会主席

个人资料: 1984 年 9 月 17 日

性别: 女

婚姻状况: 未婚

8)

### 中文演讲比赛

2007 年 6 月 10 日

为提高同学们中文演讲的能力并丰富课外活动, 中文系学生会将于下周六 (6 月 17 日)

在学生大礼堂组织全校中文演讲比赛。有兴趣参加的同学请于下周二之前在本班班长处报名。我们将邀请五位教授担任评委，并将给前六名获奖者颁奖。欢迎大家积极参加。

中文系学生会

9)

由于社会的迅速发展，使用互联网的人数已经急剧上升。普遍公认互联网在现代社会中发挥重要作用。

我们应该对互联网的问题给予充分重视。随着近年来的改革开放政策，越来越多的人开始认识到互联网的重要性。如果我们让这种情况听之任之的话，我们不知道在不远的将来人类的未来会在哪。

因此，我们急需采取严厉措施，首先，我们应该呼吁我们的政府制定严格的法律来控制互联网。另外，我们应该提高人们的意识：互联网对我们很重要。只有这样我们才能解决这个问题。

10)

找工作对于大学生来说是一个头疼的问题，虽然很多人在毕业之后立即找到了工作但是有些却没有找到工作。更严重的是，即使毕业了很长一段时间，有些人还是不知道去哪儿工作。

有很多原因来解释这种现象，一方面，几年前大学采取了很多热门专业的学生，比如经济、金融等，这类毕业生的人数大大超过了市场的需求；另一方面，大多数毕业生如果没有找到合适的工作宁愿呆在大城市里，也不愿去农村工作。

我觉得只要校方和学生都采取一定的措施，这个问题是能够解决的。首先，大城市应对市场进行调查并发展学生的特殊技能来满足市场的需求。其次，学生就业的观念应该有所转变。他们应该去小城市或农村就业，在那儿，他们也能够充分发挥所学的专业知识。一句话，如果我们引起足够的重视，这个问题是能够得到解决的。

2、默写：发现写作弱点

3、中译英：提高写作实力

4、写作：模仿

(二) 掌握技巧：万能框架

五、 大纲解读：两大黄金原则

(一) 印象原则：书写工整、卷面整洁、字迹清晰

(二) 语言第一位、结构第二位、内容第三位：

1、语言：

1) 基本正确

2) 丰富多变（词汇+句型）

2、结构：逻辑性

1) 段落结构：总分总

(1) 主题句：翻译提纲，1 句

(2) 论证：2 句

(3) 小结：1 句

2) 评分标准：

(1) 关联词

(2) 同义替换（词汇+句型）

(3) 代词替换

3、内容：不跑题

六、 大纲原文：

### (一) 写作要求

根据全国大学英语四、六级考试委员会 2006 年 11 月出版的《大学英语四级考试大纲（2006 修订版）》：写作（Writing）和翻译（Translation）部分测试学生用英语进行书面表达的能力，所占分值比例为 20%，其中写作 15%，翻译 5%，考试时间 35 分钟。

写作选取考生熟悉的题材。考生需根据规定的题目和提供的提纲、情景、图片或图表等，写出一篇不少于 120 词的短文。写作要求是思想表达正确、意义连贯、无严重语言错误。考试时间 30 分钟。

大学英语四级考试写作部分要求考生达到教育部高等教育司最新《大学英语课程教学要求》（教学大纲）中的一般要求，即“能完成一般性写作任务；能描述个人经历、观感、情感和发生的事件等；能写常见的应用文；能就一般性话题或提纲在半小时内写出 120 个词的短文，内容基本完整，用词恰当，语意连贯。能掌握基本的写作技能。”

## （二）考核技能

写作部分考核的技能是：

### A 思想表达

1. 表达中心思想写作
2. 表达重要和特定信息
3. 表达观点、态度等

### B 篇章组织

4. 围绕所给的题目叙述、议论或描述，突出重点
5. 连贯地组句成段、组段成篇

### C 语言运用

6. 运用恰当的词汇
7. 运用正确的语法
8. 运用合适的句子结构
9. 使用正确的标点符号
10. 运用衔接手段表达句间关系（如对比、原因、结果、程度、目的等）

### D 写作格式

11. 运用正确的符合英语表达习惯的写作格式

## （三）评分原则

- 1、CET 用以检查考生是否达到大学英语教学大纲规定的四级教学要求，对作文的评判应以此要求为准则。
- 2、CET 作文题采用总体评分（Global Scoring）方法。阅卷人员就总的印象给出奖励分（Reward Scores），而不是按语言点的错误数目扣分。
- 3、从内容和语言两个方面对作文进行综合评判。内容和语言是一个统一体。作文应表达题目所规定的内容，而内容要通过语言来表达。要考虑作文是否切题，是否充分表达思想，也要考虑是否用英语清楚而合适地表达思想，也就是要考虑语言上的错误是否造成理解上的障碍。
- 4、避免趋中倾向。该给高分的给高分，包括满分；该给低分给低分，包括零分。一名阅卷人员在所评阅的全部作文卷中不应只给中间的几种分数。

## （四）评分标准

- 1、本题满分为 15 分
- 2、阅卷标准共分五等：2 分、5 分、8 分、11 分及 14 分。各有标准样卷一至二份。
- 3、阅卷人员根据阅卷标准，对照样卷评分，若认为与某一分数（如 8 分）相似，即定

为该分数（即 8 分）；若认为稍优或稍劣于该分数则可加一分（即 9 分）或减一分（即 7 分）。但不得加或减半分。

#### 4、评分标准

2 分 ——条理不清，思路紊乱，语言支离破碎或大部分句子均有错误，且多数为严重错误。

5 分 ——基本切题。表达思想不清楚，连贯性差。有较多的严重语言错误。

8 分 ——基本切题。有些地方表达思想不清楚，文字勉强连贯，语言错误相当多，其中有一些是严重错误。

11 分 ——切题。表达思想清楚，文字连贯，但有少量语言错误。

14 分 ——切题。表达思想清楚，文字通顺、连贯，基本无语言错误，仅有个别小错。

（注：白卷，作文与题目毫不相关，或只有几个孤立的词而无法表达思想，则给 0 分）

#### 5、字数不足应酌情扣分：

字数	110~119	100~109	90~99	80~89	70~79	60~69	50~59	< 49
扣分	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

（注：1. 题目中给出的主题句、起始句、结束句等，均不得记入所写字数。

2. 规定的内容未写全者，按比例扣分。

3. 如果扣为 0 分，要慎重处理。）

6、为了便于阅卷人员掌握评分标准，现将各档作文分相当于百分制的得分，列表于下，称为得分率。其中 9 分的得分率为 60（相当于百分制的 60 分）。

作文分	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
得分率	100	94	87	80	74	67	60	54	47	40	34	27	20	14	7

## 第二节 应用文

### 一、个人简历：

#### RESUME

**Li Ming**

P. O. Box 237, Beijing University

5, Yiheyuan Road, Haidian District, Beijing 100871

Tel: 62768888 Email: [Liming@163.com](mailto:Liming@163.com)

**Career Objective:** A position with management potential in the banking business specializing in international corporate financing

#### **Educational Background:**

Sept 2003 to Beijing University

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**July 2007** Major in International Business Management  
Main courses include English, Computer, Business Management, Accounting,  
International Commercial Law

**Work Experience:**

**July 2006 to** Bank of China

**June 2007** Internship, Secretary to Deputy Manager of Marketing  
Draft business correspondence  
Schedule deputy manager's appointments

**Qualifications:** University graduation certificate and bachelor degree to be conferred upon  
graduation (2007)  
College English Test Band 4 June 2005

**Honors & Awards:** Twice awarded scholarship by Beijing University 2005& 2006

**Special Skills:** Familiarity with Microsoft Word, Excel  
Ability to work independently  
Good Organizational skills

**Experience:** President of Student Union 2005—present

**Personal Data:** Date of Birth: 9/17/1985  
Gender: Female  
Marital Status: Unmarried

## 二、书信作文：

### 书信格式：

#### （一）称呼

- 1、写给机构：Dear Sir or Madam,
- 2、写给个人：Dear + 人名,

#### （二）正文：3 段，10 句，120-150 词，3-5 个关联词，3-5 个从句

##### 1、第一段：2 句

##### 1) 自我介绍（私人书信除外）：

I am a freshman/sophomore/junior/senior/undergraduate/graduate from the Department of Chinese Language and Literature of Beijing University.

##### 2) 写作目的：

**I am writing the letter in purpose of ...**

**I am writing to inform you that I wish to ...**

- （1）建 议 信 : give/offer/render useful/practical/conductive  
suggestions/proposals/recommendations

(2) 投诉信: express/air dissatisfaction/disappointment/concern regarding/concerning/as regards the canteen/library/bookstore

2、第二段: 6 句

1) 翻译提纲一: 2 句

2) 翻译提纲二: 2 句

3) 翻译提纲三: 2 句

2004 年 1 月考题:

Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a letter in reply to a friend's inquiry about applying for admission to your college or university. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 建议报考的专业及理由
2. 报考该专业的基本条件
3. 应当如何备考

3、第三段: 2 句

1) 表示感谢 (私人建议信除外):

- (1) My appreciation to you for your generous help is beyond words.
- (2) Words fail me when I wish to express my sincere gratitude to you.
- (3) I take this opportunity to show my heartfelt appreciation for the kind assistance you render me.

2) 期待回信:

- (1) I am looking forward to hearing from you soon.
- (2) I look forward to a favorable reply at your earliest convenience.
- (3) Your prompt attention to my inquiry would be highly appreciated.

(三) 落款:

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

经典书信:

1、万能框架: 求学/职信,

Dear Sir or Madam



I am a senior from the Department of Business Administration of Beijing University. I am writing the letter in purpose of applying for admission into your esteemed institution/your recently advertised position for a staff member.

I am sure that I am qualified for it. First, enclosed with this letter is my resume, which further details my previous academic qualifications and work experience. Second, not only do my qualifications and experience make me a perfect candidate for it, my cheerful personality is well suited to studying in your prestigious university/working as a staff member. Last, my hobbies include sports and music.

Words fail me when I try to express my heartfelt gratitude to the help you render me. Your prompt and favorable attention to my inquiry would be highly appreciated.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

## 2、邀请信:

Directions: You want to invite some friends to a party. Write an invitation letter to them individually:

- 1) 邀请他们参加晚会,
- 2) 说明举办晚会的原因,
- 3) 为他们安排了什么活动

Dear Snoopy,

**I am greatly honored to formally invite you to participate in** Mr. Guo Jing's wedding ceremony with Ms. Fujiwora **to be held at** Beijing Grand Hotel **from** 8 to 10 p.m. **on** April 1, 2008.

**As you are a close friend of us, we would very much like you to attend the celebration and share our joy. The occasion will start at** seven o'clock in the evening, with the showing of their wedding ceremony. **This will be followed by** a dinner party. **At around** ten, **we will hold** a small musical soiree, at which a band will perform some works by Bach and Strauss.

**If you do not have any prior appointment on** April 1, **we look forward to the pleasure of your company.**

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

三、 口头作文（致辞）：

（一） 最新真题：

1、04 年 6 月：导游词，

Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a composition entitled A Brief Introduction to a Tourist Attraction. You should write at least 120 words according to the following guideline:

Your role: a tour guide

Your audience: a group of foreign tourists

Your introduction should include:

- Some welcoming words
- The schedule for the day
- A description of the place the tourists will be visiting

( e. g. a scenic spot or a historical site, etc. )

You should make the introduction interesting and the arrangements for the day clear to everybody.

2、05 年 1 月：竞选演讲，

Directions:

For this part, you are allowed to write **A Campaign Speech** in support of your election to the post of chairman of the student union. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below in Chinese:

1. 你认为自己具备了什么条件（能力、性格、爱好等）可以胜任学生会主席的工作，
2. 如果当选你将会为本校同学做什么？

（二） 万能框架：开幕词，

**Speech**

Mr. President, ladies and gentlemen,

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen, welcome to Beijing! To begin with, I would like to make a brief introduction to myself. I am the president of Motorola (China) Electronics Ltd.

The following is my introduction to the conference. First, it is my great honor to be here with all of you and declare open the Conference of International Trade Cooperation. Second, on behalf of our company, I would like to express my heartfelt welcome to all the guests and delegates. Last, I believe our cooperative efforts are sure to be productive.

I was all of you enjoy yourselves during this conference and hope the above information will help you. If you have any question for me, please feel free to ask at any time. Thank you for your attention.

四、 告示：

(一) 最新真题：

1、2006 年 6 月 17 日：招募启事，

Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a poster recruiting volunteers. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

1. 校学生会将组织一次暑假志愿者活动，现招募志愿者。
2. 本次志愿者活动的目的、活动安排等
3. 报名条件及联系方式

2、2007 年 6 月：招新启事，

Directions:

For this part you are allowed 30 minutes to write an announcement to welcome students to join to a club. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

1. 本社团的主要活动内容
2. 参加本社团的好处
3. 如何加入本社团

(二) 万能框架：比赛通告，

**Announcement**

Directions:

The Student's Union of your department is planning a Chinese Speaking Contest. Write an announcement which covers the following information:

- 1) the purpose of the contest,
- 2) time and place of the contest,
- 3) what is required of the candidates,

4) details of the judges and awards.

Do not sign your own name at the end of the announcement. Use Department of Chinese Language and Literature.

### Chinese-Speaking Contest

June 10, 2007

To improve students' ability to speak Chinese and enrich after-class activities, the Students' Union of Chinese Language and Literature is organizing a school-wide Chinese-speaking contest to be held on Saturday next week (17 June) at the Students' Recreational Center. Those who are interested in taking part in it may sign up with the monitors of their classes before Tuesday next week. Five professors will be invited to be judges. The first six winners will be given awards. Everybody is welcome to be present at the contest.

The Students' Union

Department of Chinese Language and Literature

### 五、经典范文：

#### (一) 投诉信

**Directions:** You live in a room in college which you share with another student. You find it very difficult to work there because your roommate always has friends visiting. Write a letter to the Accommodation Officer at the college.

- 1) 要求下学期换一个新房间,
- 2) 解释原因,
- 3) 要求单间。

Dear Sir or Madam,

**I am writing to inform you that I wish to** move into a new room next semester. **I would prefer** a single room, **as I find the present** sharing arrangement **inconvenient**.

**I must explain that the reason for my dissatisfaction is** my roommate's **inconsiderate behavior**. **For one thing**, his friends are constantly visiting him; **for another**, he regularly holds noisy parties. **In these circumstances, I find it difficult to** concentrate on my studies, and I am falling behind in my assignments.

**I am sure you will agree that the only solution is for me to** move into a room of my own. **Therefore, I would be grateful if you could** find a single room for me, **preferably not** in the same building **but** as near to the college campus as possible.

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(二) 订购信

**Directions:** You are preparing for an English test and are in need of some reference books. Write a letter to the sales department of a bookstore to ask for:

- 1) 你想要书籍的详细信息,
- 2) 付款方式,
- 3) 送货的时间和方式。

Dear Sir or Madam,

**As I am planning to take College English Test Band 4 (CET-4 ), I have decided to place an order of some CET-4 books with due consideration of the good reputation of your bookstore and the high quality of your books.**

**Firstly, please give me particular accounts as regards names, authors, publishing houses and prices of these books. Secondly, I also need to know the terms of payment and after-sell service. Thirdly, I wonder if it is convenient for you to deliver these books by EMS to the headquarters of Beijing New Oriental School by September 1, 2007. I have arranged to pay for the service.**

**I would like to express my gratitude for your kind consideration of my requests. I look forward to hearing from you soon.**

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(三) 求学信:

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a letter applying for admission into a college or university. You should write at least 120 words according to the outline given below in Chinese:

- 1、入学条件,
- 2、学费和奖学金,
- 3、住宿情况。

Dear Sir or Madam,

**I am a Chinese student who wishes to apply for admission into your prestigious university. My plan is to start my course next term, and I would be grateful if you would be kind enough to provide me with certain essential information.**

**First, what qualifications do I need to follow a course of study at your university?** I already have a bachelor's degree from Beijing University, but I wonder if there are any further academic requirements. **Second, how much are the tuition fees?** Although I intend to be self-supporting, I would be interested to hear if there are any scholarships available for international students.

**Third, what is the situation regarding accommodation?**

**I look forward to your reply, and to attending your esteemed institution.**

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

#### (四) 询问信

**Directions:** As part of a student social survey project, you are leading a group to visit an exhibition in a small town. Write a letter:

- 1) 询问关于展览内容等的信息,
- 2) 开闭馆时间,
- 3) 是否有折扣 (discount)。

Dear Sir or Madam,

**I am** organizing a group of students to pay a visit to the historical exhibition in your town. **Therefore, I would be grateful if you could supply me with the following information.**

**First of all**, I want to know what is the size of the exhibition, what is its theme and what objects are on display. **Secondly**, what are the dates between which the exhibition will be held, and what are the daily opening hours? **Thirdly**, are there any other activities being held in connection with the exhibition?

**I must point out that I hope to** bring over students to the exhibition. **So I would like to inquire if there is** any discount **available** on entrance tickets for students. **I look forward to your reply.**

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

(五) 询问信

**Directions:** You have just spent a weekend staying at the St. Rogers Hotel in Beijing. When you get home you find that you have left a bag at the hotel. Write to the manager of the hotel:

- 1) 询问是否已找到包,
- 2) 提供关于包的具体信息,
- 3) 告知联系方式。

Dear Sir or Madam,

I stayed in Room 608 in your hotel on the 10 of August, 2006. **When I arrived home, I discovered that I had left** one of my bags at that hotel. **Could you please check your Lost and Found Department and see if my bag is there?**

The bag is a small black, leather document case. Inside it, you will find several business cards and a photo of Miss Lin Daiyu. **These things are not very valuable in money terms, but they have a lot of personal value.**

**I would appreciate it if you could contact me as soon as possible. If you could send the bag to me by EMS, I would be most grateful. Thank you for your help.**

Yours sincerely,

Li Ming

### 第三节 论说文

一、 评卷实例:

(一) 实例一:

**Score: 14**

Bicycles are very popular in China. Almost every family in the city has two or three bicycles. During the rush hour, you can see that thousands of people -man and woman, old and young-ride their bicycles to work and study. That is why China is called "the kingdom of bicycles."

Compared with cars, bicycles are superior in many ways. First, they are cheap, convenient and easy to ride. Second, riding bicycle is good for health. Third, they bring no noise nor air pollution. Though cars are faster and more comfortable, they are too expensive. They consume plenty of oil

and they pollute the air. Sometimes, it is difficult for a driver to park his car. Moreover they often cause traffic jams and accidents.

In my opinion, the future of bicycle is very promising. Since China is a developing country and has a large population, I think, riding bicycle is appropriate to Chinese present conditions. It will be an important means of transportation for quite a long time.

### Score: 11

There millions of bicycles in today's China. Bicycles are very important means of transport in people's daily lives. Because to ride a bicycle is very simple, to buy a bicycle will not cost so much money, to park a bicycle needs just a small room and to ride a bicycle does not need oil but the rider's strength, bicycles are popular all over the world, especially in China.

Compared with a car, a bicycle is much cheaper. It is more suitable for China as a developing country. And a bicycle has almost caused no pollution but a car has. On the contrary, a bicycle is too slow, it costs more times than a car.

I think the population of China's bicycle will be kept for the long run. Because it will be replaced by a car, a bus and so on in some developed areas in China, and it will be made a wide use in the developing areas in China, the number of bicycles in China will be the same as today but I believe that it's quality will be improved.

### (二) 实例二:

#### Reading Selectively Or Extensively

When it comes to reading, some people think that reading selectively is a good way, but some other people do not agree with them, they think that reading extensively is better.

Those people, who think that reading selectively is better, believe that good books are as many as bad books. Those good books can give us pleasure and knowledge, while those bad books can only lead us to the wrong way. So, they suggest that we should only choose the good books to read and never touch the bad books.

But, the other people, who hold that reading extensively is better, think that one kind of books can only give us one aspect of knowledge. Even the best book only contains one field of information. So, they can easily come to the conclusion that "to know more, to read more". So



they believe that reading extensively is better.

To my point, we should choose good books to read and read good books as many as possible. By this way, we can increase the quality and quantity of reading.

I think reading not only selectively but also extensively. Because the two sides are not contradict. Our time is limited. So we can not read every book in the world. However, we will not be interested in every book. We should read those books may be useful to ours, read those books which we like. But those books which we choose must be extensively so it can give ours all kinds of knowledge, news and so on, it also make ours become a wise man. On the one hand reading selectively let ours not waste our time which it is limited. Moreover it can emphasis among all books that we can read. On the other hand reading extensively can deal with all kinds of need in our life. They are all useful to ours.

Most people thought that read books should have been selected. But others belived reading extensitvely was correction.

Selective books or reading extensively?

Sure, you can choice one from previous ideas,

on one hand, There are too book to read for us. We should choose those which we intrested, and it would be helpful for us.

on another hand. Someone's intresting was wide. Each book could bring you specific contain we couldn't reading at only one level.

I confirmed all of these ideas were good but weren't wise.

As a reader, the main task is to discover more and more books the second task is to held some which wonderful and helpful for us. Don't treat these books with rackless abandon.

The best technology of reading is connect.

How should we read? Should we read selectively or extensively? Everyone has his own view.

Some people think we should read selectively. They argue that with the development of modern science and technology, more and more books are published. It is impossible for us to read all the books. What's more, there are many bad books that are poisonous to our mind, and we shouldn't read them. Since we can't read all the books and we shouldn't read bad books, we

must read selectively.

But others may not agree. They emphasize that today's society is not what it was. If one man has many kinds of knowledge he'll have more chances to succeed. If a man knows much in one field but knows nothing in other fields, he may be useless. Since we must have many kinds of knowledge, we must read extensively.

Who's right? I think both of them have something right. But I think we should read extensively first. We should read books in many fields, and read selectively in one field.

Some people think reading shall be choosed. Because some books are good to hummen beings and some books are harmful to people.

Some people think that men shoud read books widely. Because wide reading can help man get much knowledge. And man can use it to change the world.

It is my point that reading must be selectively. Because reading is important to man. Some books can help man but some books can lead some people to crime. It can be seen in the newspapers and watched on TV. We can make full use of some good books and gain more useful knowledge. It can make our life more beautiful. we must give up those unhelpful books. They are not good to us. Reading them is wasting time and money. So reading selectively is an important part in reading.

## 二、 万能句型:

### (一) 第一段:

#### 1、 现状说明:

1.  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{When asked about} \\ \textit{When it comes to} \\ \textit{Faced with} \end{array} \right\}$  ..., most/many people believe that ..., but other people

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{regard} \\ \textit{consider} \end{array} \right\} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \textit{... as ...} \\ \textit{... differently} \end{array} \right\}$



2. When it comes to ..., people's opinions differ. Some believe that ..., while others claim that .

3. There is no consensus of opinions among people as to the  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{role} \\ \text{view} \\ \text{idea} \end{Bmatrix}$  of .... Some people claim that ...,

while others believe that ....

4. There is a general discussion today about the  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{issue} \\ \text{problem} \end{Bmatrix}$  of .... Those who criticize ... argue that ....

They believe that .... But people who advocate ..., on the other hand, argue that ....

5. Most people are of the opinion that .... But I personally believe that ....

6. Now people in growing numbers are beginning to realize that ....

7. Now, it is generally acknowledged that ..., But I doubt whether ....

## 2、图表描述:

1. In 1990, it increased/decreased from ... to ...

2. By comparison with 1998, it decreased/increased by

3. The figure has nearly doubled,  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{compared with} \\ \text{as against} \end{Bmatrix}$  that of last year.

4. It has  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{increased} \\ \text{decreased} \end{Bmatrix}$  almost  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{two and a half times} \\ \text{twice} \\ \text{six times} \end{Bmatrix}$ , compared with ...

5. The number is  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{twice} \\ \text{4 times} \\ \text{half} \end{Bmatrix}$  as much as that of 1990.

6. It  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{accounts for} \\ \text{takes (up)} \end{Bmatrix}$  ... percent of the total.

7. The number was ...,  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{less than} \\ \text{more than} \end{Bmatrix}$  a  $\begin{Bmatrix} \text{half} \\ \text{third} \\ \text{quarter} \end{Bmatrix}$  of the 1990 total.

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## (二) 第二段

### 1、原因列举:

1. The phenomenon/change in ... mainly  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{results from} \\ \text{arises from} \end{array} \right\}$  the fact that ...
2. One may regard the phenomenon as a ...  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{sign of ...} \\ \text{response to ...} \end{array} \right\}$
3. There are many  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{causes} \\ \text{reasons} \end{array} \right\}$  for this dramatic growth/decrease. First, ... Second, ... Finally, ...
4. A number of factors can account for the change in ...
5. Another contributory factor of ... is ...
6. Why  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{are} \\ \text{do} \\ \text{did} \end{array} \right\}$  ...?  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{For one thing, ... For another, ...} \\ \text{One reason is .... Another is ....} \end{array} \right\}$  Perhaps the primary reason is ....
7. ... is also responsible for the  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{rise} \\ \text{decrease} \end{array} \right\}$  in ...

### 2、观点陈述:

1. Although a lot of people believe that ..., I  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{doubt} \\ \text{wonder} \end{array} \right\}$  whether the argument bears much analysis.  
close examination.
2. As opposed to widely held ideas, I  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{believe} \\ \text{argue} \\ \text{think} \end{array} \right\}$  that ...
3. Although the popular  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{belief} \\ \text{idea} \end{array} \right\}$  is that ..., (a) current  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{study} \\ \text{survey} \end{array} \right\}$  indicates that ...
4. They may be right about ..., but they seem to  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{neglect} \\ \text{fail} \end{array} \right\}$  to  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{mention} \\ \text{consider} \end{array} \right\}$  the fact that ...
5. Although it is widely accepted that ..., it is unlikely to be true that ...

6.  It is true that ..., **but**  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{this is not to say} \\ \text{it doesn't follow} \\ \text{it doesn't mean} \end{array} \right\}$  that ...


7. There is/are  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{absolutely no} \\ \text{in fact every} \end{array} \right\}$  reason(s) for us to  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{believe} \\ \text{accept} \\ \text{resist} \\ \text{reject} \end{array} \right\}$  that ...

8. What these people fail to  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{understand} \\ \text{consider} \\ \text{mention} \end{array} \right\}$  is that ...


9.  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{You} \\ \text{One} \end{array} \right\}$  may  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{say} \\ \text{argue} \\ \text{think} \end{array} \right\}$  that .... **It probably will. But ...**

10. **It is one thing to believe that ..., but it is quite another to say that ...**

### 3、利弊说明:

1. The advantages of A outweigh any benefit we gain from B. 

2. Good as A is, it has its own disadvantages. For one thing, it ...; for another, it ...

3. Although A has  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{enormous} \\ \text{much} \\ \text{substantial} \\ \text{considerable} \\ \text{a distinct} \end{array} \right\}$   advantage over B ..., it can not compete with B in ...

4. A's advantage  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{sounds ridiculous} \\ \text{means nothing} \end{array} \right\}$   when B's advantages are considered. 

### 4、举例论证:

1. Numerous examples can be given, but this/these will suffice.
2. I can think of no better illustration than the following one(
3. **This case effectively clarify the fact that**
4. This story tells that ...

### (三) 第三段:

#### 1、归纳结论:

- From what has been discussed above
1. Taking into account all these features } , we may safely draw the conclusion that ....  
Judging from all evidence offered }
2. All the evidence supports an unshakable conclusion that ....
3. It is (high) time that we placed great emphasis on ....
4. It is (high) time we put an end to the undesirable phenomenon of ....
5. There is { little doubt } that further attention must be paid to the problem of ....  
no denying }
6. It is necessary that effective actions should be taken to prevent the situation.

## 2、 建议措施:

1. It is necessary that effective actions should be taken to prevent the situation.
2. Hence, it is imperative for us to take drastic measures/steps.
3. We should appeal to the authorities to make strict laws to control this problem.
4. We should enhance/cultivate the awareness of people that this issue is vital for us.
5. Only in this way can we solve the problem.
6. I believe we humans can overcome this difficulty and we will have a brighter future.

## 三、 最新真题:

### (一) 2005 年 12 月

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **Should the University Campus Be Open to Tourists?** You should write at Least **120** words following the outline given below :

1. 名校校园正成为旅游新热点
2. 校园是否应对游客开放, 人们看法不同
3. 我认为……

### Should the University Campus Be Open to Tourists?

Recently, people take a fancy visiting prestigious universities in that the scenery on campus is equally beautiful as in those scenic spots. Yet, this hot issue has caused wide concern, giving rise to opposite opinions among the public.

The majority of people have formed an unrealistic picture of opening the campus to the tourists, imagining this as a way of making profits while taking full advantage of natural scenery and academic atmosphere there. Unfortunately, some others strongly oppose this owing to the

**potential danger of** spoiling the quietness and **interrupting** the **educational seriousness** in the **ivory towers**.

**Accordingly, I reckon** that it is **acceptable** and **profitable** to open the university campus for **sightseeing**. **While at the same time**, we should **bear in mind** that the **fundamental function** of universities is to **impart** **theoretical knowledge** as well as **practical skills**.

(二) 2006 年 6 月 24 日

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the topic of **Students Selecting their Lecturers**. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

- 1、有些大学允许学生自主选择某些课程的任课老师
- 2、学生选择老师时所考虑的主要因素
- 3、学生自选任课教师的益处和可能产生的问题

#### On Students Selecting their Lecturers

**At present**, some colleges and universities **permit** their students to select lecturers of some courses by themselves. **After all**, some teachers are very **boring** and some **required subjects** are **probably** not very **practical**.

Several **fundamental factors** are considered when students selecting their lecturers. **First and foremost**, a good **instructor** should be able to **interest** and **motivate** their classes. Students will learn more quickly and **thoroughly** from a teacher who makes the **subject matter** **come alive** for them. **What is more**, an **outstanding** tutor should spend time and energy **organizing** and **preparing** the lessons.


**Good as** selecting lecturers is, it also has its own **disadvantages**. **On the one hand**, if students can **choose** their own **curriculum**, they can **generally** do better in subjects that interest them. **On the other hand**, **given** the high pressure to make good grades, many students may **misuse** the opportunity and naturally choose the easier subjects **rather than** the harder ones. **It is high time that we attached importance to this issue.**

(三) 2006 年 12 月

**Directions:** For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay on the topic **On the Spring Festival Gala**. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

- 1) 许多人喜欢在除夕夜观看春节晚会
- 2) 但有些人提出取消春节晚会
- 3) 我的看法

A great many people enjoy watching CCTV Spring Festival Gala on the **lunar** Chinese New Year's Eve. **First and foremost**, **cross talks** and other **comic performances** bring the **audience** a lot of **laughter**. **In addition**, the Chinese all over the world can share the same happiness and **excitement** brought by the TV program.

 **On the contrary**, others **assume** that the Gala should be cancelled. **To begin with**, a great **proportion of the programs** are not attractive enough. **Furthermore**, to **focus on** this hour-long program **disturbs** family members' communication and **prohibits** them from **more meaningful activities**.

**Generally speaking**, I prefer the program to stay. **On the one hand**, the program organizers should try harder to **figure out** some more interesting and **original programs**. **On the other hand**, the Gala serves not only as entertainment but as an **occasion** for the families to gather, **chat** and laugh.

(四) 07 年 12 月:

Directions:

For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write a short essay entitled **What Electives to Choose**. You should write at least 120 words following the outline given below:

1. 本学校开了各种各样的选修课
2. 学生选课有不同的原因
3. 就我而言

**According to a questionnaire** conducted among college students, **various kinds of elective courses** are available in more than 90 percent of colleges and universities. It is universally **acknowledged that importance should be attached to** elective courses.



There are a great many fundamental factors as to why students choose elective courses. First and foremost, students in mounting numbers aim at improving their practical skills so that elective courses such as computer science, economics and business administration enjoy a striking popularity. Furthermore, due attention is paid to liberal arts. As a consequence, some students prefer to literature, philosophy, history, to name only a few.

It is my view that the primary purpose of higher education is education for all-round development rather than job hunting. Hence, ancient Chinese poetry and religious studies are my favorite courses.

#### 第四节 翻译

##### 一、最新大纲:

##### (一) 考试大纲:

翻译部分为汉译英, 共 5 个句子, 一句一题, 句长为 15-30 词。句中的一部分已用英文给出, 要求考生根据全局意思讲汉语部分译成英语。考试时间 5 分钟。翻译需符合英语的语法结构和表达习惯, 要求用词准确。

四级考试中未将翻译作为一个独立的技能进行考核。翻译部分主要考核学生运用正确的词汇和语法结构并按英语习惯表达思想的能力。

##### (二) 大纲样题:

Directions: Complete sentences by translating into English the Chinese given in brackets.

1. The substance does not dissolve in water \_\_\_\_\_ (不管是否加热).
2. Not only \_\_\_\_\_ (他向我收费过高), but he didn't do a good repair job either.
3. Your losses in trade this year are nothing \_\_\_\_\_ (与我的相比).
4. On average, it is said, visitors spend only \_\_\_\_\_ (一半的钱), in a day in Leeds as in London.

5. By contrast, American mothers were more likely \_\_\_\_\_ (把孩子的成功 归因于) natural talent.

参考答案:

1. whether ( it is ) heated or not
2. did he charge charge me too much/did he overcharge me
3. compared with mine/in comparison with me
4. half as much (money)
5. to attribute their children's success to

二、 最新真题:

(一) 06 年 6 月 24 日:

87. Having spent some time in the city, he had no trouble \_\_\_\_\_ (找到去历史博物馆的路).
88. \_\_\_\_\_ (为了挣钱供我上学), Mother often takes on more work than is good for her.
89. The professor required that \_\_\_\_\_ (我们交研究报告).
90. The more you explain, \_\_\_\_\_ (我愈糊涂).
91. Though a skilled worker, \_\_\_\_\_ (他被公司解雇了) last week because of the economic crisis.

参考答案:

87. finding the way to the history museum
88. In order to support my university studies (to finance my education)
89. we hand in our research report(s)
90. the more confused I am

91. he was fired by the company

(二) 06 年 12 月:

87. Specialists in intercultural studies say that it is not easy to \_\_\_\_\_ (适应不同文化中的生活).

88. Since my childhood I have found that \_\_\_\_\_ (没有什么比读书对我更有吸引力).

89. The victim \_\_\_\_\_ (本来会有机会活下来) if he had been taken to hospital in time.

90. Some psychologists claim that people \_\_\_\_\_ (出门在外时可能会感到孤独).

91. The nation's population continues to rise \_\_\_\_\_ (以每年 1200 万人的速度).

参考答案:

87. adapt to lives in different cultures/adapt (oneself) to living in different cultures

88. nothing is more attractive/appealing to me than reading

89. would have a chance to survive

90. might feel lonely when they are away from home/might feel lonely when away from home

91. at the rate of 12 million people per year/at the speed of 12 million people every year

(三) 07 年 6 月:

87. The finding of this study failed to \_\_\_\_\_ (将人们的睡眠质量考虑在内).

88. The prevent and treatment of AIDS is \_\_\_\_\_ (我们可以合作的领域).

89. Because of the leg injury, the athlete \_\_\_\_\_ (决定退出比赛).

90. To make donations or for more information, please \_\_\_\_\_ (按以下地址和我们联系).

91. Please come here at ten tomorrow morning \_\_\_\_\_ (如果你方便的话).

参考答案:

87. take people's sleep quality into account

88. the field (where) we can cooperate / the field in which we can cooperate

89. decided to quit the match

90. contact us at the following address

91. if it is convenient for you / at your convenience

(四) 07 年 12 月:

87. \_\_\_\_\_ (多亏了一系列的新发明), doctors can treat this disease successfully.

88. In my sixties, one change I notice is that \_\_\_\_\_ (我比以前更容易累了).

89. I am going to pursue this course \_\_\_\_\_ (无论我要做出什么样的牺牲).


90. I would prefer shopping online to shopping in a department store because \_\_\_\_\_ (它更加方便和省时).

91. Many Americans live on credit, and their quality of life \_\_\_\_\_ (用他们能够借到多少来衡量的), not how much they can earn.

参考答案:

87. Thanks to a series of new inventions

88. I am more inclined to get tired than before

89. no matter what  ~~king~~ of sacrifice I will make

90. is measured by how much they can borrow

### 三、 红尘巅：

天风摇我兮冷雨寒，壮观四海兮入涯渊；  
不到长城非好汉，瞬间屹此两千年。  
心胸洞闪，独立峰巅；  
恍若漓江之清叠影，洁雾缥缈兮寂寞何方仙？  
问尔赢家小儿何所有？只识捏泥弄瓦群丘间！

远古庄公遨游红尘间，携与姑射神人意杳闲；  
昔时侠士弹节击剑易水寒，子昂驱马怆然涕下于幽燕。  
况乃太虚幻境居梦阮，青莲傲彼蜀道难！  
英雄美人今在安？何时梦想成真幻？  
单枪匹马兮红尘巅，吾欲起兮飙浩瀚！

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