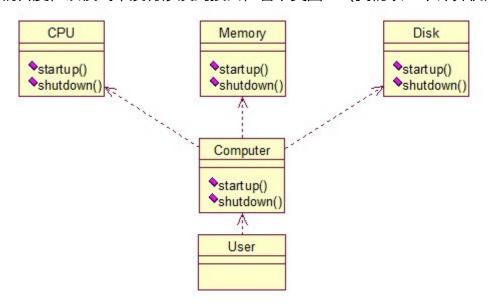
外观模式 (Facade)

外观模式是为了解决类与类之家的依赖关系的,像spring一样,可以将类和类之间的关系配置到配置文件中,而外观模式就是将他们的关系放在一个Facade类中,降低了类类之间的耦合度,该模式中没有涉及到接口,看下类图: (我们以一个计算机的启动过程为例)



我们先看下实现类:

[java] view plaincopy

```
1. public class CPU {
2.
3.    public void startup() {
4.         System.out.println("cpu startup!");
5.    }
6.
7.    public void shutdown() {
8.         System.out.println("cpu shutdown!");
9.    }
10. }
```

[java] view plaincopy

```
1. public class Memory {
2.
3.    public void startup() {
4.         System.out.println("memory startup!");
5.    }
6.
7.    public void shutdown() {
8.         System.out.println("memory shutdown!");
9.    }
10. }
```

[java] view plaincopy

```
1. public class Disk {
2.
3.    public void startup() {
4.         System.out.println("disk startup!");
5.    }
6.
7.    public void shutdown() {
8.         System.out.println("disk shutdown!");
9.    }
10. }
```

[java] view plaincopy

```
1. public class Computer {
2. private CPU cpu;
      private Memory memory;
     private Disk disk;
4.
5.
   public Computer() {
7.
          cpu = new CPU();
          memory = new Memory();
8.
9.
          disk = new Disk();
10.
11.
12. public void startup() {
13.
           System.out.println("start the computer!");
14.
           cpu.startup();
           memory.startup();
15.
16.
           disk.startup();
17.
           System.out.println("start computer finished!");
18.
19.
20. public void shutdown() {
21.
           System.out.println("begin to close the computer!");
22.
           cpu.shutdown();
23.
           memory.shutdown();
24.
           disk.shutdown();
25.
           System.out.println("computer closed!");
26. }
27. }
```

User类如下:

[java] view plaincopy

```
1. public class User {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {

Computer computer = new Computer();

computer.startup();

computer.shutdown();

}
```

输出:

start the computer!

cpu startup!

memory startup!

disk startup!

start computer finished!

begin to close the computer!

cpu shutdown!

memory shutdown!

disk shutdown!

computer closed!

如果我们没有Computer类,那么,CPU、Memory、Disk他们之间将会相互持有实例,产生关系,这样会造成严重的依赖,修改一个类,可能会带来其他类的修改,这不是我们想要看到的,有了Computer类,他们之间的关系被放在了Computer类里,这样就起到了解耦的作用,这,就是外观模式!