

HD Cookbook README

This directory contains folders that are used to produce a set of applications (also called “xlets”) on the disc included with the HD Cookbook, tools of general use for BD-J development, and documentation and other assets. There is a great deal of sharing of source code between the three xlets, and between the xlets and some of the tools that are used to produce the final xlet bundles. Each application picks and chooses the packages that it needs as part of the compilation process.

To see how to build the source, skip down to the “scripts” directory.

You can get an updated copy of Blu-ray source from the repository at <https://hdcookbook.dev.java.net>.

tools/bdjo

This directory contains a tool that can read and write BD-J Object, or BDJO files. A BDJO file tells the player where to look for the xlets and other resources that control disc playback. The BDJO tool in this directory will read a XML file containing a representation of the BDJO structure, and emit a binary .bdjo file suitable for inclusion on a disc. The code in this directory is stand-alone, but it does require JDK 1.6 to run.

tools/bdsigner

This directory contains a JAR signing tool for BD-J xlets.

grin/xlets/gunbunny

This contains the “Gun Bunny” game xlet. The java code is in this directory and the “util” subdirectory, whereas the images are in the assets subdirectory. Gun Bunny is a stand-alone xlet; it does not depend on other packages in com.hdcookbook. However, Gun Bunny uses the same “Lisa” font that the menu xlet uses. That font is stored with the menu xlet’s assets.

grin/xlets/bookmenu

This contains the two xlets that make up the menuing system on the HD cookbook disc image. The src directory has the following components:

com/hdcookbook/bookmenu

This directory contains one interface definition that is shared between the monitor xlet and the menu xlet.

com/hdcookbook/bookmenu/bdjo

This contains the XML definition of the BDJO file on our disc. It is compiled by com.hdcookbook.tools.bdjo into a binary BDJO file by one of the build scripts.

com/hdcookbook/bookmenu/monitor

This directory contains the code for the monitor xlet. The monitor xlet is a small xlet that manages the other two xlets. In our disc, the monitor xlet launches the game and terminates the menu when the menu xlet requests that it do so. When the game ends, it re-launches the menu xlet. The monitor xlet uses a small utility class from GRIN (com.hdcookbook.grin.util.Debug). In this directory you'll also find the permission request file (PRF) for the monitor xlet. This is used in the codesigning process.

com/hdcookbook/bookmenu/assets

This directory contains the non-code assets used by the menu xlet. The file "menu.txt" contains the GRIN script that defines most of the visual user interface of the menu, and much of its behavior. This file is parsed at xlet startup by the GRIN framework. Also in this directory are the main graphics in the Graphics subfolder, the sound effects in sound.bdmv, and the font used by the menu and by Gun Bunny, in Font. The images in the Graphics directory are compiled by the *mosaic builder* program in GRIN to form two image mosaics that are used in the original disc image. The actual images themselves are not present in the disc image.

In this directory you'll also find a directory called "FakeNetwork." This is used to simulate loading an updated bio for Gun Bunny on players that don't have a network connection.

com/hdcookbook/bookmenu/menu (and subdirectories except "test_assets")

In this directory, you'll find the Java code for the menu xlet, as well as a permission request file (PRF) used for code signing. This xlet relies heavily on the GRIN framework to present graphical and sound assets, and to handle remote control and mouse input.

com/hdcookbook/bookmenu/menu/test_assets

This contains a PNG image that can be used when testing the menu's GRIN script. This PNG is not copied to the disc image. It's used with a GUI emulator tool that's part of the GRIN framework. That tool can produce a snapshot of a simulation of the UI state of the xlet at a given point of time. That snapshot looks better if you feed the tool a PNG image that simulates background video; that's what's in this directory.

library

This directory contains code and documentation for GRIN, a framework for graphical interactivity. GRIN is really the heart of the menu xlet. GRIN is described in the file `doc-files/index.html`.

jdktools/mosaic

This directory contains a program that runs on JDK 1.5 (or higher) that automatically combines images into an image mosaic. It reads one or more GRIN show files and locates all of the images used in that file. It then creates an efficient set of image matrixes along with a companion binary metadata file that can be used to reproduce the contents of the original source images. The GRIN framework reads both the matrix and the metadata file at xlet start up time. The desktop java mosaic builder program uses the GRIN framework itself fairly extensively, so when this tool is compiled it includes all of GRIN.

jdktools/test

This directory contains three programs (and assorted other classes) used to test and exercise the GRIN framework, and to test and debug a GRIN show. They run on desktop java (JDK 1.5 or higher). Desktop Java is affectionately known as “big JDK” in some circles. The first program, `GrinTestRyan`, is of mostly historical interest. It runs a simulation of “Ryan’s Life” on big DJK. The second program is “`GenericMain`”. It lets you read and display any show file. It shows the show file in a Frame, but the interface to control the show is a command-line interface, so you have to run this from a terminal window.

The most interesting program in this directory is `GuiGenericMain`. It’s like `GenericMain`, but it adds a GUI interface to control a show file. With `GuiGenericMain`, you can read in any valid GRIN show. You’re presented with a tree widget that shows all of the segments in the show. By double-clicking a segment, you tell GRIN to move the show to the given segment. In this way, you can simulate the behavior of a GRIN show file on desktop Java, and see what it looks like. This program also lets you set the frame rate, step through a GRIN animation frame-by-frame, or even take a snapshot of the UI’s state and output a PNG image.

In the test directory, you’ll find an old GRIN show file and image assets that were used in the first xlet to use GRIN. It was called “Ryan’s Life,” and was part of a demo developed by Sun and Technicolor. Ryan’s Life is not used in any way in the Blu-ray disc image in the HD cookbook, but it’s of some historical interest with GRIN, and it’s useful for testing changes to GRIN. However, the menu xlet in `com.hdcookbook.bookmenu.menu` is a much better guide to how to create a GRIN show than the original Ryan’s Life demo contained here.

build.xml

This is an ant build file. Run “ant” or “ant all” to build everything. There are some variables that need to be set up for your environment – see `grin/vars.properties` for details. One thing you’ll need to come up with is a `classes.zip` file that contains the signatures of the BD-J platform; we don’t have permission to redistribute that ourselves.

WARNING: To compile, you’ll need a `classes.zip` containing the signatures of the BD-J platform. It is not provided in the HD cookbook repository.

The existing `vars.sh` points to paths that work on my Mac with a PC filesystem mounted. In case it’s helpful, here are a set `vars.sh` that I used to test on the PC:

grin/scripts/shell

This directory contains some convenience shell scripts. The two whose names start with “build” just invoke the ant build system. `make_grin_javadocs.sh` re-builds the javadoc tree for the GRIN library. `run_book_menu` runs the GRIN show viewer described under `jdktools/test` on the assets of the HD cookbook’s main menu. This is a nice way to play with GRIN on desktop java.

By the way, for a Unix-like shell on windows, I’ve had good luck with `zsh` from <http://unxutils.sourceforge.net/>. Note that the “`sh.exe`” that comes with `unxutils` is actually `zsh`, so it reads its startup commands from `~/zshrc` (where `~` is `c:/Documents and Settings/userid`). For anything other than casual use, you’ll probably want to set up a real build environment using your IDE of choice.

www

This contains the website at <https://hdcookbook.dev.java.net>. That website also contains a SVN (subversion) repository that contains the latest version of the `src` director. It will either contain the “scripts” directory, or something better, or both :-). Under this directory, you can find the generated javadocs of GRIN, which can be handy.