zzhao1@cs.toronto.edu • https://zxnnic.github.io/ • Toronto, ON, Canada

RESEARCH AREA

Human Computer Interaction (HCI), Visualization, Natural Language Processing (NLP)

EDUCATION

Started Sep 2023 **Doctor of Philosophy**, Computer Science

University of Toronto

Supervisors: Fanny Chevalier and Gerald Penn

2023 **Master of Science**, Computer Science

Ontario Tech University

Supervisor: Dr. Christopher Collins

Thesis: Gloss Positioning for a Gaze Aware L2 Reading Aid [link]

2021 **Bachelor of Science**, Electric Engineering major and Computing Science minor

University of Alberta

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Sep 2023 to Research Assistant, DGP and CL Lab, University of Toronto

Present Supervisor: Fanny Chevalier and Gerald Penn

Prototyping a GPT-assisted narrative visualization tools for creative writers using React, Vue.js, D3.js. Designing, running, and analyzing participant studies. Developing and evaluating NLP pipelines using

GPT, Claude, and LLAMA3 for story text generation and summary generation. **Topics**: Automatic Summarization • Writing Support Tools • Applications of LLMs

Sep 2023 to Research Associate, vialab, Ontario Tech University

Apr 2024 Supervisor: Christopher Collins

Qualitative analysis of an interactive visualization for a visual analytics system for advisors aid analytics

system for machine learning output interpretation.

Topics: Qualitative Analysis • Learning Analytics • Interactive Visualization

May 2021 to Research Assistant, vialab, Ontario Tech University

Aug 2023 Supervisor: Christopher Collins

Thematic analysis of text data from a mental health based visualization tool. Prototyping and testing an eye tracking based reading tool for language learners using mainly Electron with JavaScript libraries.

Topics: Eye Tracking • Language Learning • Mental Health Chatbot • Visualization

Jun 2019 to **Research Assistant**, EdTeKLA, University of Alberta

Apr 2021 Supervisor: Carrie Demmans Epp

Full-stack development for CreeTutor, a language learning system for Plains Cree (y-dialect). Building interactive family tree visualizations. Annotated dataset for negative language transfer of Chinese ESL

learners

Topics: Language Learning • Negative Language Transfer • Visualization

May 2018 to

Dec 2018

Research Assistant, Machine Intelligence Group, University of Western Australia

Supervisor: Ajmal Mian

Building and training deep models to approximate apparent age of human faces using rendered 3D

faces with tensorflow and keras.

Topics: Deep Learning • Fine Tuning • Computer Vision

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

May 2025 to Course Prep Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

Present

• CSC 316 (Data Visualization: Foundations and Advanced Programming)

Jan 2025 to

Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

Apr 2025

CSC 316 (Data Visualization: Foundations and Advanced Programming)

Project Supervisor, University of Toronto

• CSC 495 (Undergraduate Research Project: Interactive Visualization for Writers)

Sep 2024 to Dec 2024 Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

• STA 313 (Data Visualization)

• CSC 485 (Computational Linguistics)

Project Supervisor, University of Toronto

• CSC 494 (Undergraduate Research Project: Narrative Structure of Fanfictions)

Instructor, Her Code Camp

• Curriculum developer and instructor for a 6 week program ("Hey Chat, Code Bits for Cute Fits")

Sep 2023 to

Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

Apr 2024

• CSC 2537 (Graduate Seminar: Information Visualization; Fall 2023 and Winter 2024 sessions)

Graduate Mentor, University of Toronto

• PRISM: Preparation for Research through Immersion, Skills, and Mentorship

Dec 2021 to

Teaching Assistant, Ontario Tech University

Apr 2023

CSCI 4160 (Interactive Media - Introduction to Unity)

• CSCI 4210 (Information Visualization)

• CSCI 4620 (Human Computer Interaction)

Jan 2018 to

Tutor, University of Alberta

Aug 2023

High school math and physics (Alberta curriculum)

University level introduction programming languages (Python, C/C++, MATLAB)

First and second year courses in calculus and physics

May 2017 to

Summer Instructor, DiscoverE

Aug 2017

 Course curriculum development for STEM classes aimed at Grade 9 students in Alberta and the Northwest Territories

PUBLICATIONS, PEER REVIEWED

Z. Zhao, D. Masson, Y. Kim, G. Penn, F. Chevalier. (2025), Making the Write Connections: Linking Writing Support Tools with Writer Needs. *Proc. of Conf. on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '25)*. DOI: 10.1145/3706598.3713161

- D. Cerrera, **Z.Zhao**, A. Thomas, D. Wigdor. (2025) Nabokov's Cards: An LLM-Assisted Co-Writing System to Support Bottom-Up Creative Writing. *Creativity and Cognition (C&C '25)*
- T. Yu, K. Shi, **Z. Zhao**, G. Penn. (2025), Multi-Agent Based Character Simulation for Story Writing. *Proc. of the 4th Workshop on Intelligent and Interactive Writing Assistants (In2Writing 2025)*.
- R. Weagant*, **Z. Zhao***, A. Bradley, C. Collins. (2024) AdVizor: Using Visual Explanations to Guide Data-Driven Student Advising. *EduVis 2024: IEEE VIS Workshop on Visualization Education*, *Literacy, and Activities (EduVis 2024)*. *equal contribution
- C. Collins, S. Arbour, N. Beals, S. Yama, J. Laffier, **Z. Zhao**. (2022) Covid Connect: Chat-Driven Anonymous Story-Sharing for Peer Support. *Proc. of Designing Interactive Systems Conference (DIS '22:).* 301-318. DOI: 10.1145/3532106.3533545
- F. L. Wanderly, **N. Zhao**, and D. C. Epp. (2021) Negative language transfer in learner English: A new dataset. *NAACL-HLT 2021*. 3129–3142, DOI: 10.18653/v1/2021.naacl-main.251

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Visual Storywriting: Writing by Manipulating Visual Representations of Stories, Long Paper, Submitted to *UIST 2025*, https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.07486

Can Large Language Models Summarize Long Narratives? A Study of Holistic versus Segmented Story Summarization, Long Paper, To be submitted to *NAACL 2026*

PRESENTATIONS AND POSTERS

- **Z. Zhao**,D. Masson, Y. Kim, G. Penn, F. Chevalier. (2025), Making the Write Connections: Linking Writing Support Tools with Writer Needs. TorCHI. [Presentation] Toronto, ON, Canada. [link]
- **Z. Zhao**, J. Bo, K. Singh, (2024) *Make it Happier! Discretizing and Amplifying Happiness in Animated Faces.* GI 2024. [Poster] Halifax, NS, Canada. [link]
- **Z. Zhao** (2022). Work in Progress: Exploration of glosses for gaze enhanced language learning applications. 10 min [Presentation]. CAN-CWIC, Toronto, ON, Canada.
- O. McLeod, **Z. Zhao**, A. Sparrow, D. Lothian, K. Richards, G. Akcayir, C. Demmans Epp, (2021) *Helping Revitalize Plains Cree with User Centered Design*. ReverseEXPO. [Poster] Edmonton, AB, Canada. [link]
- M. Yousef, E. Whitby, **N. Zhao** (2020) *Energy Monitoring System for a Transactive Market*. 15 min [Presentation] IEEE Capstone Scholarship Winners. Edmonton, AB, Canada.

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

July 1, 2025 Ontario Graduate Scholarship Program (OGS)

Value: \$15,000

Nov 11, 2023 Faculty of Arts and Science Program Level Fellowship

Value: \$1000

Apr 1, 2020 IEEE Capstone Award

Value: \$2000

Sep 1, 2018 Queen Elizabeth II Scholars (QES) Scholarship

Value: \$6000

RELEVANT ACTIVITIES

2025 - Present Graduate Mentor Program Coordinator, Computer Science Graduate Students (CSGS)

2023 - 2025 Social Coordinator, Computer Science Graduate Students (CSGS)

2025 Mentor, CS Academy

2024 Panelist, Web-Based Surveys - Battling the Bots, Research Roundtable Series

Judge, GenAI Genesis Hackathon

2017 - 2020 Mentor, Discover E