

武汉大学数学与统计学院2017-2018学年第一学期期末考试
数据结构与算法（B卷答案）

1. (20分) Python相关

(a) (5分)

```
sum = 0
n = 99
while n > 0:
    sum = sum + n
    n = n - 2
print sum
```

(b) (5分)

```
[7, 9]
[1, 5]
[5, 7, 9]
ABC
ACEG
```

(c) (5分)

```
[s.lower() for s in alist]
```

(d) (5分)

```
PI = 3.1415926
class Circle(object):
    def __init__(self, ratio):
        self.ratio = ratio
    def area(self):
        return PI * self.ratio**2
    def circum(self):
        return 2 * PI * self.ratio
```

2. (15分)

```
current !=None and not found and not stop
current = current.next
current =self.head
temp.next = self.head
self.head = temp
```

3. (15分)

```
stack.push(int(token))
operand2 = stack.pop()
operand1 = stack.pop()
result = doMath(token,operand1,operand2)
stack.push(result)
```

4. (15分)

(a) (5分)

```
def postorder(self):
    if tree:
        postorder(self.lchild)
        postorder(self.rchild)
        print(self.data)
```

(b) (10分)

```
def insert(self, data):
    if data < self.data:
        if self.lchild:
            self.lchild.insert(data)
        else:
            tree = BinarySearchTree(data)
            self.lchild = tree
    elif data > self.data:
        if self.rchild:
            self.rchild.insert(data)
        else:
            tree = BinarySearchTree(data)
            self.rchild = tree
```

5. (20分)

(a) (10分)

```
def binarySearch(alist, item):
    first = 0
    last = len(alist)-1
    found = False

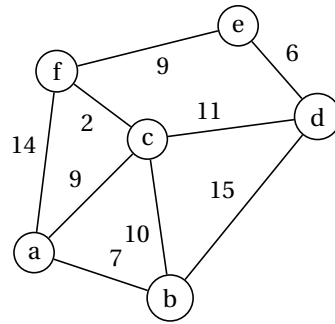
    while first <= last and not found:
        mid = (first + last)//2
        if alist[mid] == item:
            found = True
        else:
            if item < alist[mid]:
                last = mid-1
            else:
                first = mid+1
    return found
```

(b) (10分)

```
def selectionSort(alist):
    for fillslot in range(len(alist)-1, 0, -1):
        positionOfMax = 0
        for location in range(1, fillslot+1):
            if alist[location] > alist[positionOfMax]:
                positionOfMax = location

        temp = alist[fillslot]
        alist[fillslot] = alist[positionOfMax]
        alist[positionOfMax] = temp
```

6. (15分) 给定无向图



	a	b	c	d	e	f
a	0	7	9	0	0	14
b	7	0	10	15	0	0
c	9	10	0	11	0	2
d	0	15	11	0	6	0
e	0	0	0	6	0	9
f	14	0	2	0	9	14

(a) (5分)

(b) (5分)

{ 'a': 3, 'b': 3, 'c': 4, 'd': 3, 'e': 2, 'f': 3 }

(c) (5分)

深度优先

a, b, c, d, e, f

广度优先

a, b, c, f, d, e