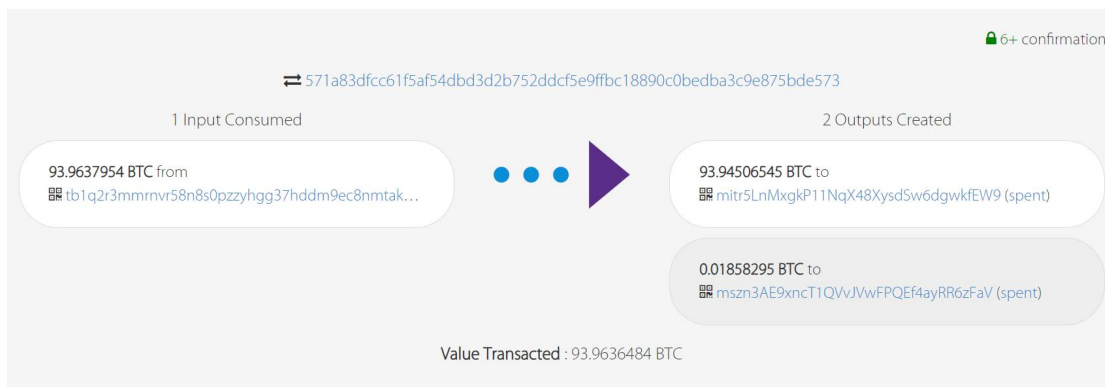


第一次实验报告

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一、获取比特币

1. 使用 keygen.py 生成一个 testnet 私钥和地址，在 faucet (<https://coinfaucet.eu/en/btctestnet/>) 粘贴得到的地址，得到一些 testnet BTC:



Private key:

cQmwgAmqUwuEZaQ3AVSAuKjvB3gURCDD8cTmU4DDz 44ya1ETKfWe

Address:

mszn3AE9xncT1QVvJVwFPQEf4ayRR6zFaV

交易哈希值:

571a83dfcc61f5af54dbd3d2b752ddcf5e9ffbc18890c0bedba3c9e875bde573

2. 将上一步得到的交易哈希值在 <https://live.blockcypher.com/> 网址中查询交易，可以得到结果如下

Block Hash	0000000000006e617c5e407ebe5296099673aa90b7ff5e8a56be34b12c83d04d
Block Height	2,477,600
Transaction Index	18 (permalink)
Size	228 bytes
Virtual Size	147 vbytes
Lock Time	2477599
Version	2
Relayed By:	185.232.70.226:18333

二、分币

1. 修改 config.py 文件，将 my_private_key 修改为第一步中得到的私钥。

```

1 from bitcoin import SelectParams
2 from bitcoin.base58 import decode
3 from bitcoin.wallet import CBitcoinAddress, CBitcoinSecret, P2PKHBitcoinAddress
4
5
6 SelectParams('testnet')
7
8 # TODO: Fill this in with your private key.
9 my_private_key = CBitcoinSecret(
10     'cQmwgAmqUwuEZaQ3AVSAuKjvB3gURCDD8cTmU4DDz44ya1ETKfWe')
11 my_public_key = my_private_key.pub
12 my_address = P2PKHBitcoinAddress.from_pubkey(my_public_key)
13
14 faucet_address = CBitcoinAddress('mv4rnyY3Su5gjcDNzbMLKBQkBicCtHUtFB')

```

2. 修改 split_test_coins.py 文件, txid 为第二步中得到的哈希值; 将第一步中得到的比特币数额减去 0.01 后平均分为 10 份, 使用第二个输出 (utxo_index=1)。

```

1 from bitcoin.core.script import *
2
3 from utils import *
4 from config import (my_private_key, my_public_key, my_address,
5                     faucet_address)
6
7
8 def split_coins(amount_to_send, txid_to_spend, utxo_index, n):
9     txin_scriptPubKey = my_address.to_scriptPubKey()
10    txin = create_txin(txid_to_spend, utxo_index)
11    txout_scriptPubKey = my_address.to_scriptPubKey()
12    txout = create_txout(amount_to_send / n, txout_scriptPubKey)
13    tx = CMutableTransaction([txin], [txout]*n)
14    sighash = SignatureHash(txin_scriptPubKey, tx,
15                             0, SIGHASH_ALL)
16    txin.scriptSig = CScript([my_private_key.sign(sighash) + bytes([SIGHASH_ALL]),
17                             my_public_key])
18    VerifyScript(txin.scriptSig, txin_scriptPubKey,
19                 tx, 0, (SCRIPT_VERIFY_P2SH,))
20    response = broadcast_transaction(tx)
21    print(response.status_code, response.reason)
22    print(response.text)
23
24 if __name__ == '__main__':
25     #####
26     # TODO: set these parameters correctly
27     amount_to_send = 0.01858295-0.01 # amount of BTC in the output you're splitting minus fee
28     txid_to_spend = (
29         '571a83dfcc61f5af54dbd3d2b752ddcf5e9ffbc18890c0bedba3c9e875bde573')
30     utxo_index = 1
31     n=10 # number of outputs to split the input into
32     #####
33
34     split_coins(amount_to_send, txid_to_spend, utxo_index, n)

```

3. faucet 截图

(2) P2PKH_scriptSig(txin, txout, txin_scriptPubKey)函数主要用于生成一个有效脚本用来解锁输出并发送回 faucet，其参数含义如下：

- txin: 表示输入的交易数据；
- txout: 表示输出的交易数据；
- txin_scriptPubKey: 表示输入交易的脚本公钥。

P2PKH 交易是比特币中最常见的交易类型之一，它使用公钥哈希作为地址，并且需要提供与之对应的私钥进行签名验证。该函数需要完成以下几个任务：

- 验证 txin 和 txout 的有效性，确保输入和输出的交易数据是有效的；
- 解析 txin_scriptPubKey，提取出公钥哈希；
- 使用私钥对 txin 进行签名，生成一个脚本签名；
- 将脚本签名和公钥作为输入的脚本签名（scriptSig）返回。

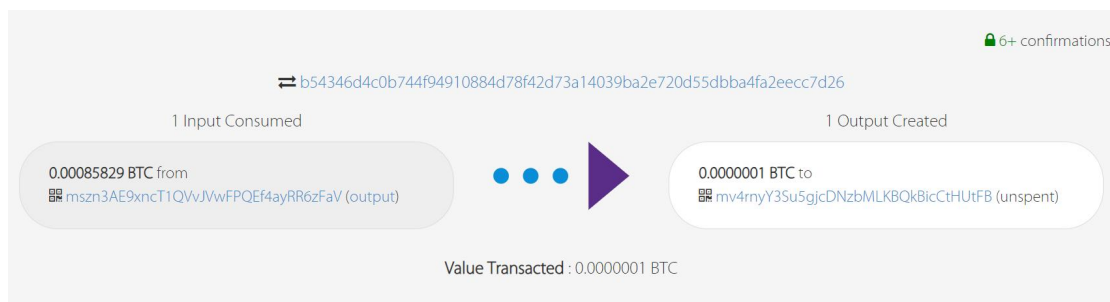
```
def P2PKH_scriptSig(txin, txout, txin_scriptPubKey):
    signature = create_OP_CHECKSIG_signature(txin, txout, txin_scriptPubKey,
                                              my_private_key)
    #####
    # TODO: Complete this script to unlock the BTC that was sent to you
    # in the PayToPublicKeyHash transaction. You may need to use variables
    # that are globally defined.
    return [signature, my_public_key]
    #####
```

(3) main 函数，设置 utxo_index=0

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    #####
    # TODO: set these parameters correctly
    amount_to_send = 0.0000001
    txid_to_spend = (
        'c26d91f819ba03038c8936c56830a3996448cfd7dad7a67243ea8e5b95b799eb')
    utxo_index = 0
    #####

    txout_scriptPubKey = P2PKH_scriptPubKey(faucet_address)
    response = send_from_P2PKH_transaction(
        amount_to_send, txid_to_spend, utxo_index, txout_scriptPubKey)
    print(response.status_code, response.reason)
    print(response.text)
```

2. faucet 截图



Block Hash	0000000000002f257c11a30c3e2dc82f0fda0a48b12d17059f6437e6f8d13a90
Block Height	2,477,611
Transaction Index	1 (permalink)
Size	192 bytes
Virtual Size	192 vbytes
Lock Time	
Version	1
Relayed By:	117.131.219.7

3. 交易输出存在了“发币交易信息.txt”文件中。