

## 附录五 不规则动词表

现在式	过去式	过去分词
arise	arose	arisen
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was / were	been
bear	bore	borne / born
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
build	built	built
burn	burnt / burned	burnt / burned
burst	burst	burst
buy	bought	bought
can	could	
cast	cast	cast
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
dive	dived / dove	dived
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt / dreamed	dreamt / dreamed
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed

feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
flee	fled	fled
fly	flew	flown
forbid	forbade / forbad	forbidden / forbid
forecast	forecast / forecasted	forecast / forecasted
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got / gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung / hanged	hung / hanged
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden / hid
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
lean	leant / leaned	leant / leaned
leap	leapt / leaped	leapt / leaped
learn	learnt / learned	learnt / learned
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
light	lit / lighted	lit / lighted
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
may	might	
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
mislead	misled	misled
mistake	mistook	mistaken
overcome	overcame	overcome
overtake	overtook	overtaken
pay	paid	paid

prove	proved	proved / proven
put	put	put
read	read	read
rid	rid	rid
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
saw	sawed	sawn / sawed
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
sew	sewed	sewn / sewed
shake	shook	shaken
shall	should	
shave	shaved	shaved / shaven
shine	shone	shone
shoot	shot	shot
show	Showed	Showed / shown
shrink	shrank / shrunk	shrunk
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
slit	slit	slit
smell	smelt / smelled	smelt / smelled
sow	sowed	sown / sowed
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped / speeded	sped / speeded
spell	spelt / spelled	spelt / spelled
spend	spent	spent
spin	spun / span	spun
spit	spat	spat
split	split	split
spoil	spoilt / spoiled	spoilt / spoiled
spread	spread	spread
spring	sprang	sprung
stand	stood	stood

steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
strike	struck	struck
swear	swore	sworn
sweep	swept	swept
swell	swelled	swollen / swelled
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
undergo	underwent	undergone
understand	understood	understood
undo	undid	undone
upset	upset	upset
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove	woven
weep	wept	wept
will	would	
win	won	won
wind	wound	wound
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
write	wrote	written

## 附录六 常见缩略词表

缩略词	全名	汉语
ABC	American Broadcasting Company	美国广播公司
AD / A.D.	Anno Domini	公元
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	亚太经济合作组织
Apt. / apt.	apartment	公寓
Ave.	Avenue	大街
BA / B.A.	Bachelor of Arts	文学学士
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation	英国广播公司
BS / B. S.	Bachelor of Science	理学学士
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation	加拿大广播公司