

A2-How was your vacation?



Dialogue/对话

A: Hey Ben, how was your vacation? Did you go anywhere?

A: 嗨Ben，假期过得怎么样？你去什么地方度假了吗？

B: It was great. Yeah, I went to the beach with my wife. How about you Jude?

B: 太棒了。是的，我和妻子去沙滩了。Jude你怎么样？

A: That sounds fun. I went camping with my friends.

A: 听起来不错。我和朋友去露营了。

B: Nice. I've never gone camping. How was it?

B: 不错。我从来没有露营过。露营怎么样？

A: We camped in the mountains. It was beautiful.

A: 我们在山区露营。那地方很美。

B: I bet. How long were you there?

B: 肯定的。你在那里待了多久？

A: Just two nights. I spent the rest of the October break at home.

A: 就待了两个晚上。十月假期剩下的几天我都待在家里。

Key vocabulary/重点词汇

vacation /veɪ'keɪʃən/ 假期

anywhere /'eniwɛr/ 某个地方

beach /bi:tʃ/ 海滩

camping /'kæmpɪŋ/ 野营、露营

mountains /'maʊntənz/ 山

spent /spent/ 花(钱, 时间)

break /breɪk/ 假期

Supplementary vocabulary/补充词汇

tent /tent/ 帐篷

relax /rɪ'læks/ 放松

Expansion/例句

anywhere

1. He doesn't have anywhere to live.

他没地方可住。

2. Will you go anywhere this weekend?

这个周末你要去哪里吗?

3. I've never been anywhere this beautiful before!

我从来没有去过这么美丽的地方!

break

1. The employees took a break outside.

员工们在外面休息片刻。

2. My son has a three-month summer break from school.

我儿子有三个月的暑假。

3. I'm so tired, I need a break.

我太累了，要休息一下。

spent

1. She spent all her money.

她把钱花光了。

2. I spent the weekend with my family.

这个周末我和家人在一起。

3. Richard spent years writing that book.

Richard写那本书写了好多年。

Grammar/语法

be动词的过去式

在本课中，Jude提到自己的假期时，说 "It was beautiful. (那里很美)"，其中be动词使用了过去式。

在谈论过去的地点、事件、事物和人时，be动词就要使用过去式：was或者were

和be动词am, is, are一样，"was"和"were"也要注意主谓一致。

当主语是人称代词时，be动词过去式有两种选择：

主语为 I, he, she, it时，则使用 was，例如：

I was hungry. 我刚才饿了。

He was cold. 他刚才很冷。

主语为you, we, they时，则使用were，例如：

You were rich. 你之前很有钱。

They were busy. 他们之前很忙。

而当主语为名词时，be动词过去式也有两种选择：

当主语名词为单数或不可数，be动词过去式用was；

当主语名词为复数，则be动词过去式用were。

例如：

My vacation was great. 我的假期很棒。

Those mountains were beautiful. 那些山很漂亮。

1. It was super cold.

天气超级冷。

2. She was hungry at lunch.

午饭的时候她很饿。

3. I was not there.

我不在那儿。