

开言会员课后讲义  
A2-Weekend plans



Dialogue/对话

A: Hey Jessica, do you have any plans this weekend?

A: 嗨Jessica，这周你有什么计划吗？

B: On Saturday we're going to a concert in the park.

B: 周六我们要去公园听音乐会。

A: Wow, that sounds exciting!

A: 哇，这听起来真令人激动啊！

B: What about you? What are you up to this weekend?

B: 那你呢？这周末你要做什么？

A: We're going dancing tomorrow night.

A: 明天晚上我们要去跳舞。

B: I love dancing! Are you doing anything on Sunday?

B: 我喜欢跳舞！周日你要做什么事吗？

A: On Sunday, I just want to relax at home.

A: 周日我只想在家休息。

### Key vocabulary/重点词汇

plans /plænz/ 计划

weekend /'wi:kend/ 周末

concert /'kɔ:nsət/ 音乐会

park /pɑ:rk/ 公园

exciting /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ 令人激动的

up to /'ʌp,tu:/ 从事于, 忙于

dancing /'dænsɪŋ/ 跳舞

relax /rɪ'læks/ 休息

### Supplementary vocabulary/补充词汇

classical /'klæsɪkəl/ 古典的

go shopping /gəʊ 'ʃɔ:pɪŋ/ 购物

go fishing /gəʊ 'fɪʃɪŋ/ 钓鱼

countable /'kaʊntəbəl/ 可数的

uncountable /ʌn'kaʊntəbəl/ 不可数的

### Expansion/例句

#### plans

1. My husband doesn't really like to make plans.

我丈夫不喜欢做计划。

2. She had to change her plans, so she will arrive on Sunday.

她不得不改变计划, 所以她周天的时候到。

3. We had to cancel our plans because of the bad weather.

天气太差了，我们不得不取消计划。

### exciting

1. That movie was so exciting!

这部电影真扣人心弦。

2. It was a pretty exciting day.

这真是让人激动的一天。

3. She has some exciting news.

她知道一些激动人心的消息。

### relax

1. My favorite place to relax is on the beach.

我最喜欢在沙滩上休息。

2. You really need to learn how to relax.

你真的需要学习如何放松。

3. Relax, we're not going to be that late.

放松，我们不会弄得太晚。

### Grammar/语法

#### any + 可数名词 / 不可数名词

In today's lesson, Paul asks Jessica if she has any weekend plans? Why did he say "any" and not "some" ?

今天的课程中，Paul问Jessica她周末有什么计划吗。为什么Paul说的是 "any" 而不是 "some" ?

When we are asking questions like this, we usually use "any" with both countable nouns and uncountable nouns. We don't really use "some."

当我们问这一类的问题的时候，可数名词和不可数名词都可以用 "any"，我们不用 "some"。

We can also use “any” for negative sentences, as in “No, I don’ t have any plans.”

我们也在否定句中用 “any” ，比如说 “不，我没什么计划” 。

“Any” for questions and negative sentences:

“any” 用在疑问句和否定句中：

Example:

例句：

Do you have any milk? No, I don’ t have any milk.

你有牛奶吗？不，我没有牛奶。

Do you have any time?

你有时间吗？

Only used with uncountable nouns (I don’ t want any ice cream.) or plural nouns (I don’ t have any eggs.)

any和不可数名词 ( I don’ t want any ice cream. 我不想要冰淇淋。 ) 或者名词复数 ( I don’ t have any eggs. 我没有鸡蛋。 ) 搭配。

You can use “some” when you answer questions, or give statements like “I have some money” or “I have some plans.” However, usually native speakers will omit the word “some” and just say “I have plans.”

当你回答问题，或者陈述 “我有点钱” 或者 “我有些计划” 等之类的话时，你可以使用 “some” 。但是，地道的说法会省去some，直接说 “I have plans.”

1. Did you have any problems last week?

上周你遇到什么问题了吗？

2. Do you have any coffee? I need some coffee!

你有咖啡吗？我需要点咖啡！

3. Will we have any time to meet my friends?

我们会有时间见我的朋友吗？