

课时训练 14 【参考答案】

I. 1—5 CBCAC

II. 1—5 BBACC 6—10 ABACA

III. 1.in 2.its 3.millions 4.be closed

5.have been killed 6.pollution 7.were

8.best 9.to protect 10.the

IV. 1.They can help the children (to) improve their reading skills/abilities.

2.然后他们叫他们(指参加实验的孩子)去读对于他们来说有点儿难的书。

3.令人惊讶的是,当狗在房间里时,孩子们花费更多时间阅读。

4.They won't mind if/whether the children make mistakes./They don't mind the children's mistakes.

5.这项研究让我们理解了狗如何使孩子们更好地阅读。

V. *One possible version:*

Last week, our school did a survey about “Who is your idol?”. Here are our answers.

In the past, we thought singers and movie stars were our idols. They always have cool hair and clothes. They are fashionable. Also, they are talented and can put on funny shows. Their performances are so relaxing that it makes our life colourful. But now we think scientists and medical workers are our idols. Scientists invent high-tech products to protect our country and improve our living standards. Doctors and nurses save people's lives and help them get out of pain and back to health. When our country and people are in trouble, they help people with wisdom, courage and hard work.

In my opinion, those who help us when we are in need deserve our respect and admiration. As students, we should learn from them and study hard to be useful people to our country and society.

课时训练 15 【参考答案】

I. [主旨大意] 本文是一篇议论文。学习成绩不是界定人成功的标准,在保持学习的同时充分利用自己的天赋是过上幸福和成功生活的关键。

1.A 推理判断题。根据本段中的“In fact, good students may just end up doing jobs they don't like, and some even lead an unhappy life. Why is it like that?”可知,作者写第一段是为了引出学习成绩好并不能和未来的成功划等号这一话题。故选 A。

2.C 细节理解题。由第二段首句“In some parents' eyes, school grades matter most for their kids.”可知,在一些父母眼里,学习成绩对孩子们来说最重要。故选 C。

3.C 词义猜测题。根据后面的定语从句“who are successful in life without finishing school”可知,此处指的是没上完学就取得成功的大人物,所以 big shots 意为“大人物”。故选 C。

4.B 推理判断题。由末段首句提到的“Life is really a long lesson, so long that you can't define a person's success by just one section of it.”可知,生命很漫长,长到你不能用其中的一部分来界定一个人成功与否,由此可知“School grades aren't everything.”这一句符合作者的观点。故选 B。

5.B 推理判断题。由末段最后两句“Keep learning to make the most of your talents. That's how you can live a happy and successful life.”可知,坚持学习,充分利用你的天赋,这样你才能过上开心且成功的生活。故选 B。

II. [主旨大意] 本文是一篇议论文。文章阐述了面对失败我们应该怎样做。

- 1.C 根据前句“我们经常认为失败是坏事”,而句子后半部分提到它既不是坏事也不是好事。故选 C。
- 2.A 由后句“If we never fail at something, we probably haven’t learned all that life has to teach us.”可知选 A。
- 3.D 前句提到“你可能因为失败而失望”,对应的后句表示“如果你放弃了就意味着进步结束了”。故选 D。
- 4.B 结合下文“Only we can act as our own safety nets.”可知只有依靠自己。故选 B。
- 5.E 结合前文“不要回顾过去”和后句“找到自己更好的位置”可知选 E。
- Ⅲ.1.More than 800 years ago.
2.I may feel like I am wearing a dress made of soft silk.
3.Because the exercise is convenient to practice.
4.Yes(, it can).
5.For 15 to 20 minutes.
Ⅳ.1—5 ABCCA 6—10 BCCAB

课时训练 16 【参考答案】

I.[主旨大意]本文是一篇议论文。本文介绍了去朋友家做客时的注意事项,包括时间、礼物和称呼等。

1.A 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“‘But usually it is a good idea to arrive at the right time.’”可知,准时到达是最好的做法。故选 A。

2.C

3.B 细节理解题。根据第四段第二句“‘You should tell them who you are’”可知,需要告知朋友父母你的名字。故选 B。

4.A

5.C 主旨大意题。本文主要介绍了成为一名有礼貌的拜访者需要注意的事项。故选 C。

Ⅱ.[主旨大意]本文是一篇说明文。有些人对公开演讲心存恐惧。短文就如何克服对公开演讲的恐惧提出了两方面的建议:不断练习和利用来自观众的正能量。

1.A

2.B 考查连词辨析。正常的动作顺序是先写后练,所以用 after 引导时间状语从句,表示“在……之后”。故选 B。

3.C 4.A 5.C 6.C

7.B 考查动词辨析。句中 them 代替的是 speakers,用动词 succeed,符合句意“演讲者需要记住的是——观众希望他们成功”。和下文中的“来自观众的点头和微笑”等意义对应。故选 B。

8.A 考查名词辨析。上文中的“来自观众的点头和微笑”等提示用名词 confidence,表示“给演讲者信心”。故选 A。

9.B

10.C 考查形容词辨析。上文句意“有了恰当的训练和观众的共鸣”提示用形容词 possible。故选 C。

Ⅲ.1.held 2.the 3.minutes 4.said 5.if

6.feeling 7.are 8.them 9.to do

10.happily

Ⅳ.1.一部 90 分钟的电影由一群四、五年级的小学生制作完成。

2.然后她开始为电影挑选演员并进行面试。

3. Every pupil/primary student who took part in worked hard during the process.
4. The pupils/students spent five weeks finishing making the film.
5. 他们相信没有成年人/大人帮助,这部电影才能被视为/看作他们自己的电影。

课时训练 17 【参考答案】

- I .1—5 CCBCB
II .[主旨大意] 本文是一篇议论文。文中就如何在旅途中保持健康提出几条建议。
1—5 CDABE
III .1. England./The UK./He is from England/the UK.
2. 93./He was 93.
3. It shows how the global ecosystem is being destroyed by humans.
4. Yes, there is./Yes, there're lots of things we can do to help our planet become "wild" again.
5. He wants to tell us (that we need) to protect our planet/earth. (此题为开放题,符合题意或以原文中结尾的句子: This is a documentary for everyone on Earth because we are all part of this. We need to take action now! 答题都计满分。)
IV .1—5 BABCB 6—10 AABCB

课时训练 18 【参考答案】

- I .1—5 CBACB
II .1—5 BACCB 6—10 ACBBC
III .[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了教育部出台的新规定——禁止所有的中小學生將手機帶进校园;教室里不允许使用手机。
1. bringing 2. announced 3. to do 4. and
5. that/which 6. strongly 7. is 8. the
9. better 10. problems
IV .1. 然而,有时医生的药不起作用。
2. 半年后笑消除了他的痛苦。
3. He said laughing was very useful.
4. 他想象它是一只真正的狗,正在咬他的背。
5. but more and more people are getting well in this way.

课时训练 19 【参考答案】

- I .[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。主要介绍了中国传统的 24 个节气,它开始于立春,结束于大寒,周期往复。重点介绍了一年中重要的几个节气以及在节气中的农桑种植、特殊饮食、文化仪式,甚至是健康的生活技巧来指导人们的生活仍然很有用。
1. B 细节理解题。由第一段中的 "It starts from the Beginning of Spring and ends with the Greater Cold" 可知,24 节气开始于立春,结束于大寒。故选 B。
2. B 细节理解题。由第二段中的 "Grain Buds, the 8th solar term of a year, begins on May 21 this year, and ends on June 4." 可推知,今年的小满是从 5 月 21 日到 6 月 4 日,一共是 15 天。故选 B。
3. A

4.C 细节理解题。由最后一段内容可知,在小寒的这个节气里,人们通常会准备新年,喝腊八粥,还要穿棉衣御寒。故①②④项符合题意。故选 C。

5.A 推理判断题。由第二段中的“During the Grain Buds, ... ‘A heavy rainfall makes the river full.’ Because of the great increase in rainfall, rivers are full of water.”可知,在小满期间,降雨量增加,河水容易泛滥,人们外出应该随身携带雨伞。故选 A。

II. 1—5 CAEDB

III. 1. Giving gifts.

2. (In) India.

3. Because uncovered gifts are considered disrespectful.

4. They/Gifts are usually homemade arts and crafts—made by hand.

5. It's about gift-giving customs in different countries.

IV. [主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了原本不爱读书的作者偶然到表弟家做客,他发现表弟特别爱读书,而且表弟知识渊博,他受到了刺激,最后他也喜欢上了阅读!

1. C

2. B 考查非谓语动词。根据“Reading books is so boring. Why not go out to play games?”可知,作者到达他表弟家时,表弟正在看书。故选 B。

3. B 考查形容词辨析。根据“Reading books is so boring. Why not go out to play games?”可知,作者认为玩游戏才更有趣。故选 B。

4. C

5. C 考查固定搭配。根据上下文可知,此句中的 them 指的是前面的“some questions”。回答问题用 answer 表示。故选 C。

6. B 7. C 8. A 9. C

10. A 考查名词辨析。根据后一句“I have won many prizes in writing competitions.”可知,作者擅长写作,才会赢得许多次写作比赛大奖。故选 A。

课时训练 20 【参考答案】

I. [主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。作者讲述了自己学中文的经历。从一开始的尴尬不适,到后来的渐入佳境,作者渐渐品尝到了学中文的“甜”。

1. C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“‘But I still couldn't pronounce my Chinese name that was given by the teacher.’”可知,作者一开始的中文发音不好,这让作者感到很尴尬。故选 C。

2. B 词义猜测题。根据后半句“because I could speak French and Italian which helped me with it”可知,有了法语和意大利语的基础,作者学起西班牙语来很轻松。故“cushy”有“简单,容易”之意。故选 B。

3. B 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“‘I did not order in English, my mother language’”可知,作者的第一语言是英语。故选 B。

4. A 推理判断题。根据第四段中的“‘My 10 years of playing the piano has allowed me to perform for others.’”可知,作者很擅长弹钢琴。故选 A。

5. C 主旨大意题。本文是一篇记叙文,作者讲述了自己学中文的经历。从一开始的尴尬不适,到后来的渐入佳境,作者渐渐品尝到了学中文的“甜”。故选 C。

II. 1—5 BABBA 6—10 BBABC

III. 1. useful 2. was invented 3. the

4. named 5. videos 6. It 7. and 8. going

9. quickly 10. without

IV.1. When they no longer need some things/objects, they sell them online/on the website.

2. 她寻找她想要的书并把它们添加到购物车中

3. 由于我没有足够的零花钱,这对我来说是一个完美的选择

4. 除了低价,它/这也能满足人们特别/特殊的需求。

5. Buying second-hand objects can even bring surprise to buyers.

课时训练 21 【参考答案】

I. [主旨大意] 本文主要介绍了荷兰发明家 Boyan Slat 致力于海洋污染的事迹,他和他的团队发明的 001/B 系统能够收集、拦截海洋白色污染。

1.C 细节理解题。由第三段第一句“From then on, Slat began to pay more attention to ocean pollution.”可知,去希腊度假之后,Boyan Slat 开始专注于海洋污染问题。故选 C。

2.C 细节理解题。由第四段第一句“Every year, over 8 million tons of plastic end up in our oceans, and it can take up to 500 years to break down.”可知,自然分解流入海洋中的那些塑料制品需要 500 年左右的时间。故选 C。

3.B 细节理解题。由第四段最后四句“Sea animals easily get caught in plastic. They can't move. They can even die if they eat it. Smaller plastic pieces can also enter the food chain and end up in our bodies.”可知,海洋塑料污染正日益严重。故选 B。

4.A 细节理解题。由倒数第二段第二句“It successfully caught and collected a large amount of plastic rubbish floating in the ocean.”可知,001/B 系统能够收集海洋中的塑料垃圾。故选 A。

5.B 主旨大意题。通读全文可知,本文主要介绍了荷兰发明家 Boyan Slat 因海洋塑料垃圾问题而致力于拦截和清理海洋白色污染的事迹,故 B 项“塑料问题”最符合短文内容。故选 B。

II. 1—5 DBECA

III. [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了印尼的第二大城市泗水,2018 年 4 月做出一项决定,当地人可以直接通过在车上放塑料杯或塑料瓶来支付乘车费用。

1. Plastic cups or bottles.

2. 10 plastic cups or 5 bottles.

3. Nearly 400 tons of plastic waste.

4. To become plastic waste-free.

5. It is win-win.

IV. [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了北极熊生活的环境发生了改变,导致它们的数量也急剧下降。

1.B 2.C 考查介词辨析。由前面的“Polar bears catch seals to eat on the ice.”可知答案选 C。

3.A 考查形容词辨析。由前面“Polar bears catch seals to eat on the ice. 2 ice, they have to stay on land.”及后句“The animals could die from hunger.”可知选 A。

4.B 5.A 6.C

7.B 考查名词辨析。根据前句“Arctic sea ice usually melts in spring and summer, then grows in winter.”及转折词 But 可知,现在,冰层需要更长的时间才能恢复。故选 B。

8.C 9.A 10.C

速测 1 【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A [主旨大意] 本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了 1960 年、1980 年和 2000 年欧洲某城市人们上班的交通方式的变化。

1.B 细节理解题。根据表格中 2000 年条形图高度可知,2000 年最受欢迎的交通方式是小汽车。故选 B。

2.A 细节理解题。根据表格中 bus 栏可知,公共汽车是 1960 年最受欢迎的交通方式。故选 A。

B [主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文,主要讲述了一名邮递员常年在路边播撒花种,最终美化了乡间小路,给村民们带来愉悦的同时,自己也收获了美好的心情。

1.C 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“...there was a middle-aged postman, who just turned 20 years old and started delivering all kinds of happy or sad stories...”可知,这个邮递员在 20 岁时开始从事这份工作。故选 C。

2.A 细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句“...but the road from the post office to the village always hadn't had any tree and nothing but the flying dust could be seen.”可知,这条乡间小路上尘土飞扬。故选 A。

3.B 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“He walked into the shop, bought a handful of wild flower seeds, and from the next day on put these seeds along the roadside.”可知,邮递员在花店买了一些野花的种子。故选 B。

4.B 细节理解题。根据最后一段“On the road without dust but full of petals, the postman rode his bike, losing himself in the sweet smell and not feeling lonely or anxious any more.”可知,后来,这条乡间路上处处充满了花香,行走在路上,邮递员感到很享受。故选 B。

5.C 推理判断题。通读全文可知,邮递员常年在路边播撒花种不仅美化了乡间小路,还给村民们带来了愉悦,自己也收获了美好的心情。由此可见,生活中不经意的小事也能产生巨大的作用。故选 C。

第二节 还原短文

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了思维导图的作用以及绘制思维导图的步骤。

1—5 DACEB

第三节 阅读表达

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了 Jane 如何从一个不自信的女孩变得越来越自信的故事。

1.Because she was fat and others (often) laughed at her.

2.(Jane's friend) Paul./Jane's friend./Her friend./(Her friend) Paul encouraged her to change herself.

3.She had a strict diet and did exercise (every day)./By having a strict diet and doing exercise (every day)./By going on a diet and doing exercise (every day).

4.Her story./She shared her story.

5.Yes (, she did).

速测 2【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文,通过一个买黄油和买面包不给足斤两的故事,告诉我们诚信的重要性。我们如何对待他人,自己最终会得到同样的对待。

1—5 ABCAC 6—10 BCABC

第二节 语法填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。作者在即将告别初中生活之际,向身边的老师、朋友及家人表达了自己的感激之情。

1.being 2.with 3.an 4.when

5.different 6.player 7.thankful 8.learned

9.parents 10.their

第三节 语篇翻译

1.其他人把它想象成地球上最后一个真正干净的地方。

2.Finding these plastics in Arctic snow means that we may breathe them in.

3.它们能找到进入我们的身体的方法,并在那里停留很长时间,这对我们的健康有害。

4.Microplastics have also been found in rivers and oceans around the world.

5.如果到时候人们吃掉这些动物,那就意味着我们也正在吃塑料。

二、写作

One possible version:

Growing Up with Good Books

My dear friends,

Reading is very important. We can get knowledge through reading. It can not only open our minds, but also make us cleverer and happier. Our study can be improved if we read more good books. The more we read, the more we will learn and the brighter our future will become.

However, some students spend much time in listening to music, watching TV or going on the Internet to play games. It takes much of their spare time. So I would like to suggest that everyone should read more books, especially read classics so that we can spread our traditional Chinese culture to the world.

Let's start reading now. And let it become part of our life!

速测 3【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A 1—3 BAC

B [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了智利北部的一个小镇维库纳。它是天文爱好者全年观测星空的好去处。

1.C 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句“Vicuna, a small town in the north of Chile, is a great place for watching stars all year round.”与最后一句“In fact, the sky is so clear in Vicuna that it is possible to see many stars that can be seen only with advanced instruments in other parts of the world.”可知,维库纳的天空终年晴朗。故选 C。

2.C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“One of them, the Mamalluca, is quite different from the typical observatories used by scientists. This observatory was built for tourists who like to look at the stars.”可知,是为游客服务让 Mamalluca 成为维库纳的一个特殊天文台。故选 C。

3.A 词义猜测题。根据第二段中的“During the year, Vicuna's hotels accommodate thousands of tourists who come from all over the world to see the night sky as they have only seen it in books.”可知,在这一年里,维库纳的酒店接待了成千上万的来自世界各地的游客,这些游客只

在书本上看到过夜空。此处画线部分的含义应是“容纳”。故选 A。

4.B 细节理解题。根据最后一段可知,这个城镇通过建立一个新的照明系统来拯救夜空,这种照明系统在不影响天空视野的情况下照亮街道。故选 B。

5.B 标题归纳题。通读全文可知,本文介绍了维库纳是全球天文爱好者观测星空的好去处,因此本文的最佳本题是“观看星星的小镇”。故选 B。

第二节 还原短文

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文,就如何学好英语提出了几条建议。

1—5 DACEB

第三节 阅读表达

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要介绍了中国的传统艺术——皮影戏的发展历程,以及第六代皮影戏传承人刘先生为了让这种艺术传承下去所做的努力。

1.For more than 2,000 years./It has a long history of more than 2,000 years./It has been in China for more than 2,000 years.

2.Leather or paper./They are made from leather or paper./The puppets are usually made from leather or paper.

3.Old-fashioned./It is old-fashioned./It is out of time./An old-fashioned folk art./It is an old-fashioned folk art./Many young people think that shadow puppetry is an old-fashioned folk art.

4.*Journey to the West*.

5.No. Because we are protecting them./Because they are still interesting.

速测 4【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

1—5 BCABC 6—10 ACCBA

第二节 语法填空

1.coming 2.quickly 3.how 4.started

5.them 6.eggs 7.a 8.for

9.to create 10.When

第三节 语篇翻译

1.They want to show off their beautiful dresses or strong bodies, and you will compare yourself with them.

2.另一个建议是告诉你自己你很特别。

3.Everyone is excellent.

4.这是一个终生的旅途,因为每天都会带来些新的东西。

5.不要通过封面来评判一本书。/不要以貌取人。

二、写作

One possible version:

Dear classmates,

April 22nd is World Earth Day and we all know it is important to love our Mother Earth. The problem is that there are still some people drop litter everywhere. And some leave the lights on when they leave the room, others waste water.

As teenagers, we are supposed to play an important role in protecting the environment. First, we should turn off the lights when we leave the room and save water. Second, we could use cloth bags instead of plastic bags. What's more, it's helpful to go to school on foot or by bike.

I'm sure if we can do some small things to protect our environment, our world will be better.

速测 5【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A [主旨大意] 本文是一篇应用文。主要介绍了学生关于环境保护问题的问卷调查结果。

1—2 AB

B [主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了游泳教师 Ms.Harrison 的故事。她成功地划艇穿越大西洋,成为有史以来最年轻的独自划船横渡大西洋的女性。

1.B 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“On February 20,2021, Jasmine Harrison became the youngest woman to row alone across the Atlantic Ocean.”和第二段中的“‘She got the idea three years ago’可知,她在2018年的时候有了参加“the Atlantic Campaign”这个活动的想法。故选B。

2.C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Every year, rowers taking part in the Atlantic Campaign set out from the Canary Islands”可知,Ms.Harrison 是从 the Canary Islands 出发的。故选C。

3.A 词义猜测题。根据画线词后所列举的她遇到的鲸和海豚群可推断出,company 表示“陪伴”的意思。故选A。

4.B 细节理解题。根据第五段中的“Ms.Harrison had a smartphone that allowed her to talk with family and friends every day.”可知,Ms.Harrison 用手机与家人、朋友联系。故选B。

5.C 标题归纳题。这篇文章主要介绍了 Ms.Harrison 划船穿越大西洋并打破女性最年轻纪录的故事。故选C。

第二节 还原短文

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了在新学校交朋友的好方法。

1—5 ACBED

第三节 阅读表达

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。玛丽乘飞机时遇到了因受伤不能自主吃饭的艾米莉,便主动提出喂她吃,两人的关系也亲近了许多。文章表现了“爱”在当今生活中的重要性。

1.Yes, she did.

2.She asked Mary to change her seat.

3.Emily was uncomfortable to accept.

4.Love can remove the fears that keep us away.

5.Reach our hands to serve others.

速测 6【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者通过与朋友比赛骑自行车的事件中,明白了谦虚是很重要的。

- 1.B 考查形容词辨析。根据最后一段“All in all, this experience made me realize that we must be...A fall into a pit, again in my wit.”以及文章的描述可知,这次经历应该是难忘的。故选 B。
- 2.C 考查连词辨析。上文“我妈妈知道我刚学会骑自行车不久”和下文“她让我穿上一些安全装备”是因果关系,所以此处用 so 连接。故选 C。
- 3.A 考查代词辨析。此处指代的是前句的“safety equipment”,结合“She doesn’t wear it”可知,应用 it 代替。故选 A。
- 4.B 考查副词辨析。根据“I said, pointing at my friend’s elbows and knees”可知,此处指的是朋友也没穿护具,否定句句末用 either。故选 B。
- 5.C 6.C
- 7.B 考查副词辨析。根据“I kept bumping up and down, and then suddenly...bam!”可知,此处指的是从自行车上掉下来,fall off“从……掉下来”。故选 B。
- 8.A 考查系动词辨析。根据“my elbows and knees bleeding”可知,这里应该是感觉到。故选 A。
- 9.C 考查名词辨析。根据“Tears ran down”可知,眼泪应该是顺着脸流下来。故选 C。
- 10.C 考查形容词辨析。根据第一段中的“I came to understand that it’s important to be modest”可知,此处说的是从这次经历中学会了谦虚。故选 C。

第二节 语法填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了留守儿童李文的故事。

- 1.a 2.works 3.problems 4.carefully
- 5.and 6.to send 7.about 8.him
- 9.was moved 10.happier

第三节 语篇翻译

- 1.我们对传统的茶文化了解甚少。
- 2.看到姑娘们在学校学茶艺让她感到骄傲。
- 3.She used to be a shy and quiet girl.
- 4.她在印度工作的爸爸总是很高兴听关于她茶艺班的事儿。
- 5.We believe that tea art classes can make them feel happier.

速测 7【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A [主旨大意] 本文是一篇应用文。信息呈现了 Betty 的周一和周二的学校课程表的情况。

1—3 ABC

B [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章阐述了什么是自我意识,自我意识能帮我们做什么和如何找到自我意识。

- 1.A 段落大意题。根据第二段中的“Self-awareness means having a good understanding of our own character, that is, having the ability to see ourselves clearly.”可推知答案选 A。
- 2.C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“Being self-aware doesn’t mean only thinking of yourself. By understanding your own feelings, you will better understand other people too.”可知选 C。
- 3.B 词义猜测题。根据下文中的“try out new things, like playing a new sport or listening to

different kinds of music”可推知,画线单词意为“大胆的”。故选 B。

4.A 细节理解题。根据最后一段中的“discovering what you find difficult is a key part of learning more about yourself”可推知答案选 A。

5.A

第二节 还原短文

1—5 BCDEA

第三节 阅读表达

【主旨大意】 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了《长江保护法》通过的时间、制订的原因及其内容。

1.On December 26th, 2020.

2.It's 6,397 kilometers long.

3.Yes, they did.

4.It includes resource protection and green development.

5.About a new law to protect the Yangtze River.

速测 8 【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。短文通过老人和花儿的故事,告诉我们:过去的就过去了,该来的就来吧,你不能改变它,但你可以决定享受你真正拥有的一切。

1.B 考查动词辨析。根据后文中的 song 可知,此处考查固定搭配 sing a song“唱首歌”。故选 B。

2.A 考查连词辨析。根据空前的“The old man turned around”和后文中的“he saw no one”可知,前后是转折关系。故选 A。

3.C 4.B 5.B

6.C 考查动词辨析。由后半句句意“我快枯萎了”可知,前半句指花朵认为自己的美好时光已经流逝,用 passed 表达。故选 C。

7.C

8.A 考查副词的辨析。根据上下文语境可知,此处指“花朵不是很理解(老人的话)”,此处应填程度副词修饰动词 understand。故选 A。

9.B

10.A 考查动词短语辨析。根据短文最后一句可知,老者说完自己的话,并未等花朵的答复就离开了。故选 A。

第二节 语法填空

1.why 2.to appear 3.smiling

4.more comfortable 5.teeth 6.be judged

7.If 8.people's 9.In 10.a

第三节 语篇翻译

1.在生了女儿后,因为实在感到不舒服她不得不放弃她的工作。

2.The doctor advised her to exercise more./The doctor suggested that she should do more exercise.

3.这意味着放弃她最喜欢的食物,比如甜点和火锅。

4.Her husband does all the housework to support her./Her husband supports her by doing all the housework.

5.与其把钱花在药上,不如将钱花在健康上(更好)。

二、写作

One possible version:

Dear Linda,

I'm sorry to hear that you are upset because your parents don't want you to go on dancing. I know how you feel. But don't worry. Maybe I can give you some advice.

First of all, I think you should have a serious talk with your parents. You need to tell them that you're fond of dancing and cannot stop it. Also, you should promise that you can keep studying and get good grades. Making sure you can enter a good senior high school is what you must do now. It's important for your future. Maybe you can spend more time on your schoolwork before the exam. After the exam, you can dance more. Always remember your parents love you and want the best for you.

I hope my advice can help you out.

Yours,
Li Hua

速测 9【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A [主旨大意] 这是一篇说明文。文章简单介绍了地图的知识,包括地图上的符号代表什么,东西南北用哪几个字母表示等。

1—2 BB

B [主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要描述了 Leo 因为一条有魔力的狮子的尾巴变勇敢的故事。

1.A 词义猜测题。根据句中的“Leo was afraid”可猜测,Leo 经常被欺负,受到伤害。故选 A。

2.B 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“‘So when the bad boys left, he gave Leo a lion's tail.’”可知,Leo 得到了一条狮子的尾巴。故选 B。

3.C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“‘Suddenly, Leo showed the tail and remembered what the wizard had said. He became brave.’”可知,狮子的尾巴使 Leo 变得足够勇敢和坏孩子们做斗争。故选 C。

4.C 细节理解题。根据第四段中的“‘Leo was very happy, though a little disappointed because his lion body had lasted only a short time.’”可知,Leo 在赶走坏孩子们后,感觉开心,还有一点失望因为他的狮子身体只持续了一小会儿。故选 C。

5.C 主旨大意题。文章围绕“有魔力的尾巴”展开故事情节,最终 Leo 明白了他需要有一颗勇敢的心。故选 C。

第二节 还原短文

1—5 BDEAC

第三节 阅读表达

1. A Chinese man.
2. To learn *zhanzhuang* from the man.
3. Very talented and hard-working.
4. By learning from videos and imitating the actions as his Chinese teacher once did.
5. He is busy helping children in need change their life.

速测 10【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。九岁的男孩 Sam 是个太空迷,当他看到一个太空机构招聘“行星保护官”的信息后,写信推荐自己,并得到了该机构负责人的回信,信上鼓励他努力学习争取未来当一名宇宙科学家。

- 1.B 考查动词短语辨析。从下文 Sam 想得到这份工作可知,这个太空机构在寻找一名“行星保护官”。故选 B。
- 2.C 考查副词辨析。从下文 Sam 想当这个“行星保护官”的描述可知,当别人嘲笑这个好玩的工作头衔时, Sam 却严肃对待了这个信息。take...seriously 是固定短语,意为“严肃看待”。故选 C。
- 3.A 考查形容词辨析。由于 Sam 想得到这份工作,因此他在信中肯定会推荐自己是适合这份工作的人。故选 A。
- 4.C 考查名词辨析。从下文中的“My sister says I act like an alien.”可知, Sam 的姐姐说他的行为像个外星人。这是 Sam 的一个优势。故选 C。
- 5.C 考查名词辨析。Sam 想得到这份工作,他认为自己另一个优势就是他已经观看了几乎所有能找到的太空电影。故选 C。
- 6.C 考查名词辨析。从下一句“We have received your letter.”可知,这个机构的领导已经收到了 Sam 的信,因此没多久 Sam 就收到了这个领导的回复。故选 C。
- 7.B
- 8.C 考查动词辨析。从空前的信息可知, Bill 在信的末尾写了一些温暖的话。由此推知,他是想鼓励 Sam 努力学习。故选 C。
- 9.A 10.B

第二节 语法填空

1. the 2. into 3. collecting 4. places
5. are built 6. bigger 7. themselves 8. If
9. successful 10. learned/learnt

第三节 语篇翻译

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了一项中国民间传统的舞蹈形式——秧歌。

1. 它是一项在中国北方非常受欢迎的节日活动。
2. Many/A lot of/Lots of people like *yangge* very much.
3. 他们甚至在春节前一个月就开始准备秧歌了。
4. 他们通过在街上扭秧歌来祝福人们新年快乐。
5. They invite performers to taste/try the food made by themselves./They invite performers to taste/try the food which/that is made by themselves./They invite performers to taste/try

self-made/homemade food.

二、写作

One possible version:

Life skills are necessary for us. What life skills should we teenagers develop? And how? Here is my opinion.

First, we should try our best to keep healthy. It's a good idea to keep a balanced diet and take daily exercise. And be happy every day. Second, working with others is important. Sometimes, we need to work as a team. When we communicate with others, try to understand them. Third, solve problems in different ways. We should be able to find out the problems, find solutions alone or with others and then solve them. Besides, learn to manage time. We can make a list of things to do every morning. Get up early and never be late for school. Finally, learn some basic skills, such as cooking. We can ask our family for help or search on the Internet. Then practice making some dishes.

All in all, if we try our best to improve these life skills, we will lead a better, happier and healthier life.

速测 11 【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文中分别介绍了《红楼梦》《三国演义》《水浒传》和《西游记》这四本书的作者、书价和内容。

1—3 ABA

B [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要通过智力检测向“我”们展示了什么是“弗林效应”以及人类越来越聪明的原因。

1.C 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句“Parents are often surprised at their children's ability to use technology.”可知,父母经常对孩子使用科技的能力感到惊讶。故选 C。

2.B 细节理解题。根据第二段第三、四句“Most children are born smarter than their parents. This has been proved on IQ tests around the world recently.”可知,智力检测证明了大多数孩子天生就比他们的父母聪明。故选 B。

3.B 细节理解题。根据第四段第二句“Flynn and many other researchers believe this has something to do with technology.”可知,新科技导致了“弗林效应”。故选 B。

4.A 词义猜测题。根据第四段中的“So we may be better at completing the missing parts of a puzzle than our parents.”可知,“我”们可能比“我”们的父母更擅长完成拼图中缺失的部分,所以 puzzle 表示“拼图”,故选 A。

5.C 细节理解题。根据第三段中的“This increase in intelligence is called the ‘Flynn Effect’.”可知,弗林效应指人类变得越来越聪明,A 项和 B 项都是人类聪明的具体例子,而 C 项不是。故选 C。

第二节 还原短文

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。作者跟踪蒂莫西和珍娜,以为他们在做坏事,结果事实却不是作者看到的那样。作者从这件事情中吸取了教训,再也不妄下结论了。

1—5 DCAEB

第三节 阅读表达

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了“时代楷模”张桂梅的事迹。

1. For helping girls from poor families.
2. Yes, she was.
3. In 2008.
4. More than 1,800 (girls).
5. They have chosen to teach in poor areas.

速测 12【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者和朋友在俄罗斯一家饭馆用餐时的经历。作者想告诉我们要懂得“入乡随俗”,要尊重不同国家的风俗习惯。

1. B 考查动词辨析。invite sb. to...意为“邀请某人到……”。故选 B。
2. C 3. A 4. C
5. C 考查动词辨析。根据上文中的“We turned our voices lower.”推知句意为“然而,在俄罗斯和西方国家在公共场合进餐意味着你必须把音量压低”。keep one's voice low 把音量压低。故选 C。
6. A 7. C 8. B 9. C
10. C 考查名词辨析。本文主要讲述的是风俗、文化差异。故选 C。

第二节 语法填空

[主旨大意] 本文是一篇记叙文。作者在回家的路上把钱包弄丢了,因此很伤心,并且跟朋友说了这个事。但在第二天的晚上,钱包却被好心人送回来了,由于这个好心人没有留下联系方式,故作者无法向对方表达谢意。

1. probably 根据空后 very close,可知,此处修饰形容词 close,应用 probable 的副词形式。
2. the 此处是再次提到这个钱包,故要用定冠词 the。
3. but 根据前一句“Not every adult is sad about losing something”及后一句“I was very upset about losing my wallet”可知,前后两句为转折关系,故用连词 but。
4. friends 根据后面的“Most of them”可知,此处应用 friend 的复数形式。
5. disappear 由“I might get the wallet back finally but the money in it would”可知,作者朋友中的大多数人认为钱包最终有可能还回来,但里面的钱有可能会消失,故此空填写 disappear。
6. to get 由“I had listed all the things in my wallet”可知,作者把钱包里的东西列了一个清单,是为了买一些新的。此处是动词不定式作目的状语。
7. Besides 由“everything in my wallet, there was a note. I was surprised when I read the note”可知,除了钱包里所有的东西都在之外,还有一个便条。故此空填写 Besides。
8. found 根据后面的“last night”可知,此处用一般过去时态。
9. earlier 由“but he was sorry for not bringing it back”可知,这个捡到钱包的人还因没有更早一点把钱包送回来而感到抱歉,故此空用副词的比较级 earlier。
10. thankful 根据后面的 was 可知,此处要用形容词。

第三节 语篇翻译

1. 父母把它作为孩子的临时保姆。

- 2.许多老人都依靠它来作伴。
- 3.It is easier than reading books and exercising.
- 4.有许多可以教我们一些东西并让我们去思考的节目。
- 5.watching TV can play an important role in our life

二、写作

One possible version:

It is important for us to make a reasonable choice in life. I am a volleyball fan so I choose to join the school volleyball club.

In my childhood, I fell in love with volleyball. I dreamed of being a member of the school volleyball club. However, my parents wanted me to focus on schoolwork. I had a long talk with them calmly. After that, I trained hard. Meanwhile, I reviewed my schoolwork as long as I finished training. To my joy, I got a satisfying result in the test. All this showed that my choice was right.

No matter what the choice is, just make it follow your heart. Only in this way can it bring out the best in you.

速测 13【参考答案】

第一节 阅读理解

A [主旨大意] 本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了中国近年来在高铁建设方面所取得的巨大成就。

1.B 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句中的“Slow, crowded and often uncomfortable trains ran across this vast country”可知,在 21 世纪初期,中国的火车非常拥挤,也不舒服。故选 B。

2.A 细节理解题。根据第二段第四句“Half of that total has been completed in the last five years alone, with a further 3,700 kilometers due to open in the coming months of 2021.”可知,在 2021 年,预计中国的高铁里程会达到 3700 千米。故选 A。

B 1.A 细节理解题。根据第一段中的“Xiao Qiji's birth is a true miracle that has been so exciting to all of us during COVID-19,”可知选 A。

2.C 细节理解题。根据第二段中的“By 1982, China had given 23 pandas to nine different countries.”可知 A 项错误;根据第二段中的“It dates back to the Tang Dynasty, when Empress Wu Zetian sent a pair of pandas to the Japanese emperor.”可知 B 项错误;根据第二段中的“China stopped giving away pandas in the early 1980s.”可知 C 项正确。故选 C。

3.B 词义猜测题。根据下文中的“Adult giant pandas eat about 40 kilograms of bamboo daily.”可知 dietary 的意思为“饮食的”。故选 B。

4.B

5.C 主旨大意题。结合全文和最后一段可知本文主要与 Chinese “panda diplomacy”有关。故选 C。

第二节 还原短文

1—5 CBEDA

第三节 阅读表达

- 1.No(, it isn't).
- 2.Two or four (players).
- 3.In the 1960s.
- 4.60 (years old).
- 5.To chat/Chatting with her friends while playing the sport.

速测 14【参考答案】

一、语言运用

第一节 完形填空

【主旨大意】 本文是一篇记叙文。作者在新学校因结巴而不敢读书,布朗老师总是帮助作者,这给了作者莫大的鼓励,后来作者变得不再结巴,而且成了一名像布朗老师一样的老师。

- 1.C 考查名词辨析。根据第三段第一句““Just open your mouth and speak!””可知,此处指作者的嘴无法说话。故选 C。
- 2.B 考查副词辨析。根据后句“I could even hear my heartbeats.”可知,应该是“全班都在安静地等着我读出来”。故选 B。
- 3.C 考查动词辨析。根据下文““What’s wrong with her?” one boy said.” ‘Maybe she can’t read at all!’ said another student.”可知,这里是有些学生开始嘲笑作者。故选 C。
- 4.A 考查形容词辨析。根据上句“I tried to get the words out.”可知,作者尝试张嘴去读,“But”表转折,表示最开始的总是“最难的”。故选 A。
- 5.B 考查疑问词辨析。根据上文“I often faced situations like this during my grade school.”可推知,接下来应该是问“为什么”,后文也提了原因(即作者口吃)。故选 B。
- 6.B 考查动词辨析。根据上句“Thankfully, I met a great teacher, Mrs. Brown.”可知,布朗老师是位好老师。故她不会在我尝试说话的时候催促我。rush sb.意为“催促某人”。故选 B。
- 7.C 考查副词辨析。根据上文可知,布朗老师对“我”非常有耐心,不会催促“我”,所以,她总是耐心地等待“我”说完。patiently 耐心地,符合语境。故选 C。
- 8.A
- 9.B 考查动词辨析。根据上文“Great changes happened to me.”及下文“In college, I had no trouble at all.”可推知,作者在高中阶段几乎不口吃了。故选 B。
- 10.C 考查名词辨析。根据“just like Mrs. Brown, passing love and care on to my students.”可知,作者成了一名像布朗老师一样的老师。故选 C。

第二节 语法填空

- 1.the most famous
- 2.was translated
- 3.on 4.a 5.but
- 6.his 7.businessman 8.finds
- 9.touching 10.feeling

第三节 语篇翻译

1. However, some surveys show that many people have never recycled anything.
2. 我们现在使用的许多资源不能无休止地(被)使用。
3. 我们越早使用可再生能源越好。
4. As long as everyone takes action, we can certainly create a better future.
5. 毕竟,众人拾柴火焰高。

二、写作

One possible version:

Good morning, dear fellow students!

I'm Sun Ling from Class 1, Grade 9. I'm honored to make a speech on friendship here.

In my opinion, friendship is important to everyone. When you are happy, you need a friend to share your happiness. When you are sad or in trouble you need a friend to listen to you and support you. You care for each other and learn from each other. I still remember one day in Grade 7, I failed in a math test. I was under such great pressure that I couldn't help crying at my desk. My best friend Lisa came. She didn't say anything but sat there hugging me. Later that day, she tried every possible way to cheer me up and told me she would help me with my math. She kept her promise, and with her help I made much progress in math. From then on, I truly understood "A friend in need is a friend indeed" and we should be always there with him or her when a friend is in trouble. We should do what we can to help him or her or at least listen and care.

Thanks for your listening!