## Exercise 3 (recursion)

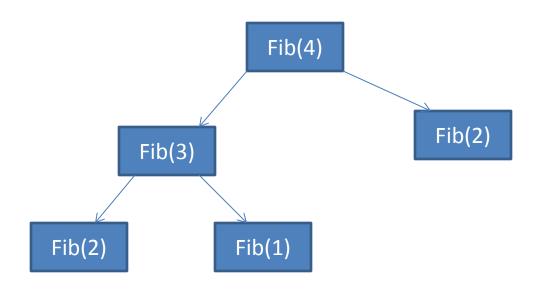
Write down a recursive function to calculate Fibonacci numbers. Recall that Fibonacci numbers are defined in the following manner:

$$F_1 = F_2 = 1$$
  
 $F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$ 

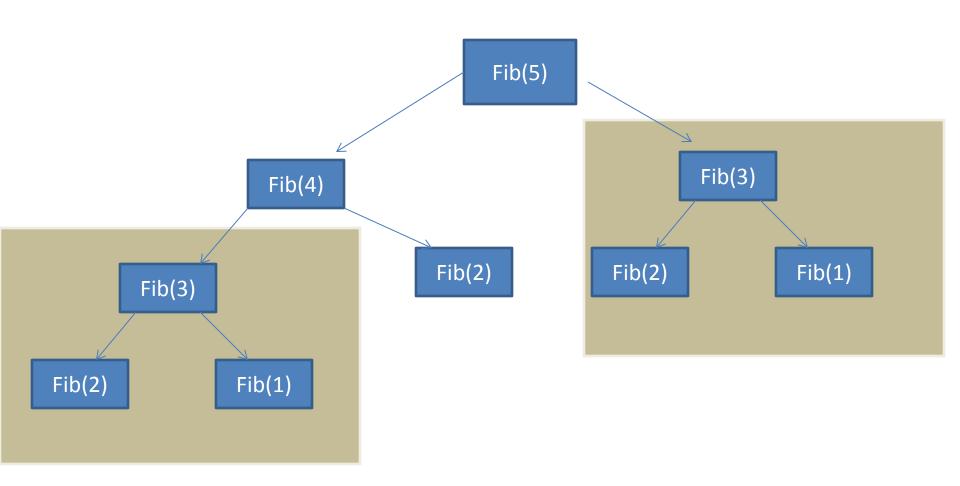
Given an input n, your function should calculate and return  $F_n$ . Be aware of the base case and of illegal values of input n.

If you can, count the number of times the function is called (using a global counter) when you are trying to calculate  $F_{10}$ .

## Fibonacci number stack building: Fib(4)



## Fibonacci number stack building: Fib(5)



## Question

 Write a recursive function that counts the number of function calls in Fib(n)