

以下基于NUCLEO-F401RE

ADC选择Timer触发源

Timer的TGRI、TGRO用来协同与其他Timer或ADC工作。选择TGRO来源，可以是Reset, Enable, Update, Compare等。

## Output Compare触发ADC

### 1.ADC

- 设置连续扫描
- 开启DMA通道
- 设置触发源

▼ ADCs_Common_Settings	
Mode	Independent mode
▼ ADC_Settings	
Clock Prescaler	PCLK2 divided by 4
Resolution	12 bits (15 ADC Clock cycles)
Data Alignment	Right alignment
Scan Conversion Mode	Enabled
Continuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
Discontinuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
DMA Continuous Requests	Enabled
End Of Conversion Selection	EOC flag at the end of all conversions
▼ ADC_Regular_ConversionMode	
Number Of Conversion	2
External Trigger Conversion Source	Timer 1 Capture Compare 1 event
External Trigger Conversion Edge	Trigger detection on the rising edge
▼ Rank	1
Channel	Channel 0
Sampling Time	3 Cycles
▼ Rank	2
Channel	Channel 1
Sampling Time	3 Cycles
▼ ADC_Injected_ConversionMode	
Number Of Conversions	0
▼ WatchDog	
Enable Analog WatchDog Mode	<input type="checkbox"/>

DMA Request	Stream	Direction	Priority
ADC1	DMA2 Stream 0	Peripheral To Memory	High

Add
Delete

DMA Request Settings

Mode	Circular	Increment Address	<input type="checkbox"/>	Peripheral	<input type="checkbox"/>	Memory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Use Fifo	<input type="checkbox"/>	Threshold		Data Width	Half Word	Half Word	
				Burst Size			

## 2.Timer1

- 选择时钟源、开启通道
- 设置分频、Period
- 设置Trigger Event

Slave Mode	Disable
Trigger Source	Disable
Clock Source	Internal Clock
Channel1	Output Compare No Output
Channel2	Disable
Channel3	Disable
Channel4	Disable
Combined Channels	Disable

分频、Period根据所在总线时钟设置。

Trigger Event选择OC1REF。MSM bit是用于控制TRGI和TRGO，实现当前Tmer与slave timer同步，不需要配置。

TRGO Trigger Event选择信号与ADC中选择触发源一致。关注TRGO Trigger Event选择信号的控制寄存器。

✓ Counter Settings

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	84-1
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bi...	1000-1
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value)	0
auto-reload preload	Disable

✓ Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Output Compare (OC1REF)

✓ Break And Dead Time management - BRK Configur...

BRK State	Disable
BRK Polarity	High

✓ Break And Dead Time management - Output Config...

Automatic Output State	Disable
Off State Selection for Run Mode (OSSR)	Disable
Off State Selection for Idle Mode (OSSI)	Disable
Lock Configuration	Off

Mode不能选择FROZEN。FROZEN会“冻结” OC1REF信号。详见 [4.Timer1重要寄存器说明](#)

✓ Output Compare No Output Channel 1

Mode	Toggle on match
Pulse (16 bits value)	500-1
Output compare preload	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

## 3.程序

```
1  /*都可以改为中断式*/
2  uint16_t ADCdata[2] = {0,0};
3  HAL_ADC_Start_DMA(&hadc1, (uint32_t*)ADCdata, 2);
4  HAL_TIM_Base_Start(&htim1);
5  HAL_TIM_OC_Start(&htim1,TIM_CHANNEL_1);
```

## 4.Timer1重要寄存器说明

Trigger Event选择OC1REF TIMx\_CR2 MMS bit

#### Bits 6:4 **MMS[2:0]**: Master mode selection

These bits allow to select the information to be sent in master mode to slave timers for synchronization (TRGO). The combination is as follows:

000: **Reset** - the UG bit from the TIMx\_EGR register is used as trigger output (TRGO). If the reset is generated by the trigger input (slave mode controller configured in reset mode) then the signal on TRGO is delayed compared to the actual reset.

001: **Enable** - the Counter Enable signal CNT\_EN is used as trigger output (TRGO). It is useful to start several timers at the same time or to control a window in which a slave timer is enable. The Counter Enable signal is generated by a logic OR between CEN control bit and the trigger input when configured in gated mode. When the Counter Enable signal is controlled by the trigger input, there is a delay on TRGO, except if the master/slave mode is selected (see the MSM bit description in TIMx\_SMCR register).

010: **Update** - The update event is selected as trigger output (TRGO). For instance a master timer can then be used as a prescaler for a slave timer.

011: **Compare Pulse** - The trigger output send a positive pulse when the CC1IF flag is to be set (even if it was already high), as soon as a capture or a compare match occurred. (TRGO).

100: **Compare** - OC1REF signal is used as trigger output (TRGO)

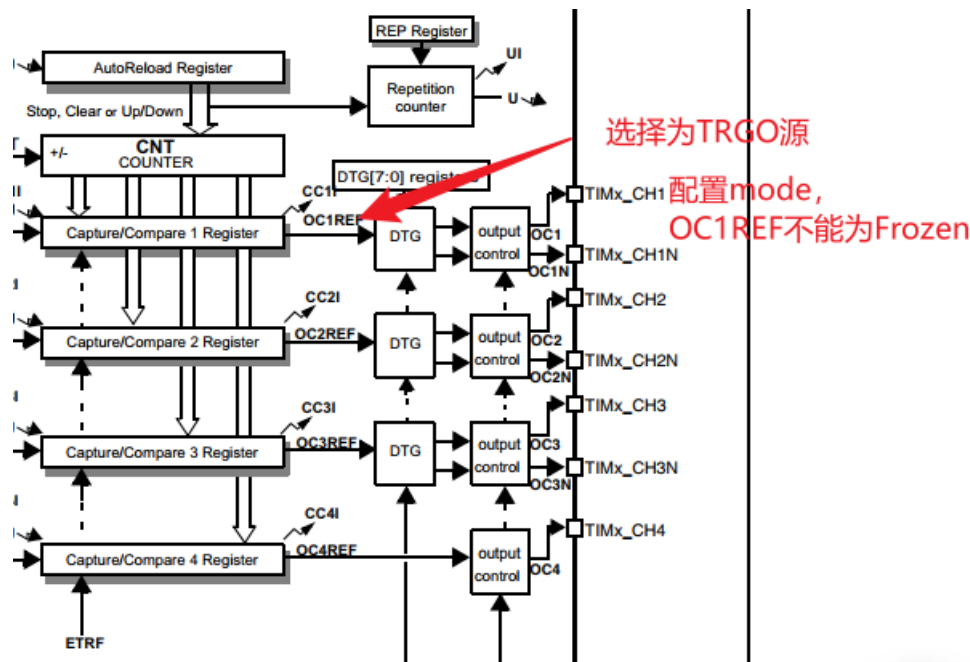
101: **Compare** - OC2REF signal is used as trigger output (TRGO)

110: **Compare** - OC3REF signal is used as trigger output (TRGO)

111: **Compare** - OC4REF signal is used as trigger output (TRGO)

*Note: The clock of the slave timer and ADC must be enabled prior to receiving events from the master timer, and must not be changed on-the-fly while triggers are received from the master timer.*

输出通道**分级控制**，output compare **MODE控制OC1REF信号**，而不是直接作用于 引脚电平output。OC1REF通过output control驱动 引脚电平output。



output compare MODE控制 TIMx\_CCMR1 OC1M bit

#### Bits 6:4 OC1M: Output Compare 1 mode

These bits define the behavior of the output reference signal OC1REF from which OC1 and OC1N are derived. OC1REF is active high whereas OC1 and OC1N active level depends on CC1P and CC1NP bits.

000: Frozen - The comparison between the output compare register TIMx\_CCR1 and the counter TIMx\_CNT has no effect on the outputs. (this mode is used to generate a timing base). Frozen时, OC1REF锁定不受match影响

001: Set channel 1 to active level on match. OC1REF signal is forced high when the counter TIMx\_CNT matches the capture/compare register 1 (TIMx\_CCR1).

010: Set channel 1 to inactive level on match. OC1REF signal is forced low when the counter TIMx\_CNT matches the capture/compare register 1 (TIMx\_CCR1).

011: Toggle - OC1REF toggles when TIMx\_CNT=TIMx\_CCR1.

100: Force inactive level - OC1REF is forced low.

101: Force active level - OC1REF is forced high.

110: PWM mode 1 - In upcounting, channel 1 is active as long as TIMx\_CNT<TIMx\_CCR1 else inactive. In downcounting, channel 1 is inactive (OC1REF='0') as long as TIMx\_CNT>TIMx\_CCR1 else active (OC1REF='1').

111: PWM mode 2 - In upcounting, channel 1 is inactive as long as TIMx\_CNT<TIMx\_CCR1 else active. In downcounting, channel 1 is active as long as TIMx\_CNT>TIMx\_CCR1 else inactive.

## Update触发ADC

只说明与Output Compare触发ADC区别的部分

### 1.ADC

#### Timer2 Trigger Out

##### ▼ ADC\_Regular\_ConversionMode

Number Of Conversion	2
External Trigger Conversion Source	Timer 2 Trigger Out event
External Trigger Conversion Edge	Trigger detection on the rising edge

### 2.Timer2

Slave Mode	Disable
Trigger Source	Disable
Clock Source	Internal Clock
Channel1	Disable
Channel2	Disable
Channel3	Disable
Channel4	Disable
Combined Channels	Disable

Trigger Event选择Update Event.

TRGO Trigger Event选择信号与ADC中选择触发源一致。关注TRGO Trigger Event选择信号的控制寄存器。

▼ Counter Settings	
Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	42-1
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 32 bit...	1000-1
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable
▼ Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters	
Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection	Update Event ▼

## 3.程序

```

1  uint16_t ADCdata[2] = {0,0};
2  HAL_ADC_Start_DMA(&hadc1, (uint32_t*)ADCdata, 2);
3  HAL_TIM_Base_Start(&htim2);

```

## 调试

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