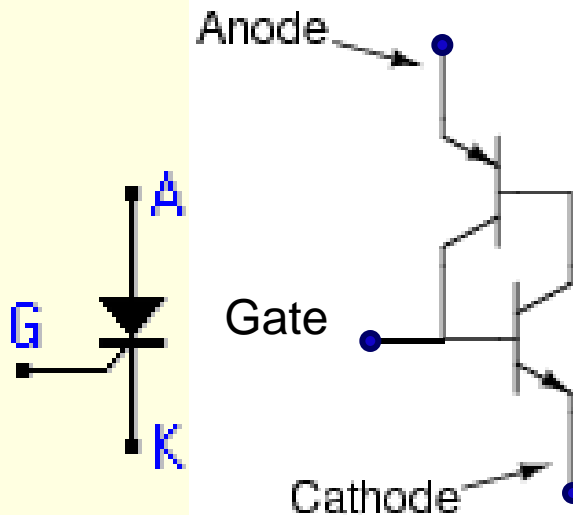
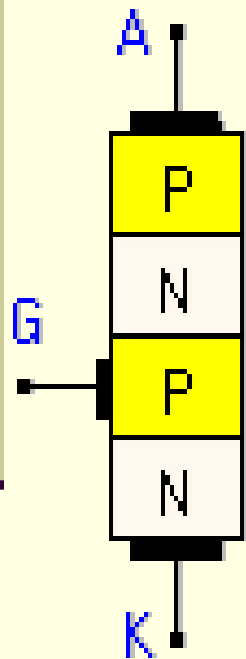




CHƯƠNG 3

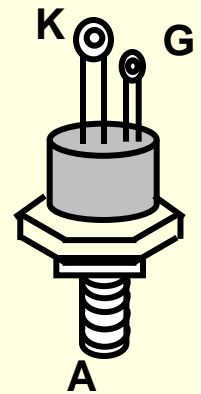
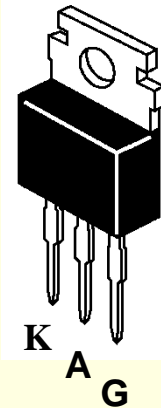
HỢI LINH KIẾN 4 LỚP

SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)



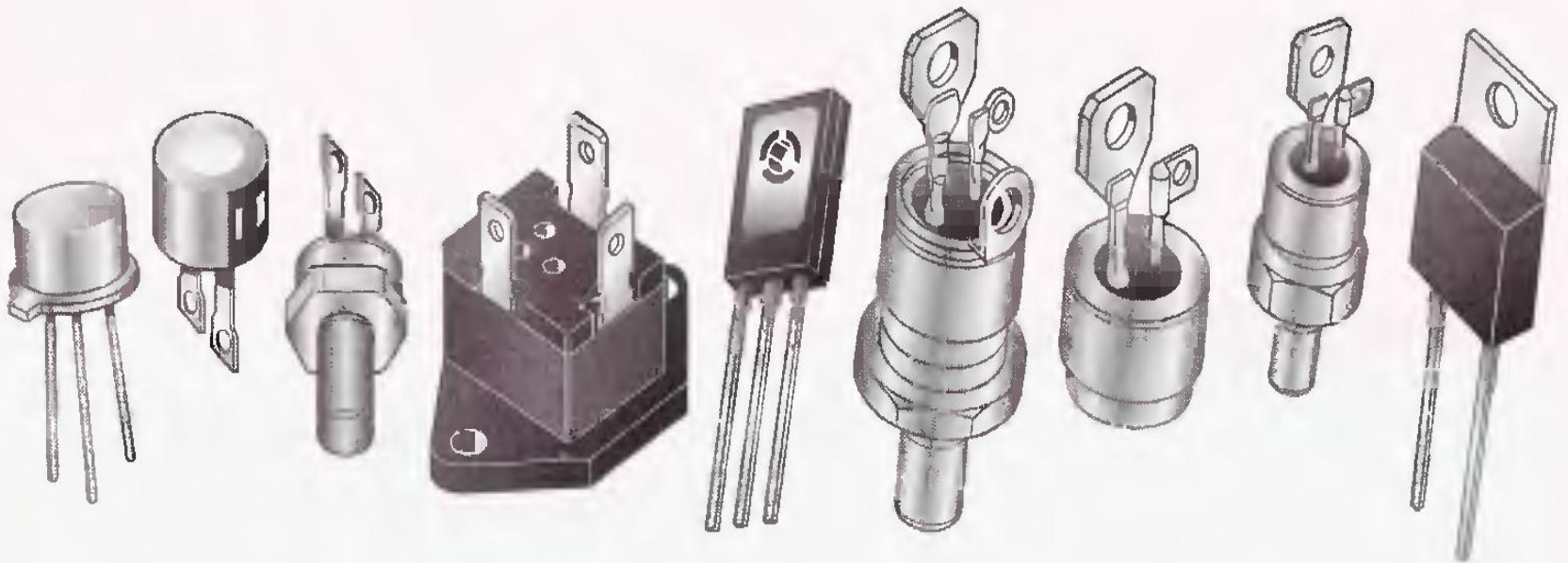
Equivalent schematic

TO-92



SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

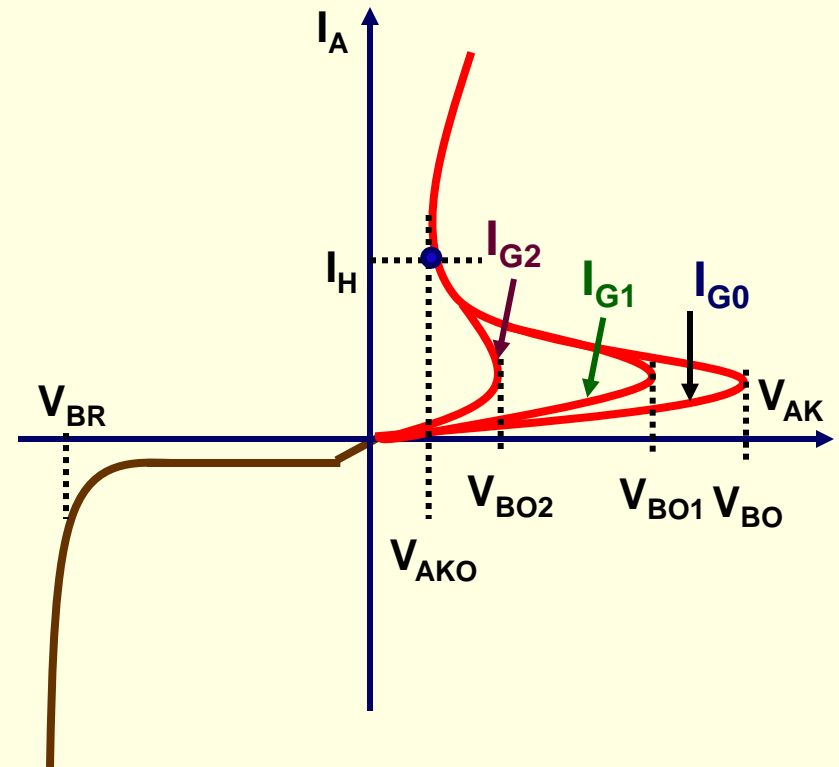
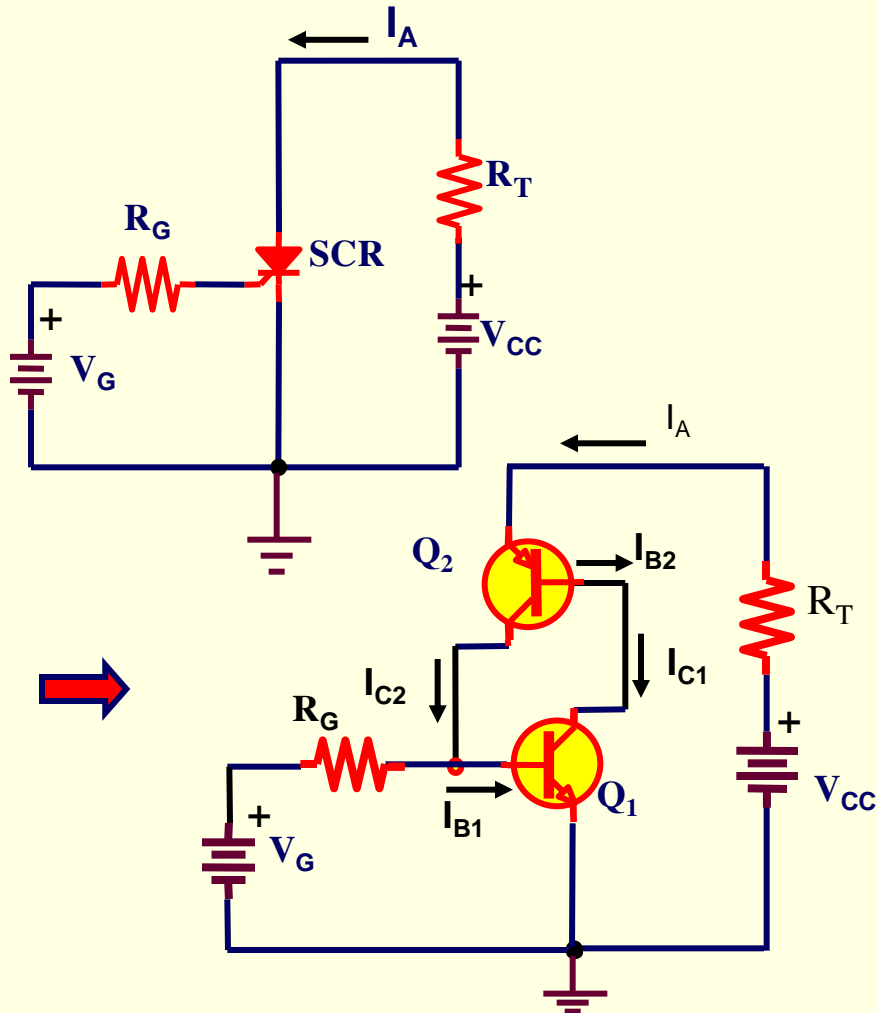
HÌNH DẠNG THỰC TẾ :



(c) Typical packages

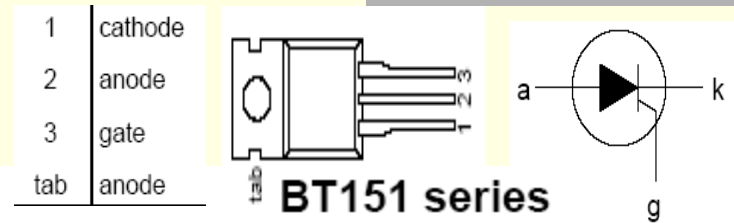
SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

NGUYÊN LÝ VÀ ĐẶC TUYẾN :



SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

DATASHEET:



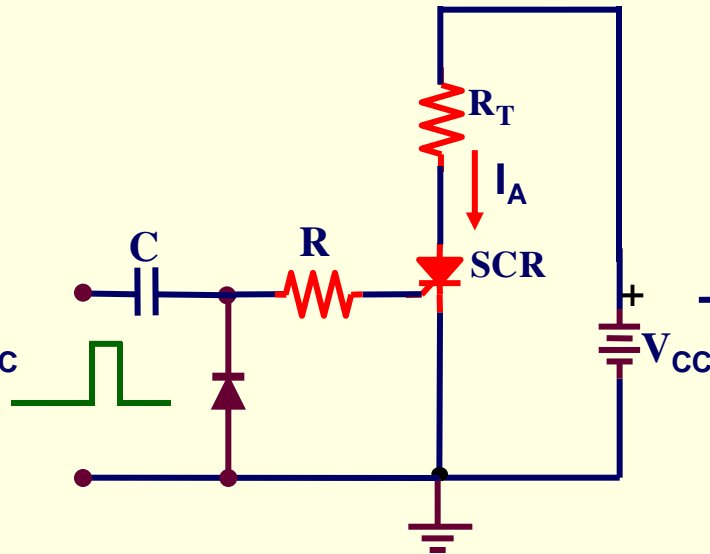
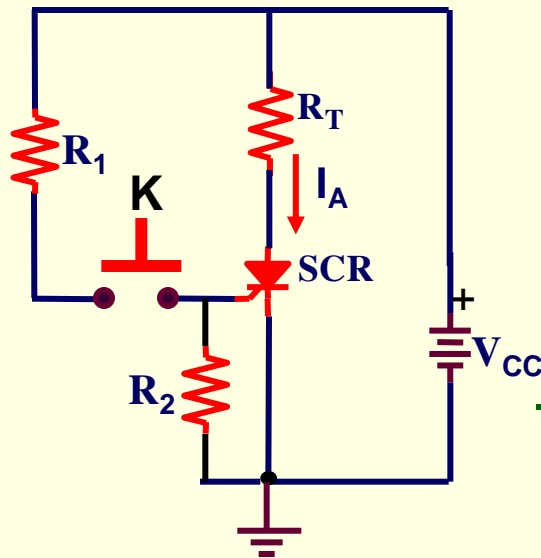
LIMITING VALUES

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

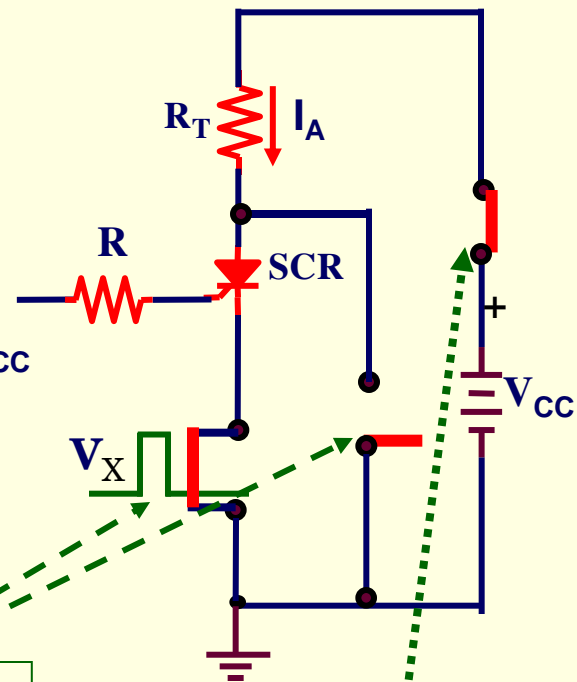
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.			UNIT
V_{DRM}, V_{RRM}	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	-500R 500 ¹	-650R 650 ¹	-800R 800	V
$I_{T(AV)}$	Average on-state current	half sine wave; $T_{mb} \leq 109\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	7.5			A
$I_{T(RMS)}$	RMS on-state current	all conduction angles	-	12			A
I_{TSM}	Non-repetitive peak on-state current	half sine wave; $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ prior to surge	-	100			A
		$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	110			A
I^2t	I^2t for fusing	$t = 8.3\text{ ms}$	-	50			A ² s
dI_T/dt	Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	$t = 10\text{ ms}$ $I_{TM} = 20\text{ A}; I_G = 50\text{ mA};$ $dI_G/dt = 50\text{ mA}/\mu\text{s}$	-	50			A/ μs
I_{GM}	Peak gate current		-	2			A
V_{GM}	Peak gate voltage		-	5			V
V_{RGM}	Peak reverse gate voltage		-	5			V
P_{GM}	Peak gate power		-	5			W
$P_{G(AV)}$	Average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5			W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature		-40	150			$^{\circ}\text{C}$
T_j	Operating junction temperature		-	125			$^{\circ}\text{C}$

SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

CÁC PHƯƠNG PHÁP KÍCH DẪN VÀ NGẮT SCR VỚI NGUỒN DC:



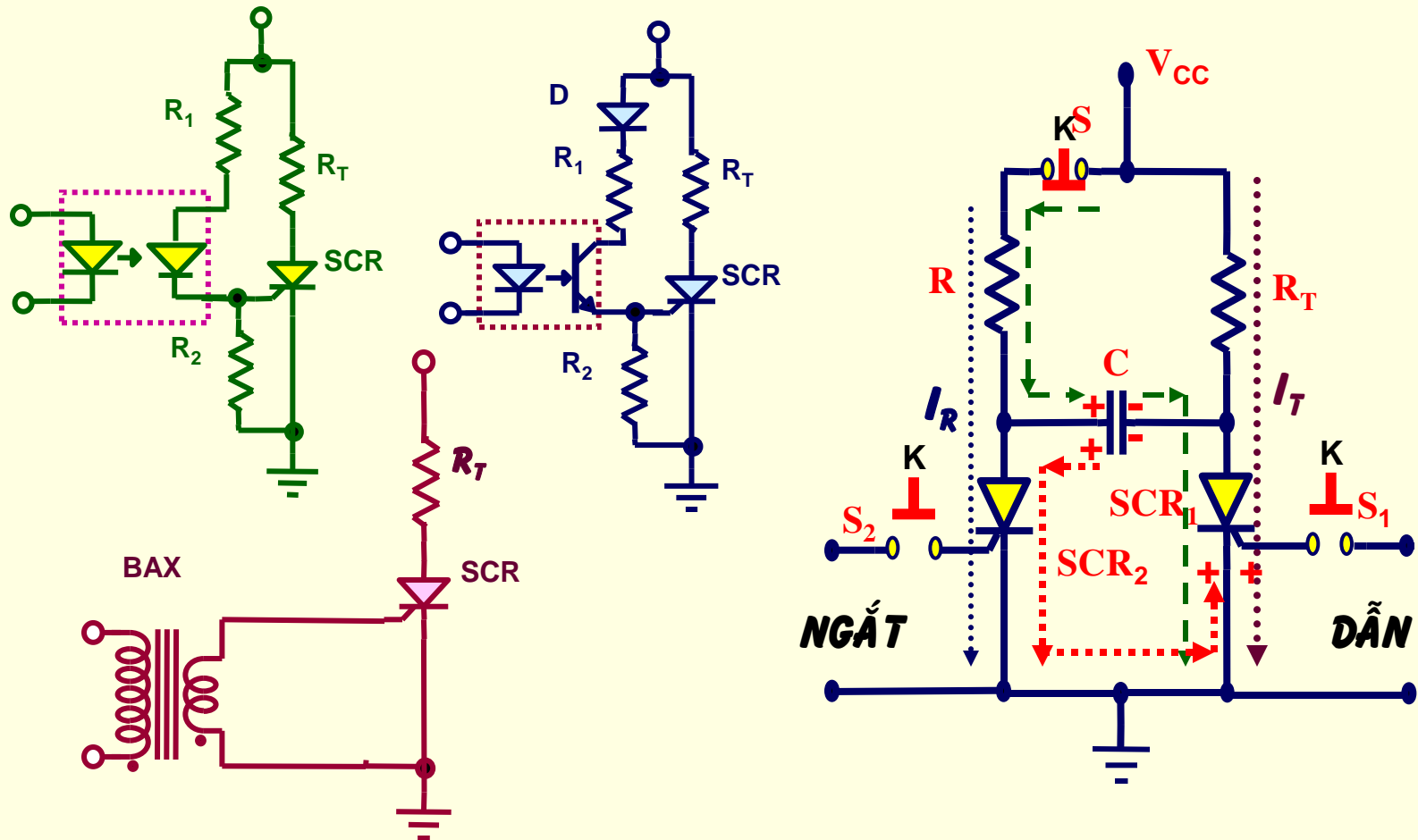
PP TẮT GIẢM DÒNG $I_F < I_H$



PP TẮT CƯỜNG BỨC

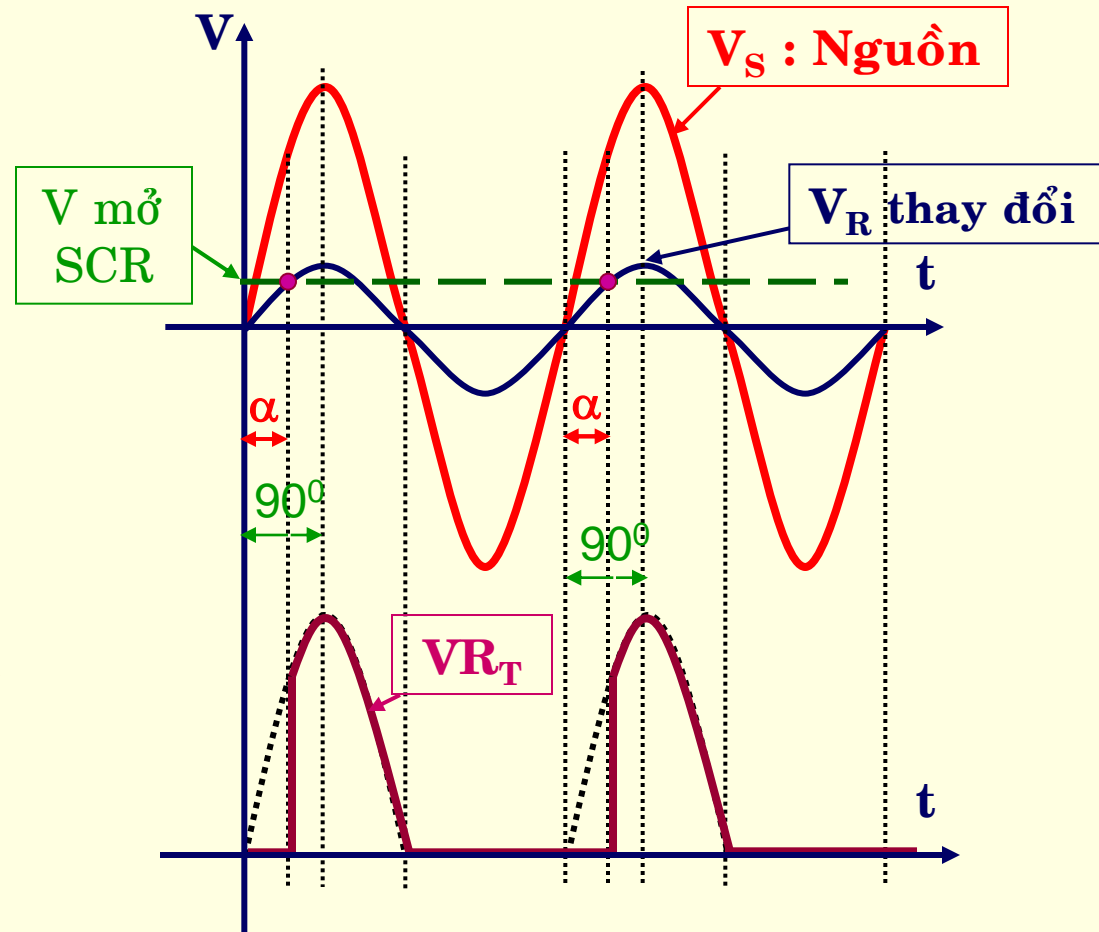
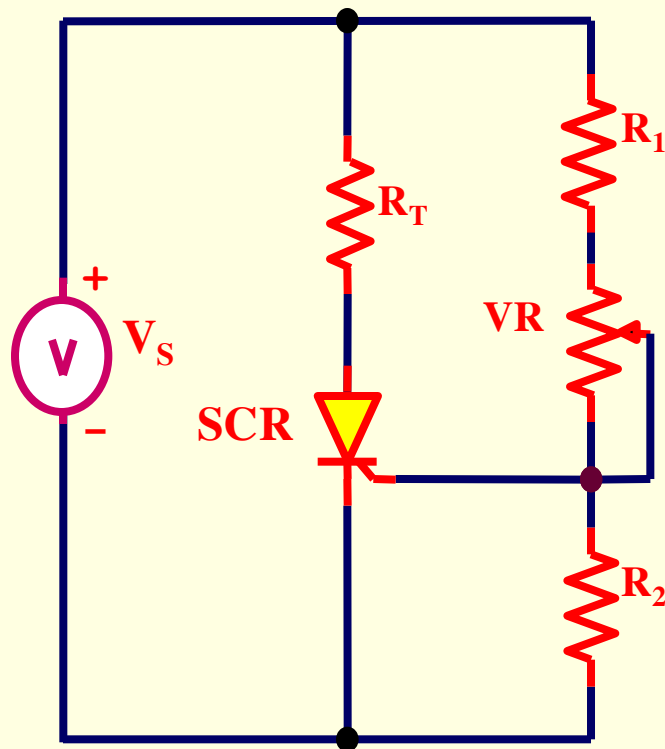
SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

CÁC PHƯƠNG PHÁP KÍCH DẪN VÀ NGẮT SCR VỚI NGUỒN DC:



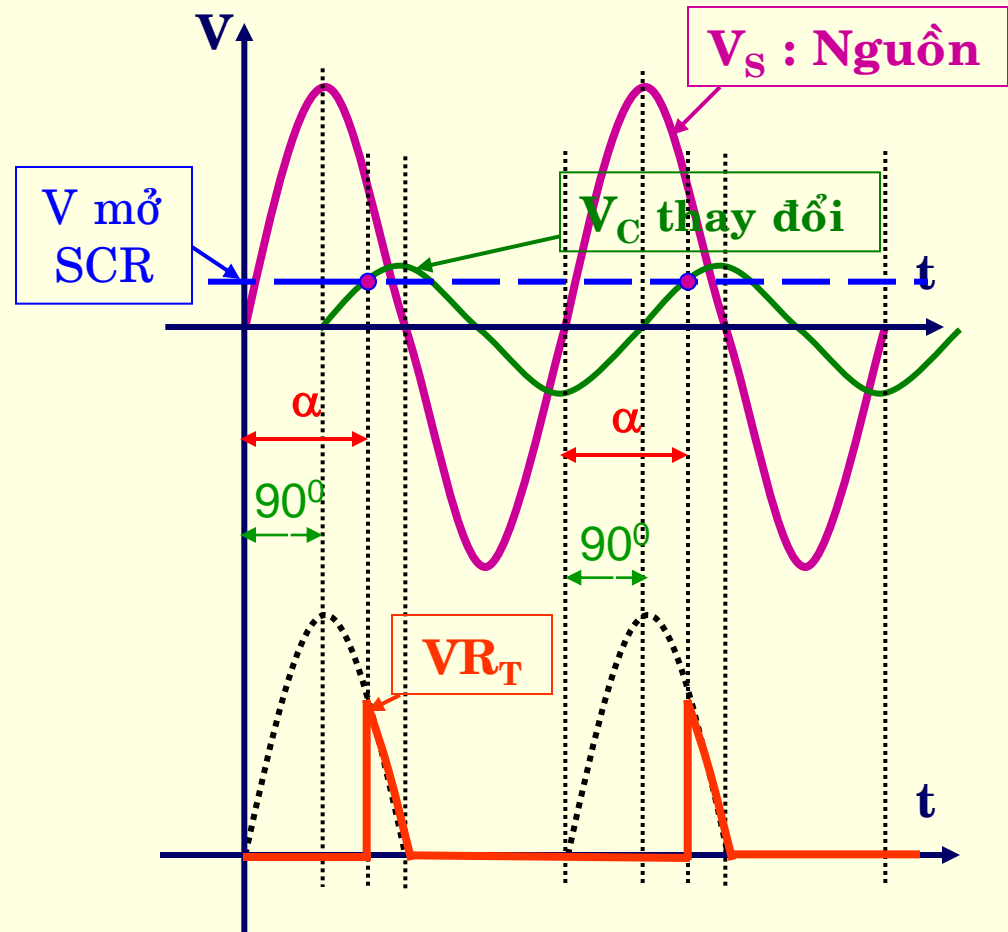
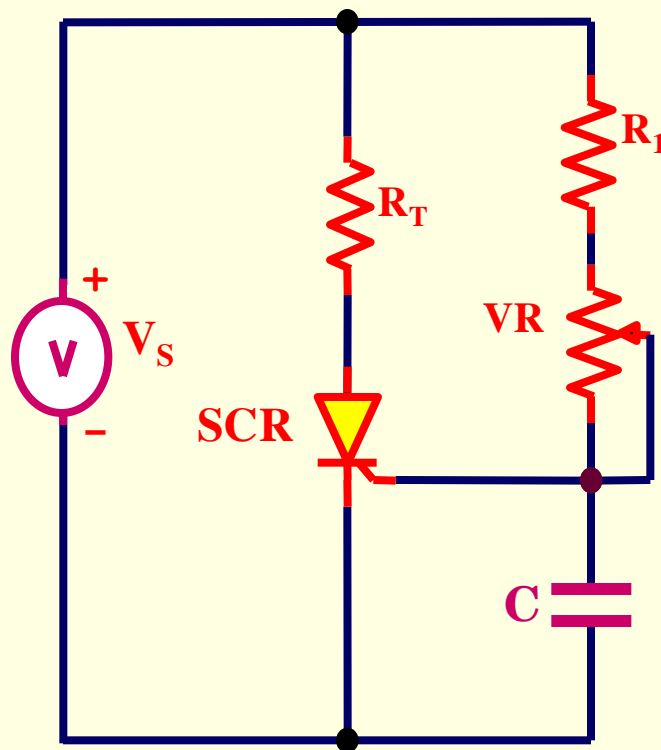
SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

CÁC PHƯƠNG PHÁP ĐIỀU KHIỂN SCR CƠ BẢN VỚI NGUỒN AC:
KÍCH SCR VỚI GÓC $\alpha < 90^\circ$.



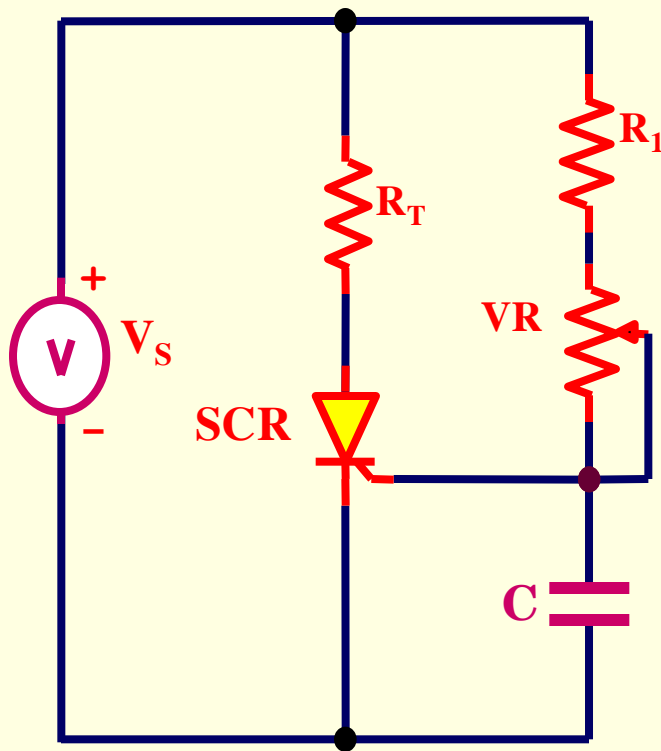
SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

CÁC PHƯƠNG PHÁP ĐIỀU KHIỂN SCR CƠ BẢN VỚI NGUỒN AC:
KÍCH SCR VỚI GÓC $\alpha > 90^\circ$.



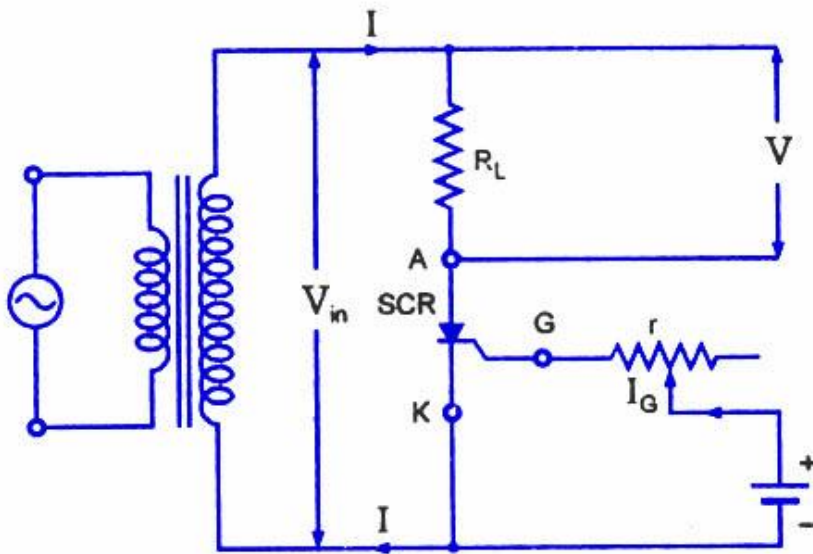
SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

Vd: Vẽ dạng sóng điện áp trên tải khi $\alpha = 120^\circ$. Tính điện áp trung bình trên tải.
Biết $V_s = 50\sin 100\pi t$ (V)

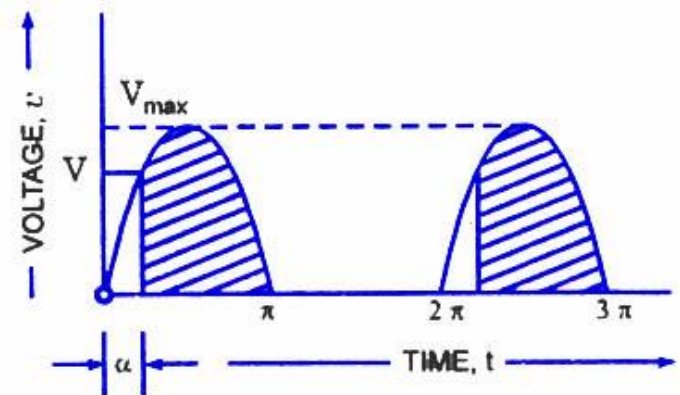


SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

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Circuit Diagram

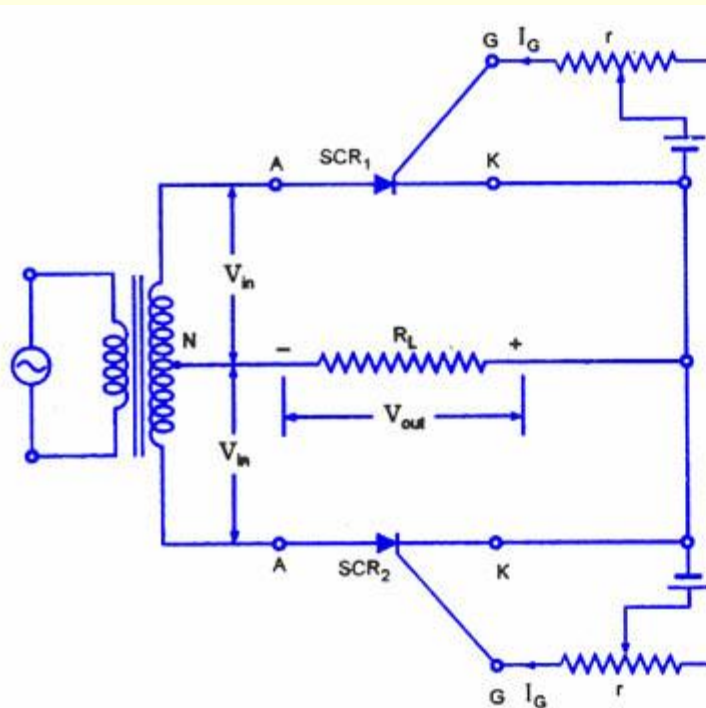


Output Waveform

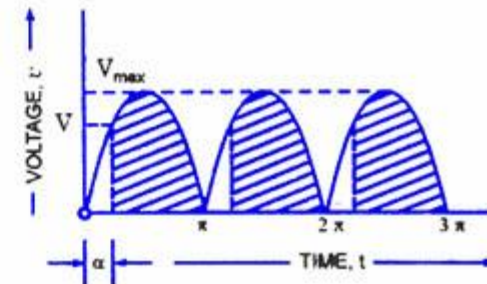
SCR As Half-Wave Rectifier

SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

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Circuit Diagram

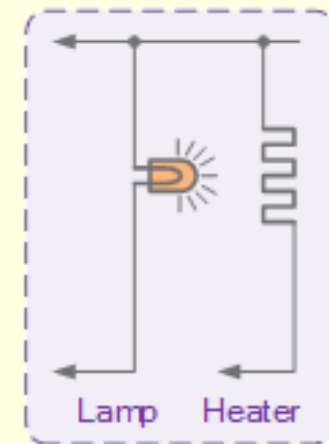
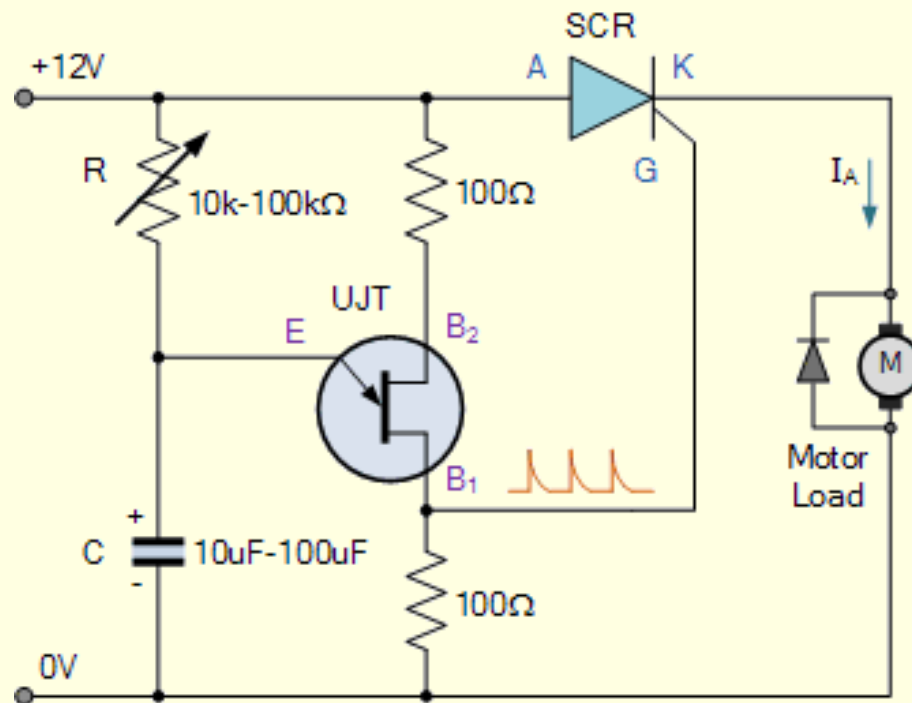


Output Waveform

Full-Wave Rectifier Circuit Using Two SCRs

SCR (SILICON CONTROLLED RECTIFIER)

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Different AC Loads