

Zhehao Zhang

Phone: (+1) 640-240-4027 ◊ Email: zhehao.zhang.gr@dartmouth.edu

Homepage: <https://zzh-sjtu.github.io/zhehaozhang.github.io/>

Google Scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=QG-BAGwAAAAAJ&hl=en>

EDUCATION

Dartmouth College

M.S. in Computer Science

Hanover, NH

Sep 2023-Jun 2025 (Expected)

Shanghai Jiao Tong University (SJTU)

B.E. in Artificial Intelligence (Honor Class), GPA: 3.74/4.0

Shanghai, China

Sep 2019-Jun 2023

PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **Zhang, Zhehao**, R. A. Rossi, B. Kveton, *et al.*, “Personalization of large language models: A survey,” *arXiv preprint arXiv:2411.00027*, 2024.
- [2] **Zhang, Zhehao**, R. A. Rossi, T. Yu, *et al.*, “Vipact: Visual-perception enhancement via specialized vlm agent collaboration and tool-use,” *ICLR (Under Review)*, 2025.
- [3] J. Wu, **Zhang, Zhehao**, Y. Xia, *et al.*, “Visual prompting in multimodal large language models: A survey,” *arXiv preprint arXiv:2409.15310*, 2024.
- [4] **Zhang, Zhehao**, J. Chen, and D. Yang, “DARG: Dynamic evaluation of large language models via adaptive reasoning graph,” *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, vol. 38, 2024.
- [5] **Zhang, Zhehao**, W. Ma, and S. Vosoughi, “Is gpt-4v (ision) all you need for automating academic data visualization? exploring vision-language models’ capability in reproducing academic charts,” *Findings of Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2024.
- [6] **Zhehao Zhang**, Y. Gao, and J. Lou, “E⁵: Zero-shot hierarchical table analysis using augmented LLMs via explain, extract, execute, exhibit and extrapolate,” *Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*, 2024.
- [7] C. Ziems, W. Held, O. Shaikh, J. Chen, **Zhehao Zhang**, and D. Yang, “Can large language models transform computational social science?” *Computational Linguistics*, 2024.
- [8] **Zhang, Zhehao**, T. Yu, H. Zhao, K. Xie, L. Yao, and S. Li, “Exploring soft prompt initialization strategy for few-shot continual text classification,” *2024 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2024.
- [9] **Zhang, Zhehao**, X. Li, Y. Gao, and J. Lou, “CRT-QA: A dataset of complex reasoning question answering over tabular data,” *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2023.
- [10] **Zhang, Zhehao**, J. Chen, and D. Yang, “Mitigating biases in hate speech detection from a causal perspective,” *Findings of Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*, 2023.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Intern

Stanford University, Supervisors: Prof. Diyi Yang

Jun 2022 - May 2024

Stanford, CA

- Developed DARG (Dynamic Evaluation of LLMs via Adaptive Reasoning Graph), a novel framework for dynamically evaluating LLMs by extending existing benchmarks with controlled complexity and diversity. Found significant performance decreases across 15 SOTA LLMs on reasoning tasks as complexity increased, revealing limitations of static benchmarks and highlighting the need for adaptive evaluation approaches. [4].
- Developed biased mitigation methods from the perspective of causal inference in hate speech detection models. Demonstrated significant performance improvements across 9 datasets, with an average 8.61 F1 score increase over baseline models and enhanced out-of-domain generalization [10].
- Participated in constructing a road map for using LLMs as computational social science (CSS) tools and contributed a set of prompting best practices and an extensive evaluation pipeline to measure the zero-shot performance of 13 language models on 24 representative CSS benchmarks. Responsible for building and analyzing various baseline fine-tuning models (e.g., T-5, Roberta, etc.) on all CSS datasets [7].

- Explored the potential of Vision-Language Models (VLMs) for automating academic data visualization by introducing AcademiaChart, a novel dataset of 2525 high-resolution data visualization figures sourced from top AI conferences. Conducted extensive experiments with six VLMs (e.g., GPT-4-V), comparing closed-source and open-source models in their ability to generate Python code from figures for chart reproduction [5].

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

- Proposed a multi-agent framework for multi-modal LLMs (e.g., GPT-4o) augmented by external tools such as code and task-specific vision models to conduct grounded fine-grained visual perception and reasoning tasks, especially on visual prompt [3] perceptions and multi-image inference. Our proposal generally outperforms previous prompt engineering methods, in-context learning approaches, and agentic frameworks [2].
- Conducted a comprehensive survey on the personalization of LLMs, bridging the gap between text generation and downstream applications; introduced new taxonomies for techniques, granularity, evaluation, and datasets; formalized foundational concepts; and highlighted key challenges and open problems [1].

- Built a tool-augmented LLM-based agent table analysis system for large hierarchical table analysis using LangChain, which avoided hand-crafted in-context exemplars and considerably decreased the token usage in calling LLMs. This approach makes it possible for models with limited context length to analyze large-scale tabular data and achieve SOTA performances [6].
- Explored LLMs’(e.g., GPT-4 etc.) reasoning ability on structured data. Constructed the first large-scale table question-answering dataset which requires the model to have multi-step complex reasoning capability with a detailed reasoning taxonomy. Comprehensively investigate LLMs’ ability on different reasoning types [9].

ACHIEVEMENTS

Merit Scholarship, awarded by Dartmouth College	2023-2025
Zhiyuan Honor Scholarship, awarded by SJTU	2019-2023
Merit Scholarship, awarded by SJTU [8]	2019-2023

SKILLS

Programming Languages	Python, C/C++, MATLAB, JavaScript
Machine Learning Tools	PyTorch, Huggingface, Numpy, Scikit-learn, Pandas
LLM-related Tools	LangChain, LlamaIndex, Gradio, Ollama, Groq, LitGPT
Spoken Language:	English, Mandarin

SERVICE

Reviewer	EMNLP 2023, 2024; NeurIPS 2023, 2024; NAACL 2024; ACL 2024; COLM 2024 CIKM 2024; ICLR 2025; COLING 2025
Volunteer	EMNLP 2023; NAACL 2024