Hive-数组类型字段取值为[]或NULL使用注意事项

描述

数组类型下可能出现NULLI和[]的情况

- NULL的情况一般为outer join造成的
- []的情况一般为人工处理产生的

思考

既然存在[]或NULL的情况,在使用上有什么坑吗?主要担心点为explode拆数组的时候会出现什么问题吗?

测试结论

(1) explode

- explode在拆数组类型无论是[]还是null都不会产生问题,拆解出来都是为NULL。
- 但是在配合使用lateral view的时候可能会出现问题,lateral view在连接数据的时候采用的是笛卡尔积的形式,不能连接上为NULL的数据,导致结果会缺少数组为[]或NULL的数据。
- lateral view outer可以将所有数据进行连接,包括数组为[]或NULL的情况,连接后的数据为NULL。
- 在使用过程中,如果不能保证该数组字段中没有[]或NULL出现,<mark>推荐使用lateral view outer,避免丢失数据</mark>。

(2) size

- 当该数组字段取值为[]时, size=0
- 当该数组字段取值为NULL时, size=-1

(3) arr_contains

- 当该数据字段取值为[]时,返回false
- 当改数组字段取值为NULL时,返回NULL

(3)取值

● 当该数据字段取值为[]或NULL时,取到任意位置值都为NULL

测试过程

测试代码:

```
select user_id
     ,ks_order_list --
      ,size(ks_order_list) as list_size --
     ,ks_order_list[0] as index_zero --
     ,array_contains(ks_order_list,"123") as contains
     ,lvtb.ks_order as ks_order --
from
(
       --union alllimitlimit
       --ks_order_listnull
   select *
    from
    (
       select user_id
            ,ks_order_list
       from kscdm.dwd_ks_csm_play_live_hi
       where p_date = '20200506'
       and ks_order_list is null
       limit 1
    ) a
   union all
       --ks_order_list[]
    select *
   from(
      select user_id
            ,ks_order_list
       from kscdm.dwd_ks_csm_play_live_hi
       where p_date = '20200506'
       and p_hour = '18'
       and size(ks_order_list) = 0
       limit 2
    ) b
   union all
       --ks_order_list
   select *
   from(
       select user_id
             ,ks_order_list
       from kscdm.dwd_ks_csm_play_live_hi
       where p_{date} = '20200506'
       and p_hour = '18'
       and size(ks_order_list) between 2 and 3
       limit 2
    ) c
) t
--lateral view outer
lateral view outer explode(ks_order_list) lvtb as ks_order
--lateral view
lateral view explode(ks_order_list) lvtb as ks_order
```

使用lateral view outer

user_id	ks_order_list	list_size	index_zero	contains	ks_order
362913750	NULL	-1	NULL	NULL	NULL
219991974	0	0	NULL	false	NULL
889814696	0	0	NULL	false	NULL
1856643977	["pkoi:51","pkoi:1025"]	2	pkoi:51	false	pkoi:51
1856643977	["pkoi:51","pkoi:1025"]	2	pkoi:51	false	pkoi:1025

736494488	["S-161BE8F694E8","S-161BE8F694E8"]	2	S-161BE8F694E8	false	S-161BE8F694E8
736494488	["S-161BE8F694E8","S-161BE8F694E8"]	2	S-161BE8F694E8	false	S-161BE8F694E8

使用lateral view

user_id	ks_order_list	list_size	index_zero	contains	ks_order
1856643977	["pkoi:51","pkoi:1025"]	2	pkoi:51	false	pkoi:51
1856643977	["pkoi:51","pkoi:1025"]	2	pkoi:51	false	pkoi:1025
736494488	["S-161BE8F694E8","S-161BE8F694E8"]	2	S-161BE8F694E8	false	S-161BE8F694E8
736494488	["S-161BE8F694E8","S-161BE8F694E8"]	2	S-161BE8F694E8	false	S-161BE8F694E8

统一格式

是否有必要将NULL和[]统一?

Hive中insert语句必须列数匹配,不支持不写入,没有值的列必须使用null占位,无数据时自动补。

Hive中NULL值底层默认存储为 '\N' ,可以通过alter table name SET SERDEPROPERTIES('serialization.null.format' = '\N')来制定。如果数据内容为 '\N' ,显示出来也为NULL ; 通过也可以通过 = '\N' 来代替is null。

+	id.
	user_id
	ss_order_list
, (case
	when ks_order_list is null then array()
	else ks_order_list
	end as format1
, (case
	when size(ks_order_list) = 0 then null
	else ks_order_list
	end as format2
rom	
	cct *
from	
(
	select user_id
	,ks_order_list
	from kscdm.dwd_ks_csm_play_live_hi
	where p_date = '20200506'
	and ks_order_list is null
,	limit 1
) a	
uni	on all
sele	ect *
from	
	select user_id
	,ks_order_list
	from kscdm.dwd_ks_csm_play_live_hi
	where p_date = '20200506'
	and p_hour = '18'
	and size(ks_order_list) = 0
	limit 2
) b	
uni	on all
cel	ect *
from	
TIOI	select user_id
	,ks_order_list
	from kscdm.dwd_ks_csm_play_live_hi
	where p_date = '20200506'
	and p_hour = '18'
	and size(ks_order_list) between 2 and 3
,	limit 2
) c	
t	

统一结果:

user_id	ks_order_list	format1	format2
745352 495	NULL		NULL
219991 974	О	О	NULL
120721 9075	О	О	NULL
149111 0766	["S-B23F70962E4F"," 1588739304905000_1132067172_1491110766_ "]	["S-B23F70962E4F"," 1588739304905000_1132067172_1491110766_ "]	["S-B23F70962E4F"," 1588739304905000_1132067172_1491110766_ "]
550860 007	["HSF-VPP4VHMJJ8CB","S-997067D89C39"]	["HSF-VPP4VHMJJ8CB","S-997067D89C39"]	["HSF-VPP4VHMJJ8CB","S-997067D89C39"]