# 第7章作业

### 1.给出下面表达式的逆波兰表示(后缀式):

```
a * (-b + c) not A or not (C or not D)

a + b * (c + d / e) (A and B) or (not C or D)

-a + b * (-c + d) (A or B) and (C or not D and E)

if (x + y) * z = 0

then (a + b) \uparrow c

else

a \uparrow b \uparrow c
```

#### 解:

表达式	后缀式
a * (- b + c)	ab-c+*
a + b * (c + d / e)	abcde/+*+
-a + b * (-c + d)	a-bc-d+*+
not A or not (C or not D)	A not C D not or not or
(A and B) or (not C or D)	A B and C not D or or
(A or B) and (C or not D and E)	A B or C D not E and or and
if $(x + y) * z = 0$ then $(a + b) \uparrow c$ else $a \uparrow b \uparrow c$	xy+z*0= ab+c↑ abc↑↑ if-then-else

#### 2.请将表达式

$$-(a+b)*(c+d)-(a+b+c)$$

分别表示成三元式、间接三元式和四元式序列。

#### 解:四元式序列:

	Ор	arg1	arg2	result
(0)	+	а	b	T1
(1)	-	T1		T2
(2)	+	С	d	T3
(3)	*	T2	Т3	T4
(4)	+	а	b	T5
(5)	+	T5	С	T6
(6)	-	T4	Т6	T7

#### 三元式序列:

	Ор	arg1	arg2
(0)	+	a	b
(1)	-	(0)	
(2)	+	С	d
(3)	*	(1)	(2)
(4)	+	a	b
(5)	+	(4)	С
(6)	-	(3)	(5)

## 间接三元式序列:

	Ор	arg1	arg2
(0)	+	а	b
(1)	-	(0)	
(2)	+	С	d
(3)	*	(1)	(2)
(4)	+	(0)	С
(5)	-	(3)	(4)

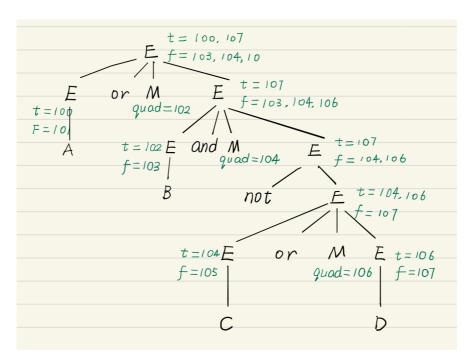
间接码表: (0), (1), (2), (3), (0), (4), (5)

3.按7.4.2节的办法,写出布尔式

A or (B and not(C or D))

的四元式序列。

解:加了注释的分析树:



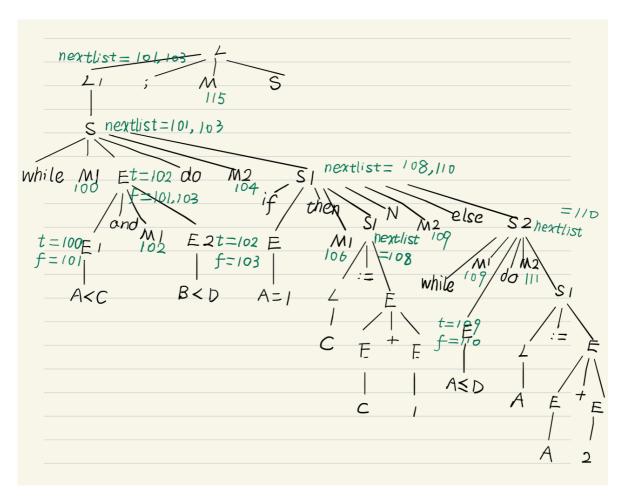
#### 四元式序列:

100	(jnz, A,, 0)
101	(j,, 102)
102	(jnz, B,, 104)
103	(j,, 0)
104	(jnz, C,, 0)
105	(j,, 106)
106	(jnz, D,, 0)
107	(j,, 0)

#### 4.用7.5.1节的办法, 把下面的语句翻译成四元式序列:

```
while A < C and B < D do
    if A = 1
        then C := C + 1
    else
        while A <= D do
        A := A + 2;</pre>
```

解:加了注释的分析树:



## 四元式序列:

100	(j<, A, C, 102)
101	(j,, 115)
102	(j<, B, D, 104)
103	(j,, 115)
104	(j=, A, '1', 106)
105	(j,, 109)
106	(+, C, '1', T1)
107	(:=, T1,, C)
108	(j,, 100)
109	(j<=, A, D, 111)
110	(j,, 100)
111	(+, A, '2', T2)
112	(:=, T2,, A)
113	(j,, 109)
114	(j,, 100)
115	