

EENG 581 Course Project

Phase 1: Design Criteria

Company: AC/DC (All Current/Direct Convenience) Consulting

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ID	Criteria Description	Justification	How will it be modeled?
1	Reliability	The purpose of this project is to increase grid reliability in summer months, so reliability is a top priority.	When we perform our power flow simulations, we will consider an outage at times when a transmission line exceeds its power capacity. From this, we will gather various reliability metrics (SAIDI, SAIFI, CAIFI, etc.) and we will have inequality constraints on the levels of these metrics.
2	Cost	Higher project costs will put financial burden onto the consumers, especially those of lower income, and will not be sustainable in the long run.	Minimization of the cost will be the main objective. This criteria primarily concerns the cost of capital investment and O&M costs of improvement decisions. Other criteria will have an associated cost which will allow for their inclusion in the objective function and comparison with the hard development costs.
3	Social Justice	In the past, harm has been caused by utilities ignoring vulnerable demographics – it is important to recognize the vulnerabilities of each tract and tailor the solution accordingly.	Establish a vulnerability index for each different tract ID based on census data. Reliability metric constraints will then be tuned based on the vulnerability of a group, with more susceptible groups requiring higher reliability.
4	Emission	Climate change is one of the most important challenges facing engineers today, and air quality is a primary driver of health issues. The impetus for this project is record high summer temperatures, induced by carbon emissions/climate change, and controlling these is an integral part of the solution.	A price per ton of CO ₂ equivalent from added generation will be a contributor to the cost minimizing objective function. This effectively increases the cost of high emissions generation.
5	Land Use	It is important to preserve the wildlife refuge, the state park, and forested area. Development affecting these areas will cause environmental harms and we have other options for locations to generate power.	Certain land classifications will be protected from development. We will exclude these areas from development considerations.